

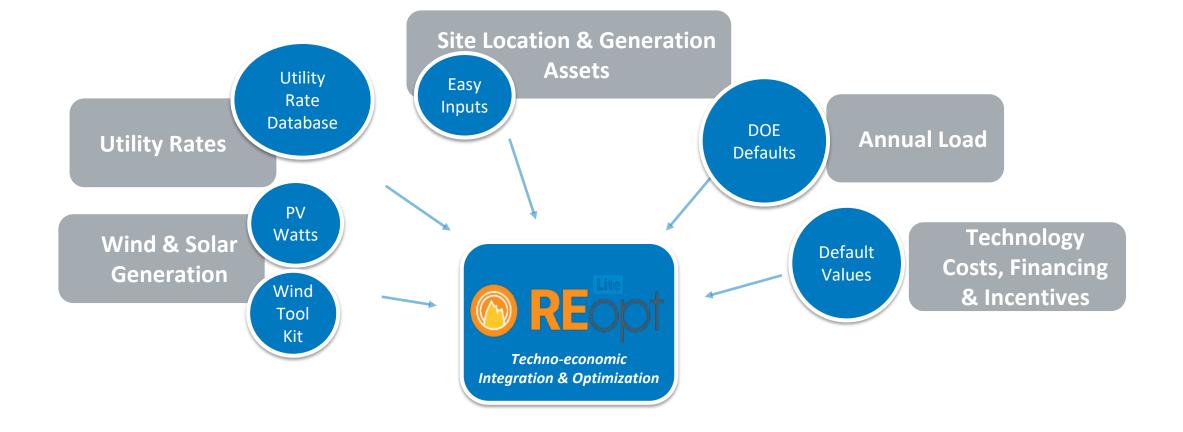
REopt Lite Overview & Training Exercise

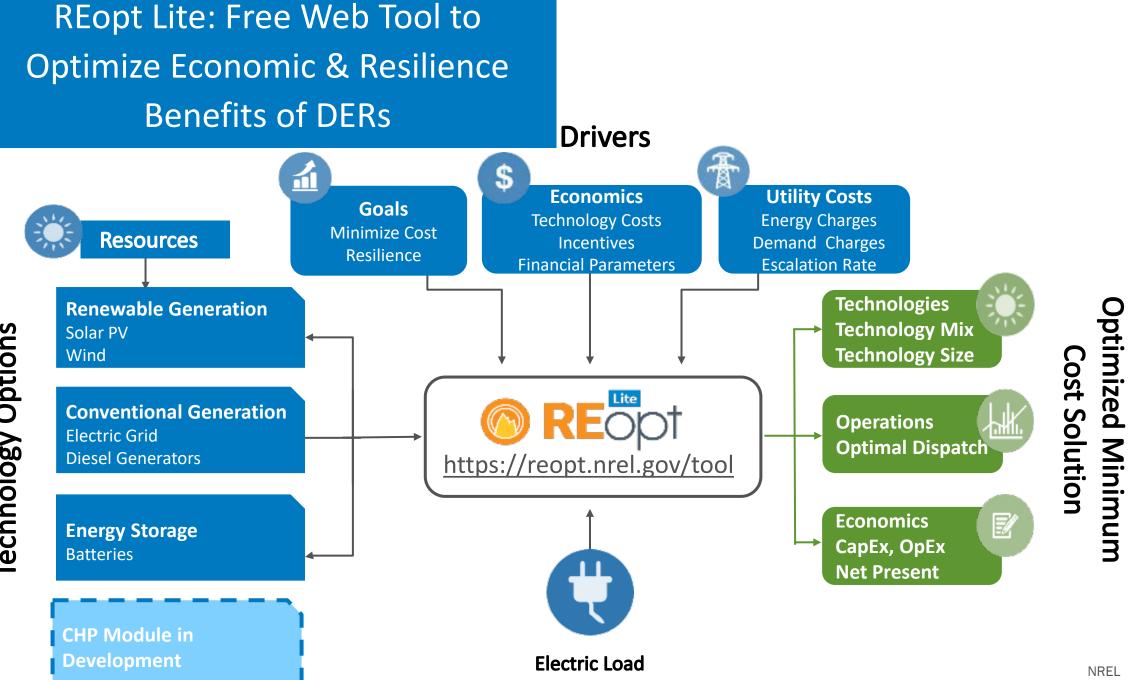
Kathleen Krah and Emma Elgqvist Advanced Energy Systems Program Golden, Colorado February 10, 2020

New system decisions are complex...



... REopt Lite is here to help





Technology Options

REopt Lite Web Tool

- **REopt Lite** is a web tool that offers a no-cost subset of NREL's more comprehensive REopt model
- Financial mode optimizes PV, wind and battery system sizes and battery dispatch strategy to minimize life cycle cost of energy
- **Resilience mode** optimizes PV, wind, and storage systems along with exiting back-up generators to sustain critical load during grid outages
- To access REopt Lite: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/tool</u>

Step 1: Choose Your Focus Do you want to optimize for financial savings or energy resilience? **\$** Financial Resilience Step 2: Enter Your Data Enter information about your site and adjust the default values as needed to see your results Site and Utility (required) Θ * Required field * Site location 😧 Washington, DC, USA O Use sample site * Electricity rate 😮 🗆 Custom electricity rate 😧 Net metering system size limit (kW) 😧 0 Enter 0 if net metering is not available Wholesale rate (\$/kWh) 3 0 Load Profile (required) 0 \$ Financial Step 3: Select Your Technologies Which technologies do you wish to evaluate? 🔽 Wind 🏹 V PV 🗘 Battery O PV 0

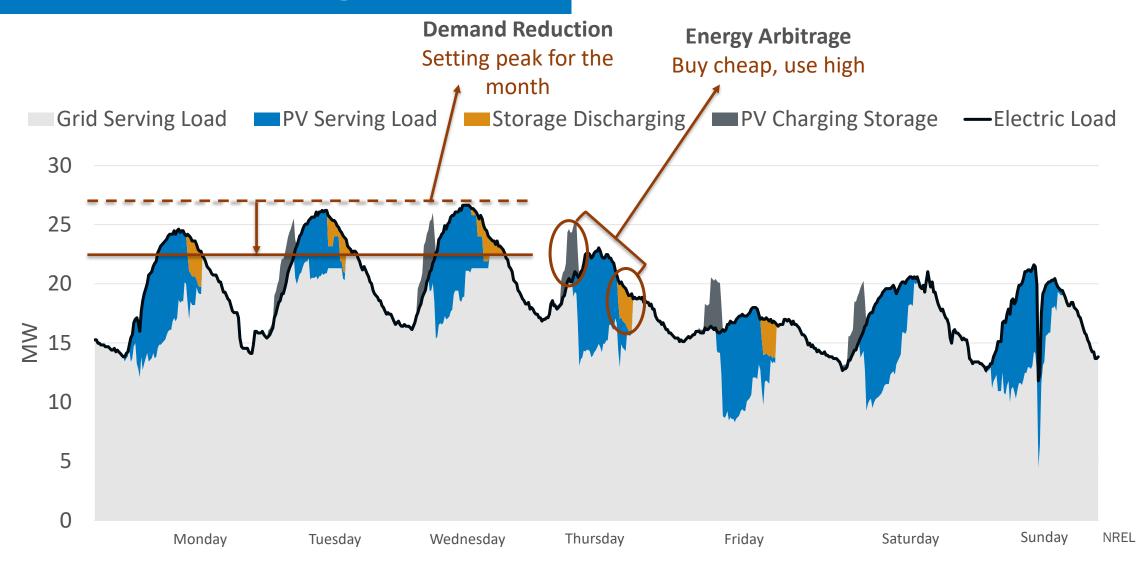
Battery

Wind (Beta Version)

0

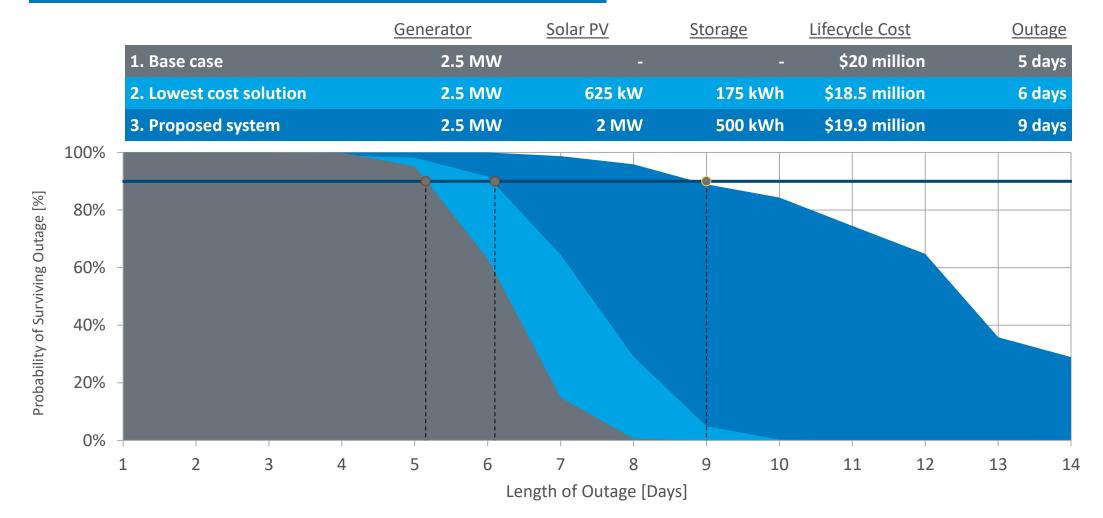
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Example of Demand Reduction and Energy Arbitrage



6

Example of Extending Outage Survivability vs. Cost Savings



In a case study at a military base, NREL evaluated thousands of random grid outages and durations throughout the year and compared number of hours the site could survive with a diesel generator and fixed fuel supply vs. generator augmented with PV and battery.

REopt Lite API

- What is an API?
 - Application Programming Interface.
 - Programmatic way of accessing REopt Lite (sending and receiving data from a server)
 - File format used for sending and receiving the data: JSON
- Advantages:
 - Multiple simulations for different sites can be run programmatically
 - Scenario analysis can be automated
 - Integration with other programs

Developer Network

HOME DOCUMENTATION	C
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COMMUNITY

Documentation » Energy Optimization » REopt Lite[™] API (Version 1)

REopt Lite™ API (Version 1)

The REopt Lite[™] API recommends an optimal mix of renewable ene savings and energy performance goals, including the hourly optima provides an interface for interactively setting up input parameters.

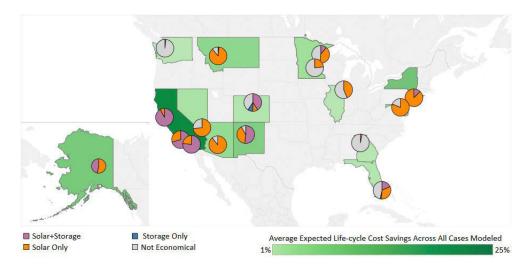
The API uses utility rates from the <u>Utility Rate Database</u> and solar F custom load profiles, but is also equipped with simulated profiles fr

- Endpoints
- User Workflow
- Formatting and Posting a Job
- Getting Results
- <u>Downloading a Proforma</u>
- <u>Getting Resilience Statistics</u>
- Example Workflow
- <u>Common Errors</u>

https://developer.nrel.gov/docs/energy-optimization/reopt-v1/

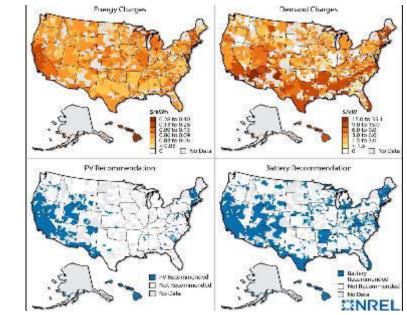
Analysis Enabled by API

- The REopt Lite API enables national scale analysis of storage economics and impacts on adoption/deployment
- Analysis questions include:
 - Where in the country is storage (and PV) currently cost effective?
 - At what capital costs is storage adopted across the US?
 - How does varying utility rate, escalation rates, and incentive structures impact storage profitability?
 - How (and where) can stationary storage support DC-fast-charging electric vehicle economics and deployment?



Identifying Critical Factors in the Cost-effectiveness of Solar and Battery Storage in Commercial Buildings

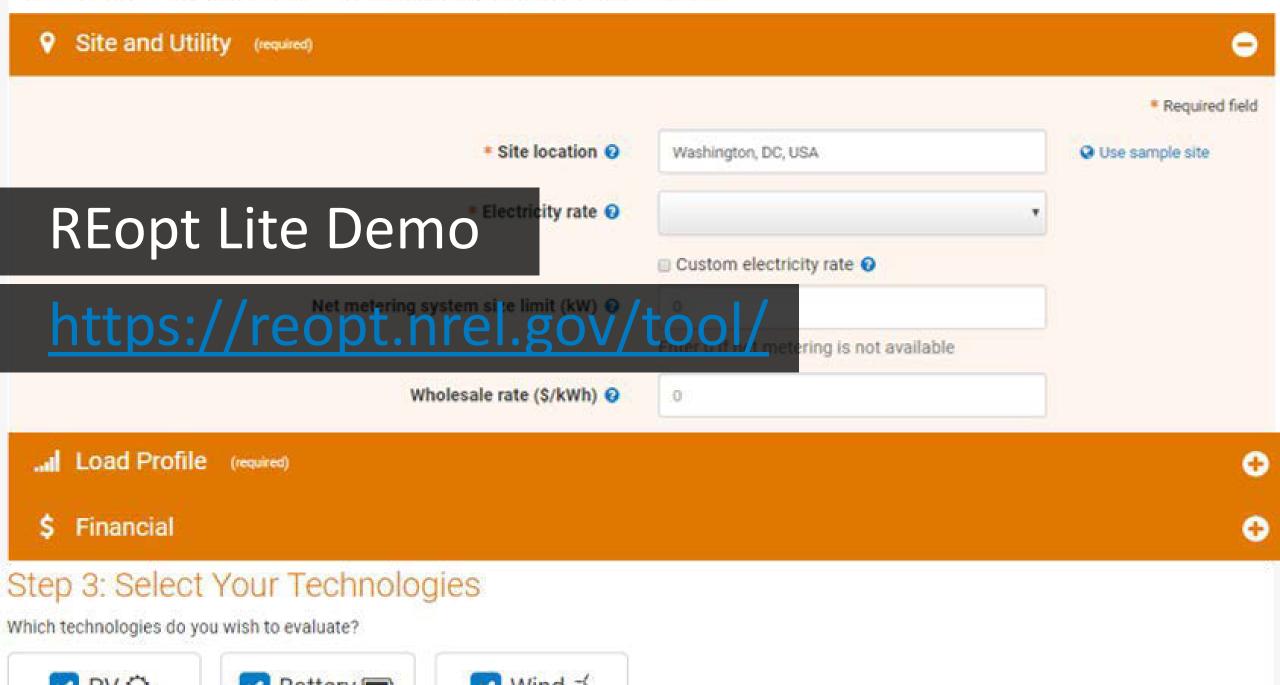
https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy18osti/70813.pdf



Technology Solutions To Mitigate Electricity Cost for Electric Vehicle DC Fast Charging

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0306261919304581

Enter information about your site and adjust the default values as needed to see your results.



REopt Lite Exercise



- Using your laptop (preferred), tablet, or cell, go to the REopt Lite webtool: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/tool/</u>
 - Choose your focus: select "financial"
 - Enter your site data (see information sheet on your table)
 - Write down your results
- Each table has a different set of inputs and should expect different outputs
- You can work together with someone at you table, or alone
- If you get stuck, raise your hand. Emma and Kathleen will be walking around the room to answer questions
- We will go through the results at the end. If you finish early, complete resilience section

Financial Results



	Location	Electric rate	Net metering	Building/	PV size	Battery size	NPV [\$]
		structure	limit	load type			
1	Denver	Flat	2,000 kW	Large office	0 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$0
2	Denver	Demand	2,000 kW	Large office	2,000 kW	28 kW / 37 kWh	\$ 185k
3	Denver	Flat	2,000 kW	Midrise apartment	0 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$0
4	Denver	Demand	2,000 kW	Midrise apartment	40 kW	1 kW / 1 kWh	\$ 1k
5	San Diego	Flat	10,000 kW	Large office	4,651 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$ 2,792k
6	San Diego	Demand	10,000 kW	Large office	4,651 kW	136 kW / 180 kWh	\$ 3,291k
7	San Diego	Flat	10,000 kW	Midrise apartment	174 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$ 104k
8	San Diego	Demand	10,000 kW	Midrise apartment	174 kW	1 kW / 1 kWh	\$ 110k

DISCUSSION TOPICS:

- Anything interesting that you notice in the results? What factors do you think are driving these results?
- What other factors would you want to consider to inform an investment decision?

Driving factors: Load Profile, Solar Resource, & Utility Rate Comparison

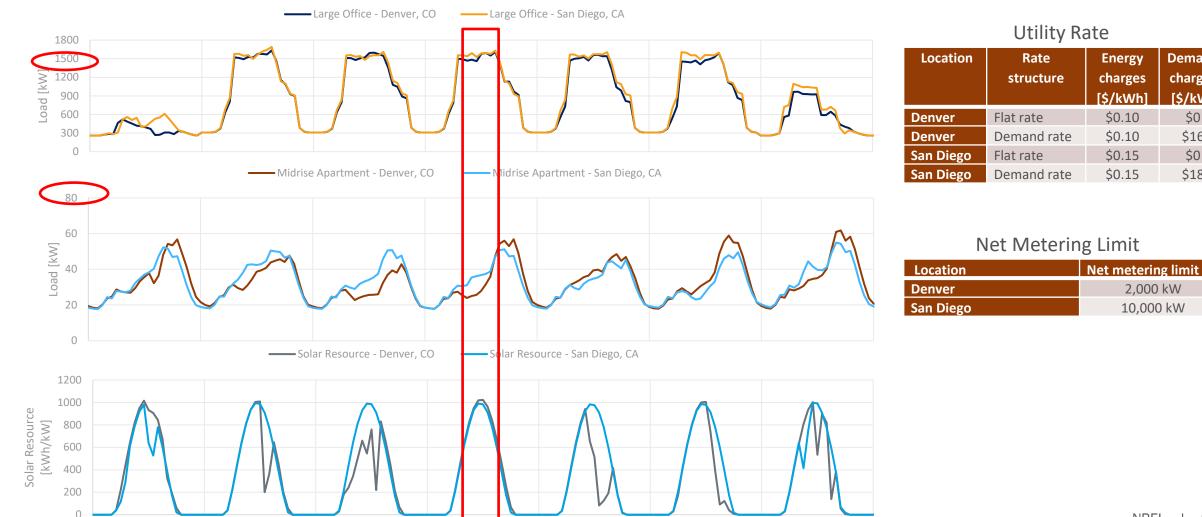
7/25

7/26

7/23

7/24





7/27

7/28

7/29

7/30

Demand

charges

[\$/kW]

\$0

\$16

\$0

\$18

Resilience Results



	Location	Electric rate	Net	Building/	Analysis focus	PV size	Battery size	NPV [\$]	1-hr outage	12-hr outage
		structure	metering	load type					Survivability	Survivability
1	Donvor	Flat	2,000 kW	Lorgo office	Financial	0 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$0	0%	0%
T	Denver	Flat	2,000 KW	Large office	Resiliency	2,000 kW	337 kW / 3,194 kWh	- \$ 1,903k	99%	88%
2	Denver	Domond	2 000 1/14/	Lorgo office	Financial	2,000 kW	28 kW / 37 kWh	\$ 185k	30%	0%
2	Denver	Demand	2,000 kW	Large office	Resiliency	2,000 kW	495 kW / 3,194 kWh	- \$ 1,053k	100%	98%
2	Denver	Flat	2 000 1/14/	Miduico oportugont	Financial	0 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$0	0%	0%
3	Denver	Flat	2,000 kW	Midrise apartment	Resiliency	179 kW	20 kW / 190 kWh	- \$ 114k	~100%	~100%
Л	Denver	Domond	2 000 km	Miduico oportugopt	Financial	40 kW	1 kW / 1 kWh	\$ 1k	23%	0%
4	Denver	Demand	2,000 kW	Midrise apartment	Resiliency	179 kW	23 kW / 190 kWh	- \$ 80k	100%	99%
-	San Diago	Flat	10.000 1/14/	Lorgo office	Financial	4,651 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$ 2,792k	39%	~0%
5	San Diego	Flat	10,000 kW	Large office	Resiliency	4,627 kW	380 kW / 2,643 kWh	\$ 1,132k	99%	93%
C	San Diago	Domond	10.000 ////	Lorgo office	Financial	4,651 kW	136 kW / 180 kWh	\$ 3,291k	47%	1%
6	San Diego	Demand	10,000 kW	Large office	Resiliency	4,629 kW	602 kW / 2,643 kWh	\$ 2,394k	100%	96%
7	San Diago	Flat	10.000 1/14/	Miduico oportugopt	Financial	174 kW	0 kW / 0 kWh	\$ 104k	39%	~0%
/	San Diego	Flat	10,000 kW	Midrise apartment	Resiliency	173 kW	15 kW / 139 kWh	\$22k	~100%	98%
0	San Diago	Domand	10.000 614	Midrico oportecost	Financial	174 kW	1 kW / 1 kWh	\$ 110k	40%	~0%
8	San Diego	Demand	10,000 kW	Midrise apartment	Resiliency	173 kW	22 kW / 139 kWh	\$ 58k	100%	~90%

DISCUSSION TOPICS:

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- REopt Lite Web Tool:
 - Web tool: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/tool</u>
 - Help manual and training videos: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/user-guides.html</u>
- REopt Lite API: <u>https://developer.nrel.gov/docs/energy-optimization/reopt-v1/</u>
 - Information to access API
 - User guide
- REopt Website: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/</u>
 - Case studies
 - Analysis services
- Send tool feedback & ask a question: <u>reopt@nrel.gov</u>

Q&A

www.nrel.gov

NREL/PR-7A40-76043

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Transforming ENERGY



- Evaluate the economic viability of grid-connected PV, wind, and battery storage at a site
- Identify system sizes and battery dispatch strategies to minimize energy costs
- Estimate how long a system can sustain critical load during a grid outage

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Instructions:

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- 1. Choose your focus: select "Financial"
- 2. Enter your data (see your table's site data)
- Fill out your recommended system sizes and net present value (NPV) in the "Financial Results" column in your results table (you can ignore the survivability rows for now).

Results Table				
	Financial Results	Resilience Results		
PV kW				
Battery kW				
Battery kWh				
NPV (\$)				
1-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				
12-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				

- 4. Choose your focus: select "Resilience"
- Your site's data inputs should still be populated from the purely financial analysis (if not, fill them in again). Additionally, a new section "Resilience" will have appeared. Fill in the following values:
 - Critical load factor = 30% (30% of the load must be sustained during a grid outage)
 - Outage duration: 48 hours
 - Outage start date and time: click "Autoselect using critical load profile" and in the pop-up window select "Start Outage On Peak"
 - Type of outage event: Major Outage
- 6. Fill out your recommended system sizes and net present value (NPV) in the "Resilience Results" column in your results table.
- 7. Underneath the "Resilience vs. Financial" table, see the "Outage Simulation" section and click "Simulate Outages." Mouse over the curve to see the probability of surviving outages of different durations with the two systems you've evaluated, and record each system's 1-hr and 12-hr outage survivability in your results table.

	Assumption	Value				
	SITE AND UTILITY					
GROUP/SITE SPECIFIC	Location	Denver, CO				
	Electricity rate	Check "Use custom electricity rate" and input an annual energy and demand rate based on the following:				
			Energy charges	Demand charges		
Ξ		Denver, CO – flat rate	\$0.10/kWh	\$0/kW		
UP/SIT	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CO: 2,000 kW				
RO	LOAD PROFILE					
G	Simulate or Upload	Simulate				
	Type of building	Large office				
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on your location and building type				
	(kWh)					
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defau	Its except the fo	ollowing:		
	Analysis period	20 years				
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery				
		Leave all inputs as defau	Its except the fo	ollowing:		
TES	SOLAR PV:					
SI-	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW				
ALI	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%				
SAME FOR ALL SITES	BATTERY STORAGE:					
ШЯ	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh				
W	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW				
SA	Energy capacity replacement cost	\$230/kWh				
	Power capacity replacement cost	\$460/kW				
	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%				

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E		Denver, CO – demand rate	\$0.10/kWh	\$16/kW		
JP/SIT	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CO: 2,000 kW				
RO	LOAD PROFILE					
G	Simulate or Upload	Simulate				
	Type of building	Large office				
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on your location and building type				
	(kWh)					
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defaults exc	cept the followir	ng:		
	Analysis period	20 years				
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Stora				
		Leave all inputs as defaults exc	cept the followir	ng:		
TES	SOLAR PV:					
.IS	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW				
ALI	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%				
SAME FOR ALL SITES	BATTERY STORAGE:					
Щ	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh				
W	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW				
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RO	LOAD PROFILE					
G	Simulate or Upload	Simulate				
	Type of building	Midrise apartment				
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	(kWh)					
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	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Stora				
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-SI	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW				
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 - Outage duration: 48 hours
 - Outage start date and time: click "Autoselect using critical load profile" and in the pop-up window select "Start Outage On Peak"
 - Type of outage event: Major Outage
- 6. Fill out your recommended system sizes and net present value (NPV) in the "Resilience Results" column in your results table.
- 7. Underneath the "Resilience vs. Financial" table, see the "Outage Simulation" section and click "Simulate Outages." Mouse over the curve to see the probability of surviving outages of different durations with the two systems you've evaluated, and record each system's 1-hr and 12-hr outage survivability in your results table.



	Assumption	Value			
	SITE AND UTILITY	ſ			
GROUP/SITE SPECIFIC	Location	San Diego, CA			
	Electricity rate	Do not select a rate from the drop-down menu Check "Use custom electricity rate" and input an annual energy and demand rate based on the following:			nergy
			Energy charges	Demand charges	
SITE		San Diego, CA – flat rate	\$0.15/kWh	\$0/kW	
s/anc	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CA: 10,000 kW			
GR(LOAD PROFILE				
	Simulate or Upload	Simulate			
	Type of building	Large office			
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on ye	our location and	d building typ	е
	(kWh)				
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defaults exe	cept the followi	ng:	
	Analysis period	20 years			
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Storage only			
		Leave all inputs as defaults except the following:			
TES	SOLAR PV:	-			
.IS	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW			
ALI	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			
OR	BATTERY STORAGE:				
Ш	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh			
SAME FOR ALL SITES	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW			
	Energy capacity replacement cost	\$230/kWh			
	Power capacity replacement cost	\$460/kW			
	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			

- Evaluate the economic viability of grid-connected PV, wind, and battery storage at a site
- Identify system sizes and battery dispatch strategies to minimize energy costs
- Estimate how long a system can sustain critical load during a grid outage

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This exercise is intended to provide a hands-on, interactive introduction to REopt Lite- how to use it for analysis of a particular site, for a screening of multiple sites, and to identify patterns to answer research questions. *Caveat: These inputs are meant to facilitate this activity and are not necessarily accurate or applicable to any actual site. Thus, they should not be used as the basis for actual investment decisions.*

Instructions:

- 0. Using your laptop (preferred), tablet, or cell-phone, go to the REopt Lite webtool: <u>https://reopt.nrel.gov/tool/</u>
- 1. Choose your focus: select "Financial"
- 2. Enter your data (see your table's site data)
- Fill out your recommended system sizes and net present value (NPV) in the "Financial Results" column in your results table (you can ignore the survivability rows for now).

Results Table				
	Financial Results	Resilience Results		
PV kW				
Battery kW				
Battery kWh				
NPV (\$)				
1-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				
12-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				

- 4. Choose your focus: select "Resilience"
- Your site's data inputs should still be populated from the purely financial analysis (if not, fill them in again). Additionally, a new section "Resilience" will have appeared. Fill in the following values:
 - Critical load factor = 30% (30% of the load must be sustained during a grid outage)
 - Outage duration: 48 hours
 - Outage start date and time: click "Autoselect using critical load profile" and in the pop-up window select "Start Outage On Peak"
 - Type of outage event: Major Outage
- 6. Fill out your recommended system sizes and net present value (NPV) in the "Resilience Results" column in your results table.
- 7. Underneath the "Resilience vs. Financial" table, see the "Outage Simulation" section and click "Simulate Outages." Mouse over the curve to see the probability of surviving outages of different durations with the two systems you've evaluated, and record each system's 1-hr and 12-hr outage survivability in your results table.



	Assumption	Value			
	SITE AND UTILITY				
GROUP/SITE SPECIFIC	Location	San Diego, CA			
	Electricity rate	Do not select a rate from the drop-down menu Check "Use custom electricity rate" and input an annual energy and demand rate based on the following:			
			Energy charges	Demand charges	
SITE .		San Diego, CA – demand rate	\$0.15/kWh	\$18/kW	
s/anc	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CA: 10,000 kW			
GR(LOAD PROFILE				
	Simulate or Upload	Simulate			
	Type of building	Large office			
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on your location and building type			
	(kWh)				
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defaults excep	ot the following:		
	Analysis period	20 years			
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Storage only			
		Leave all inputs as defaults except the following:			
TES	SOLAR PV:				
.SI	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW			
ALI	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			
SAME FOR ALL SITES	BATTERY STORAGE:				
Е	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh			
M	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW			
SA	Energy capacity replacement cost	\$230/kWh			
	Power capacity replacement cost	\$460/kW			
	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			

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Results Table				
	Financial Results	Resilience Results		
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Battery kW				
Battery kWh				
NPV (\$)				
1-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				
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- 7. Underneath the "Resilience vs. Financial" table, see the "Outage Simulation" section and click "Simulate Outages." Mouse over the curve to see the probability of surviving outages of different durations with the two systems you've evaluated, and record each system's 1-hr and 12-hr outage survivability in your results table.



	Assumption	Value			
	SITE AND UTILITY				
GROUP/SITE SPECIFIC	Location	San Diego, CA			
	Electricity rate	Do not select a rate from the drop-down menu Check "Use custom electricity rate" and input an annual energy and demand rate based on the following:			y
			Energy charges	Demand charges	
SIT 6		San Diego, CA – flat rate	\$0.15/kWh	\$0/kW	
3/AUC	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CA: 10,000 kW			
GR(LOAD PROFILE				
	Simulate or Upload	Simulate			
	Type of building	Midrise apartment			
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on y	our location and	d building type	
	(kWh)				
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defaults ex	cept the followi	ng:	
	Analysis period	20 years			
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Storage only			
		Leave all inputs as defaults except the following:			
TES	SOLAR PV:				
- SI	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW			
SAME FOR ALL SITES	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			
OR	BATTERY STORAGE:				
Ш	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh			
M	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW			
SP	Energy capacity replacement cost	\$230/kWh			
	Power capacity replacement cost	\$460/kW			
	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%			

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Battery kW				
Battery kWh				
NPV (\$)				
1-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				
12-hr outage survivability (hrs.)				

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	Assumption	Value		
	SITE AND UTILITY	ſ		
GROUP/SITE SPECIFIC	Location	San Diego, CA		
	Electricity rate	Do not select a rate from the drop-down menu Check "Use custom electricity rate" and input an annual energy and demand rate based on the following:		
			Energy charges	Demand charges
ITE		San Diego, CA – demand rate	\$0.15/kWh	\$18/kW
S/anc	Net metering system size limit (kW)	CA: 10,000 kW		
GR(LOAD PROFILE			
	Simulate or Upload	Simulate		
	Type of building	Midrise apartment		
	Annual energy consumption	Use default- this is based on your location and building type		
	(kWh)			
	FINANCIAL	Leave all inputs as defaults excep	ot the following:	
	Analysis period	20 years		
	TECHNOLOGIES	Select Solar PV & Battery Storage only		
		Leave all inputs as defaults except the following:		
TES	SOLAR PV:			
.SI	System capital cost	\$1,900/kW		
SAME FOR ALL SITES	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%		
DR.	BATTERY STORAGE:			
Е	Energy capacity cost	\$500/kWh		
M	Power capacity cost	\$1,000/kW		
SA	Energy capacity replacement cost	\$230/kWh		
	Power capacity replacement cost	\$460/kW		
	MACRS bonus depreciation	0%		