

## Next Generation Hydrogen Station Composite Data Products: Retail Stations

Data through Quarter 4 of 2018

Sam Sprik, Jennifer Kurtz, Genevieve Saur, and Spencer Gilleon April 2019

# Hydrogen Station Project Partners

- Air Liquide
- **Air Products**
- California Air Resources Board
- California Energy Commission
- California State University Los Angeles
- **FirstElement Fuel**
- Gas Technology Institute
- Linde
- H2 Frontier
- **Proton OnSite**
- Shell ۲
- **IPHE and HySUT** ۲

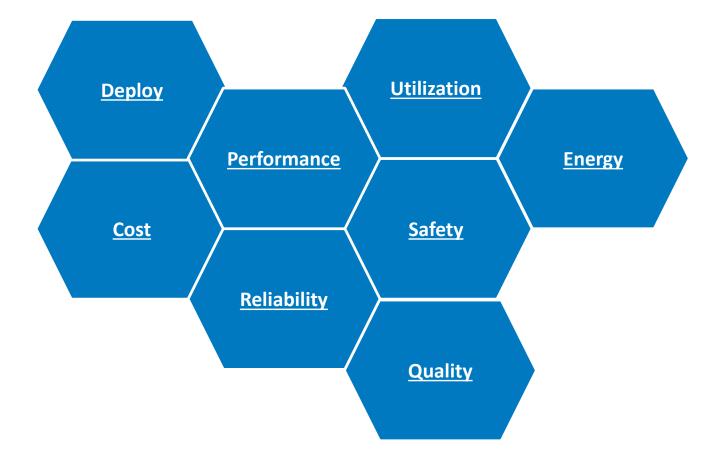






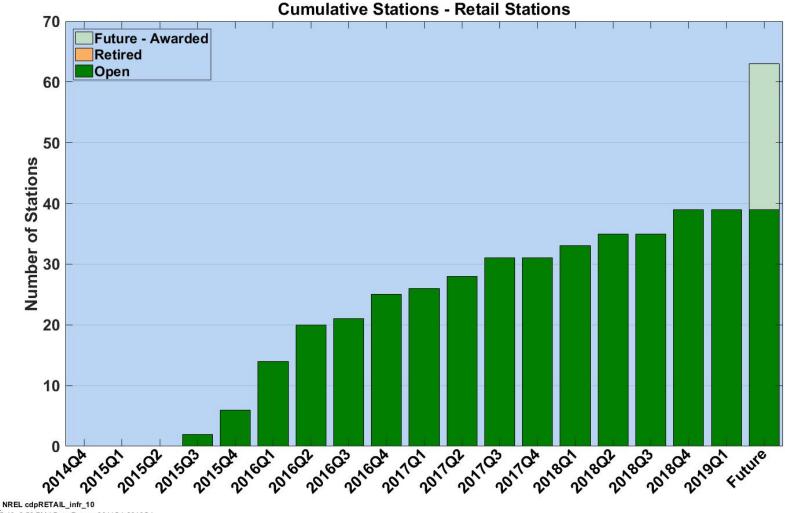


## **Analysis Categories**



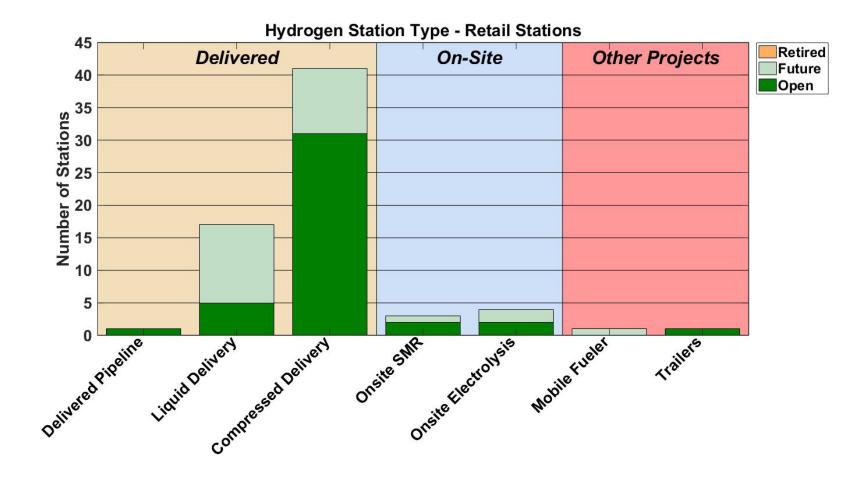
# Deployment

### CDP-INFR-10 Cumulative Number of Stations



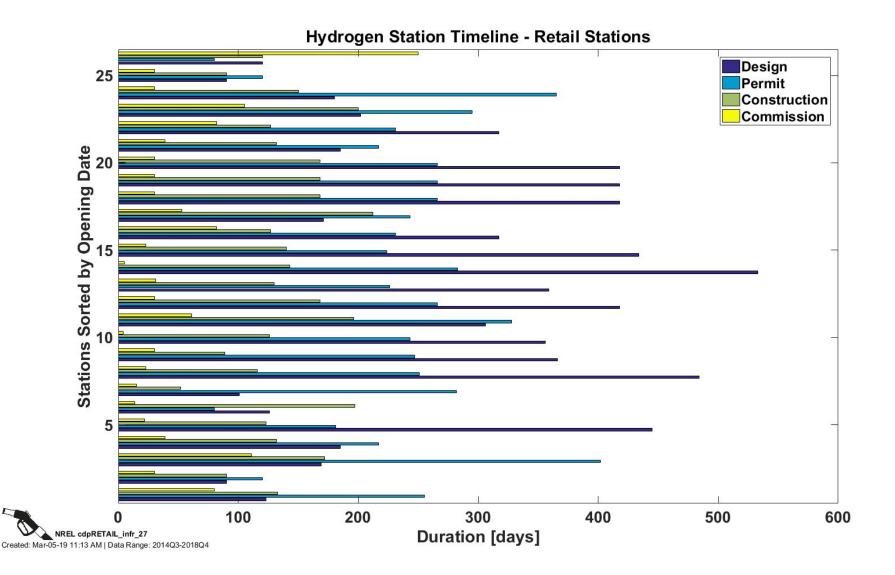
Created: Mar-15-19 2:56 PM | Data Range: 2011Q1-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-11 Hydrogen Stations by Type



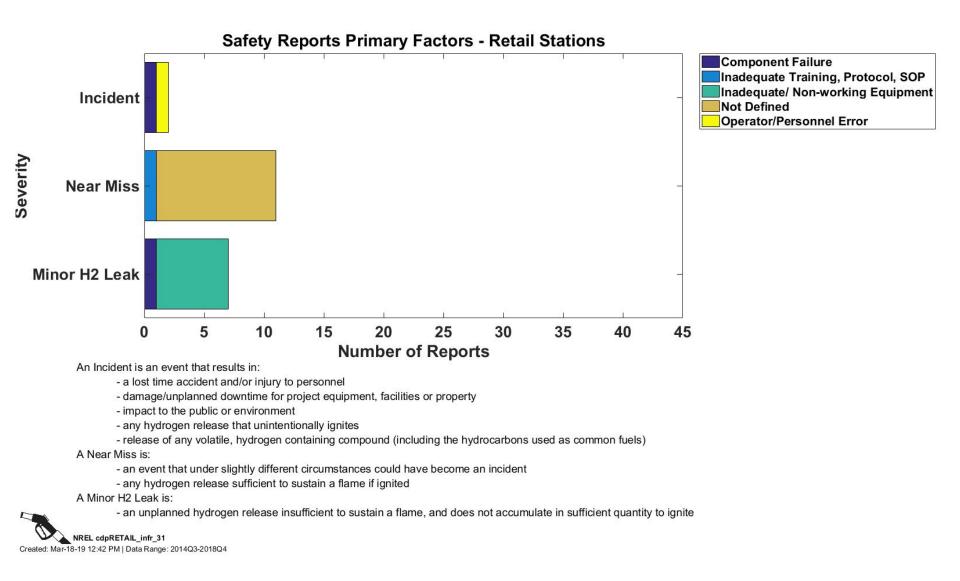
NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_11 Created: Mar-15-19 2:56 PM | Data Range: 2011Q1-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-27 Hydrogen Station Timeline

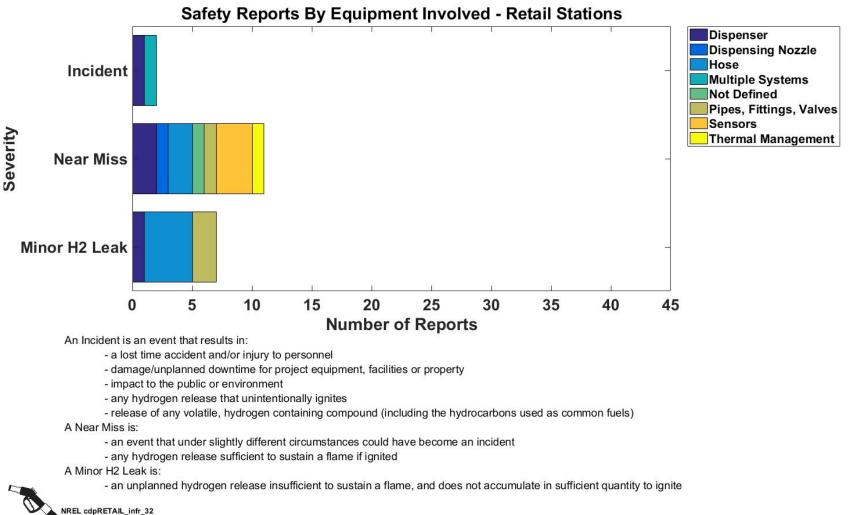




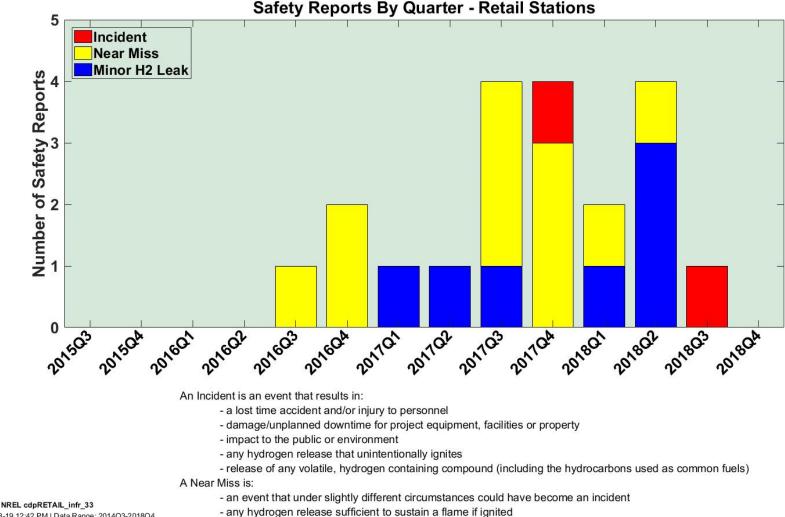
### CDP-INFR-31 Safety Reports Primary Factors



### CDP-INFR-32 Safety Reports by Equipment Involved



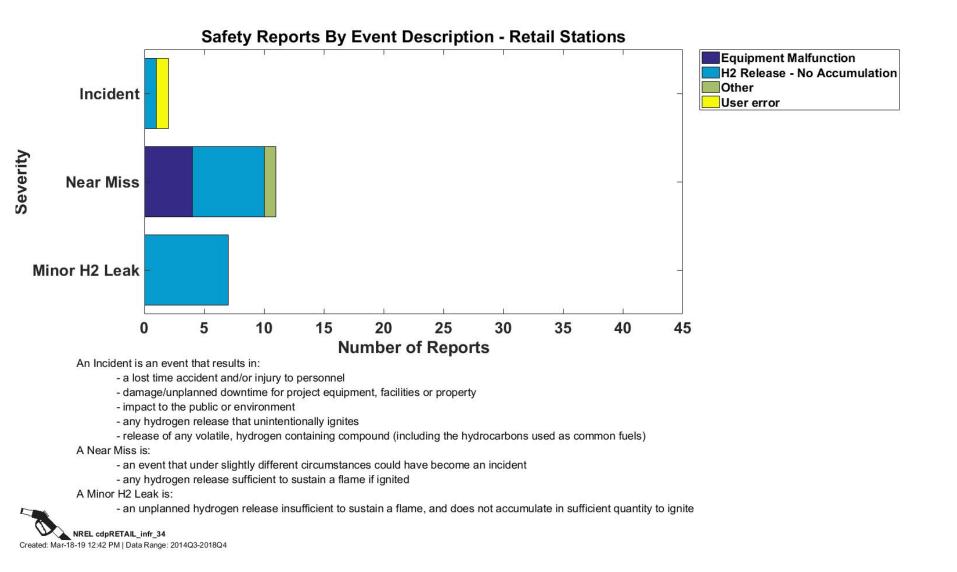
### CDP-INFR-33 Safety Reports by Quarter



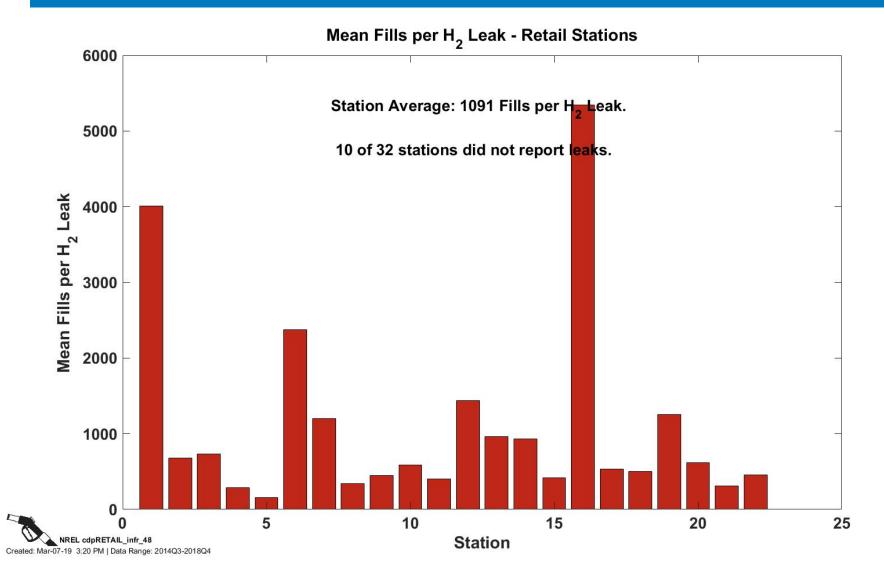
Created: Mar-18-19 12:42 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

A Minor H2 Leak is:

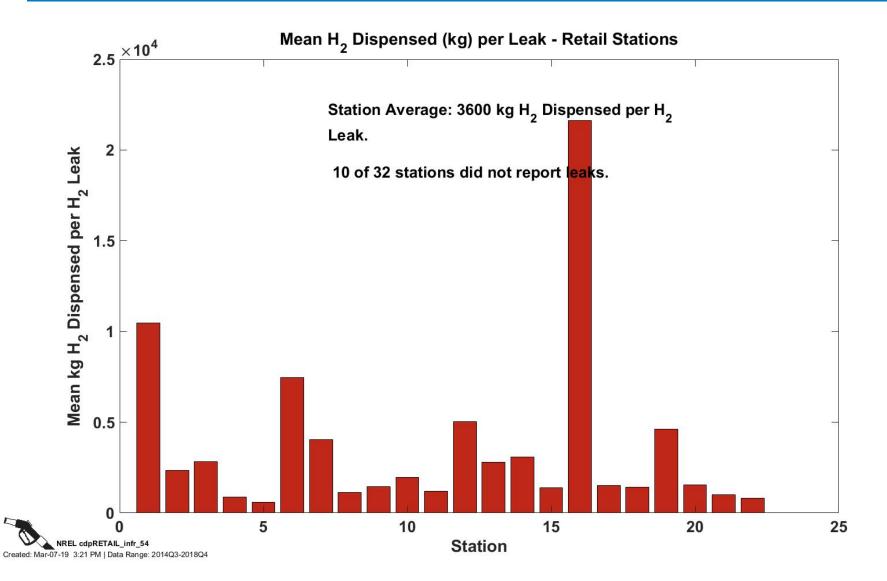
### CDP-INFR-34 Safety Reports by Event Description



### CDP-INFR-48 Mean Fills per Hydrogen Leak



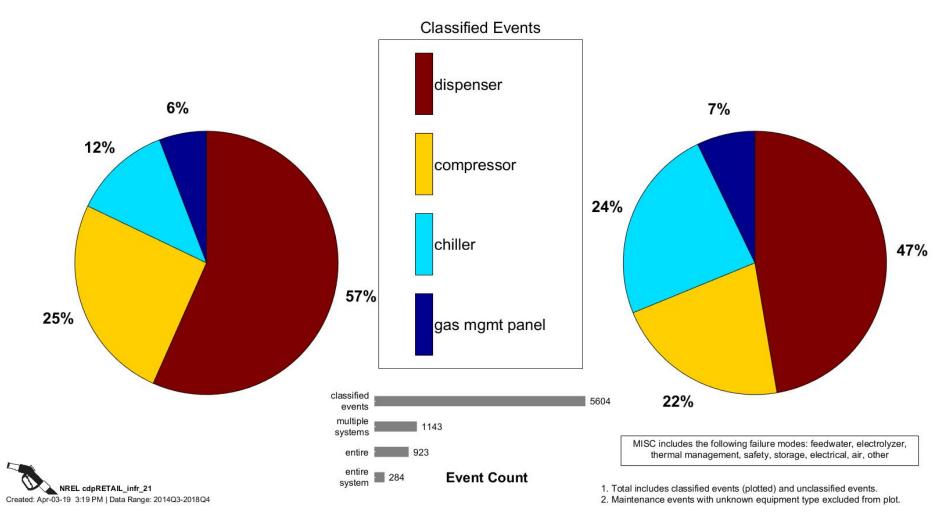
### CDP-INFR-54 Mean Hydrogen Dispensed per Hydrogen Leak



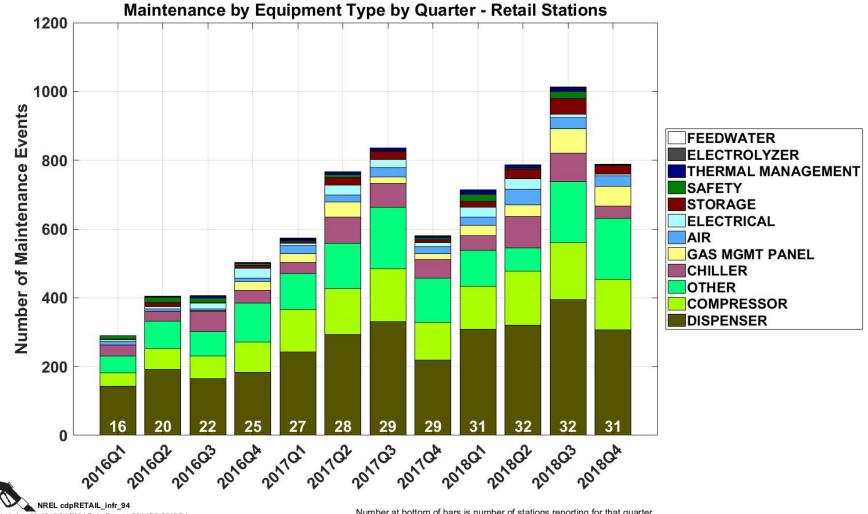
## Maintenance and Reliability

### CDP-INFR-21 Maintenance by Known Equipment Type

Maintenance by Known Equipment Type - Retail Stations<sup>2</sup>



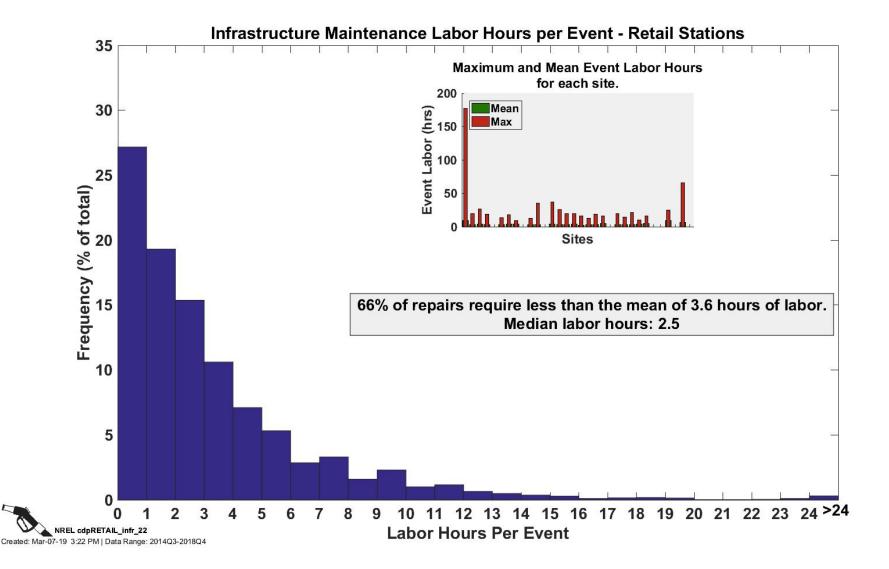
### CDP-INFR-94 Maintenance by Equipment Type by Quarter



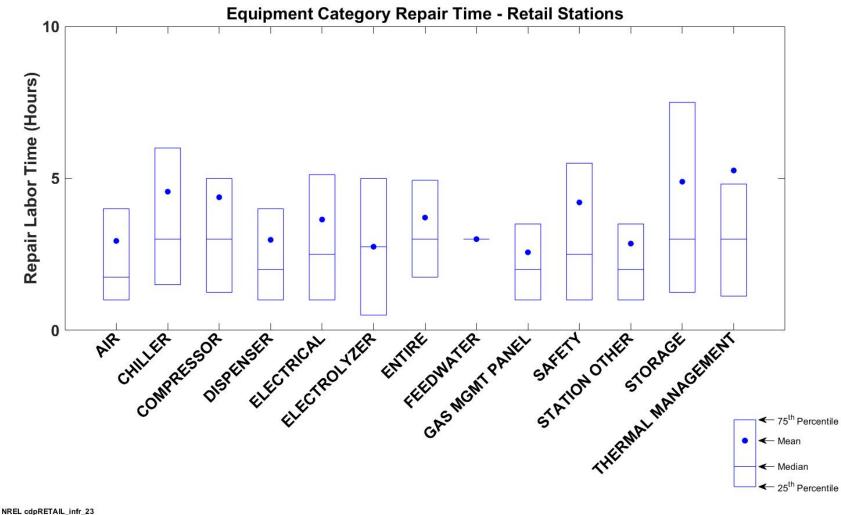
Created: Apr-03-19 3:31 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

Number at bottom of bars is number of stations reporting for that quarter. "OTHER" includes items for which equipment type could not be determined from the data.

### CDP-INFR-22 Maintenance Labor Hours per Event



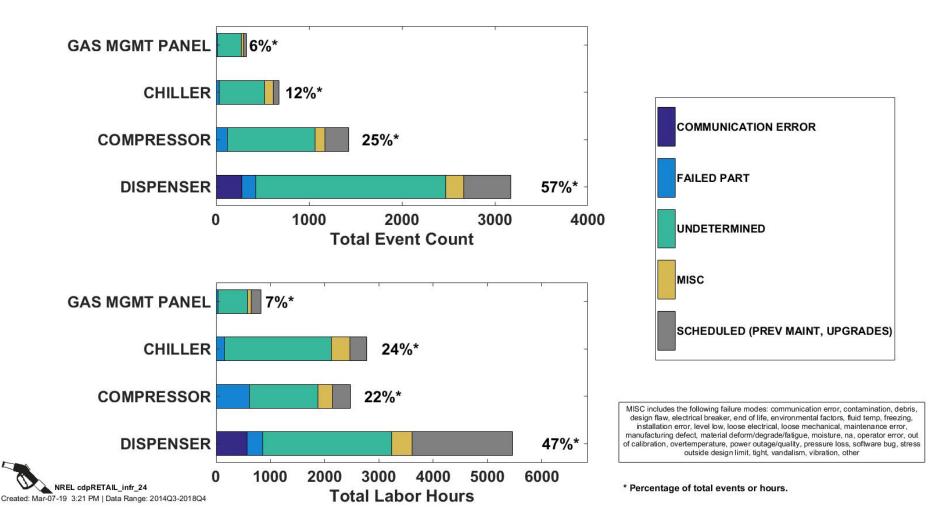
### CDP-INFR-23 Equipment Category Repair Time



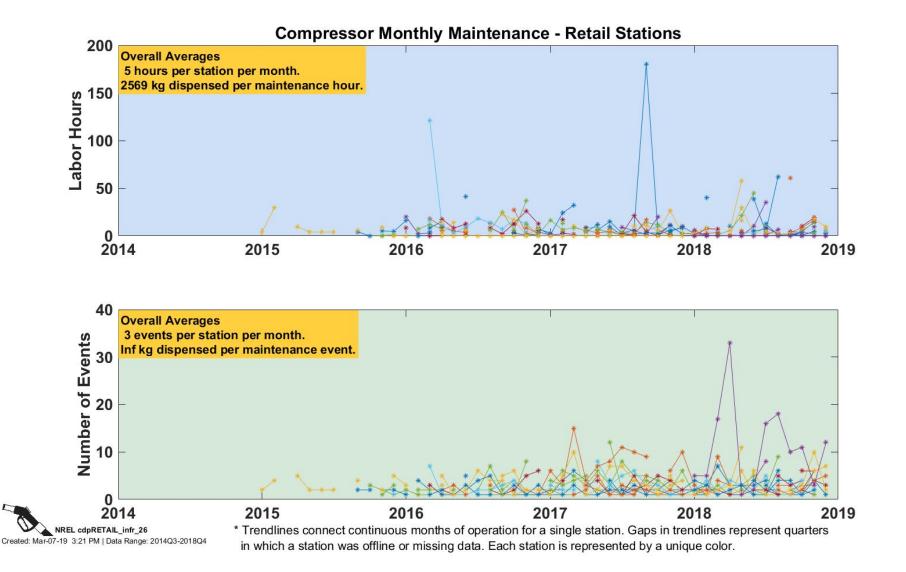
Created: Mar-07-19 3:21 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-24 Failure Modes for Top Equipment Categories

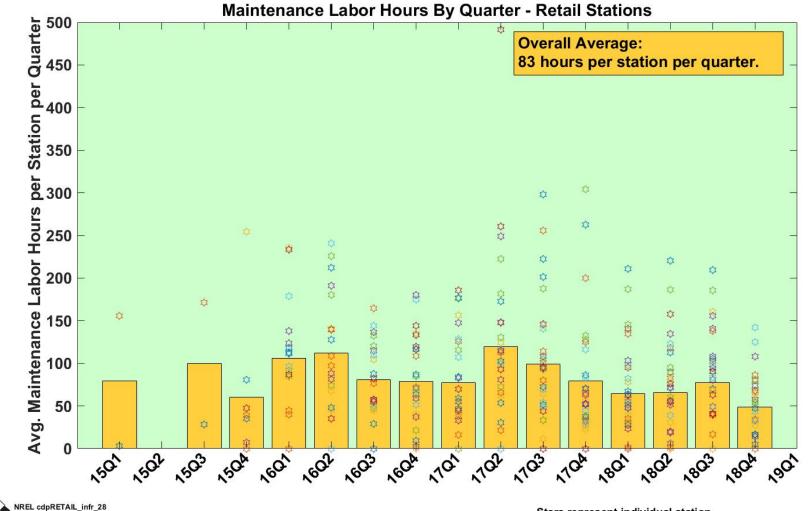
#### Failure Modes for Top Equipment Categories - Retail Stations



### CDP-INFR-26 Compressor Monthly Maintenance



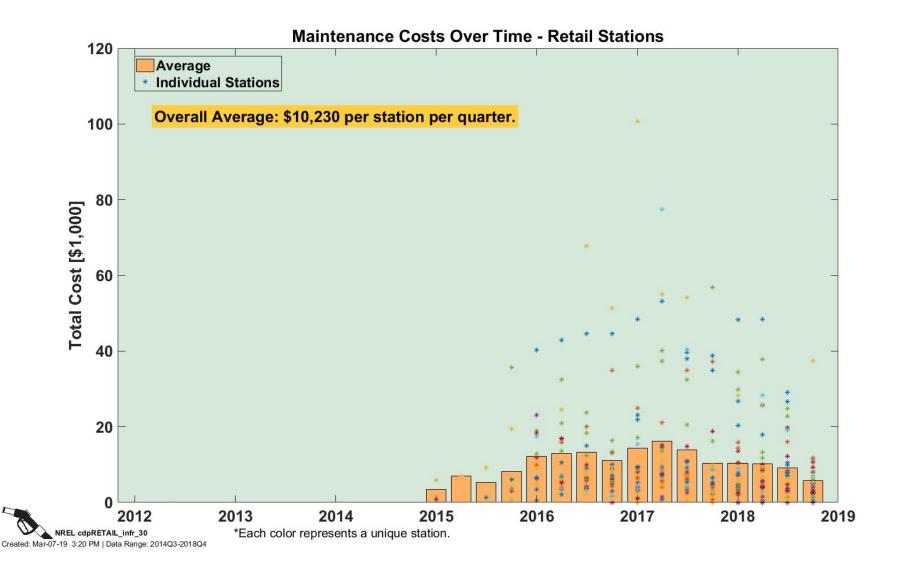
### CDP-INFR-28 Maintenance Labor Hours by Quarter



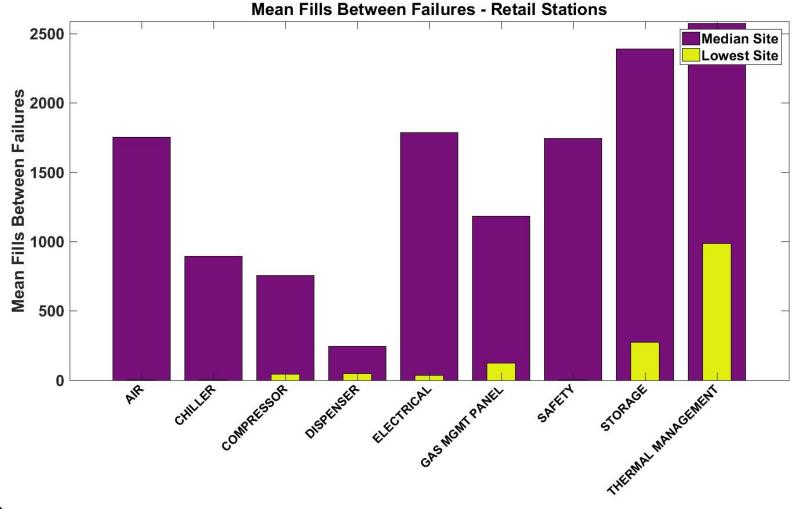
Created: Mar-15-19 2:12 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

Stars represent individual station maintenance hours in a given quarter.

### CDP-INFR-30 Maintenance Costs Over Time

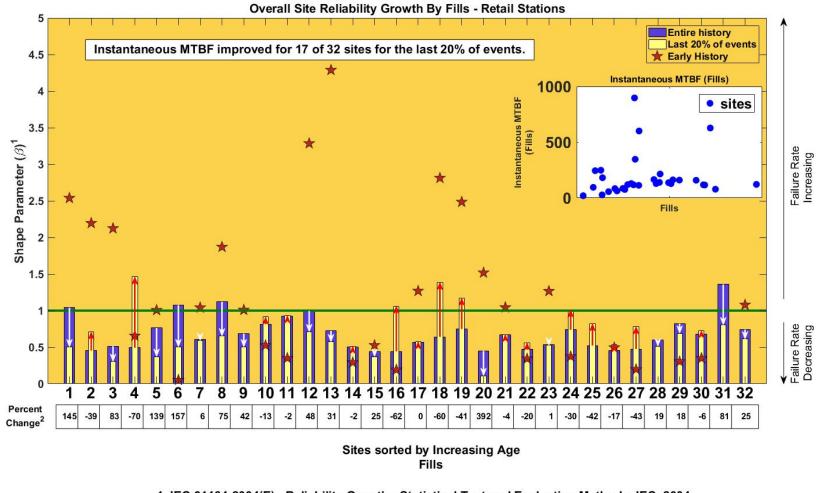


### CDP-INFR-49 Mean Fills Between Failures





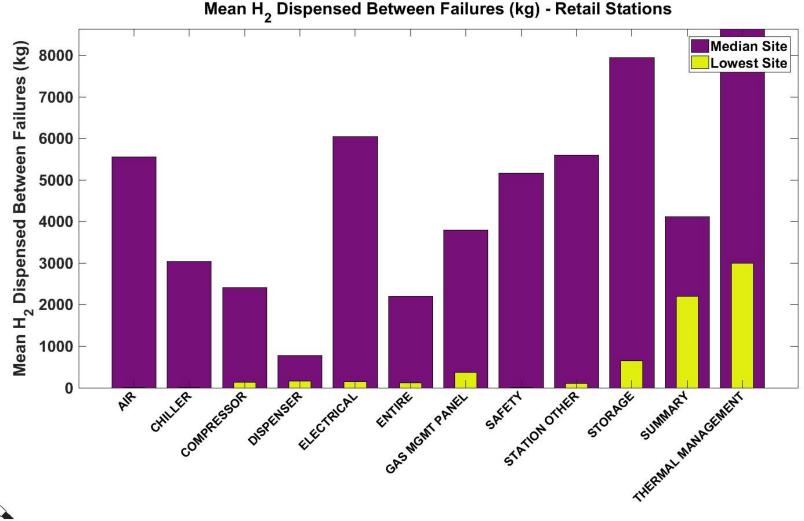
### CDP-INFR-50 Reliability Growth by Fills



1. IEC 61164:2004(E)., Reliability Growth - Statistical Test and Evaluation Methods, IEC. 2004.

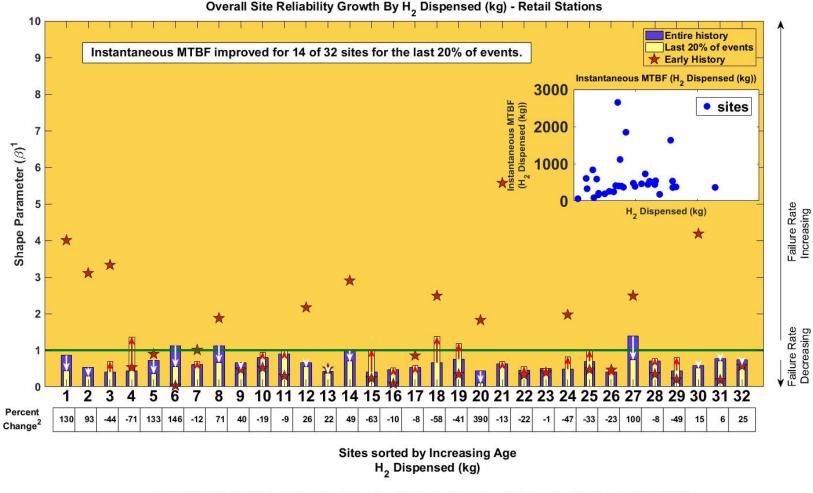
NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_50 Created: Mar-07-19 3:20 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4 2. % change in instantaneous mean Fills between failures

### CDP-INFR-51 Mean Amount Dispensed Between Failures



NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_51 Created: Mar-07-19 3:20 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-52 Reliability Growth by Amount Dispensed



1. IEC 61164:2004(E)., Reliability Growth - Statistical Test and Evaluation Methods, IEC. 2004.

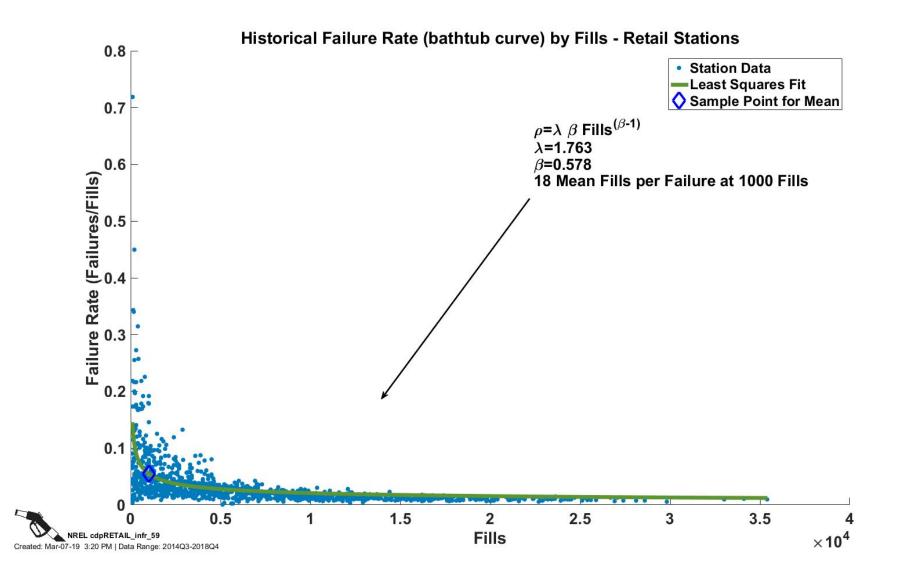
2. % change in instantaneous mean H<sub>2</sub> Dispensed (kg) between failures

NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_52

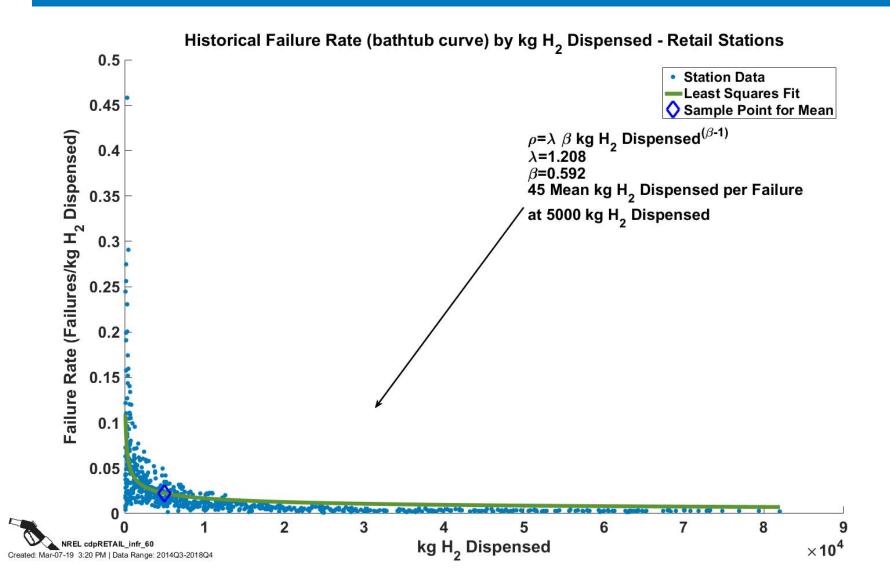
Created: Mar-07-19 3:20 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

NREL | 27

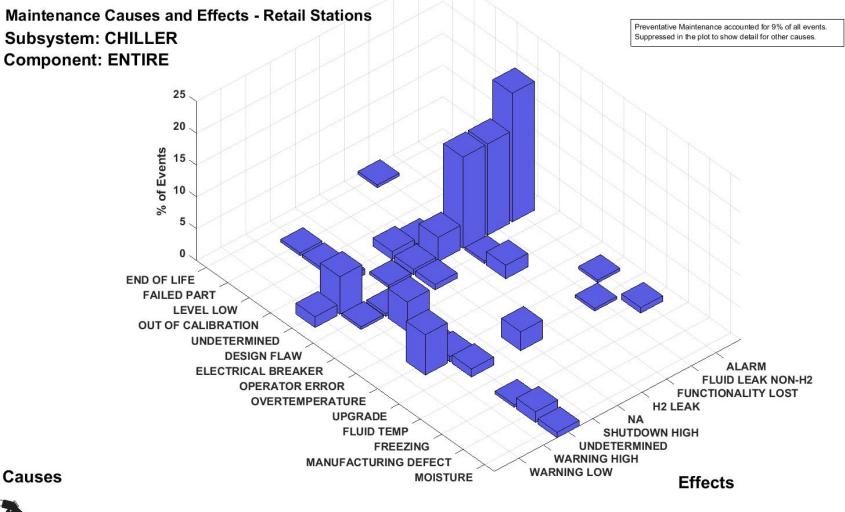
### CDP-INFR-59 Historical Failure Rate by Fills



### CDP-INFR-60 Historical Failure Rate by Amount Dispensed

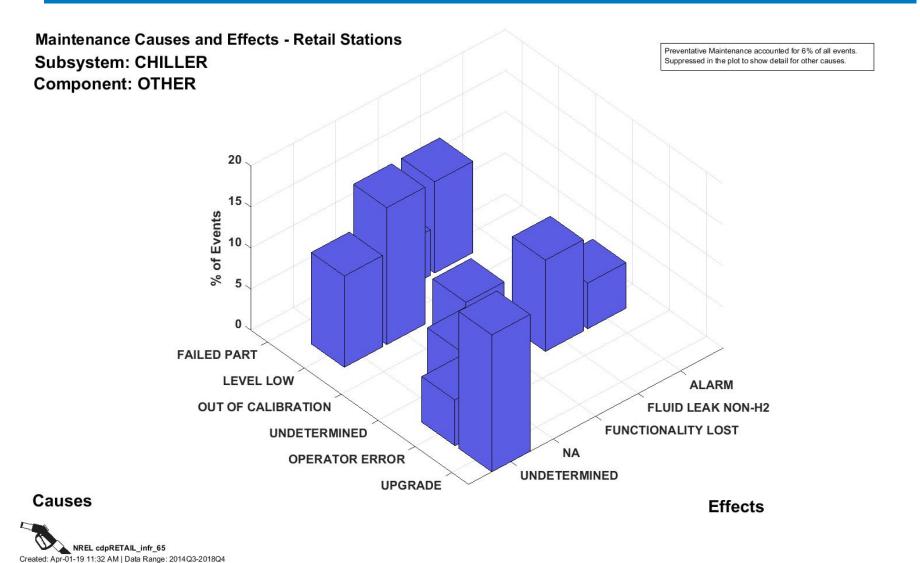


### CDP-INFR-64 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Chiller (Entire)

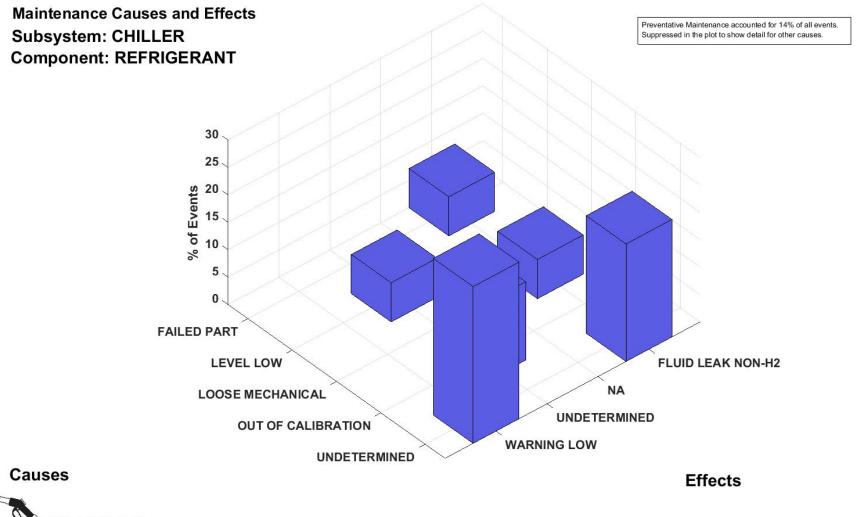


NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_64 Created: Apr-01-19 11:31 AM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

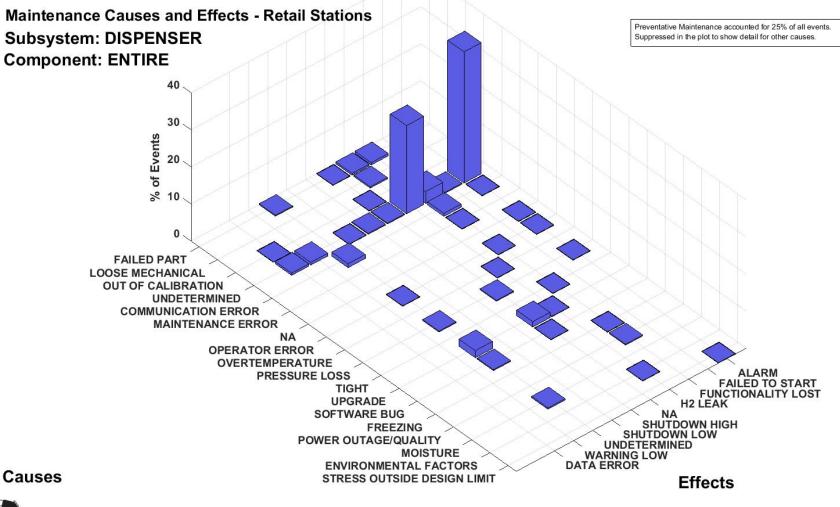
### CDP-INFR-65 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Chiller (Other)



### CDP-INFR-66 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Chiller (Refrigerant)

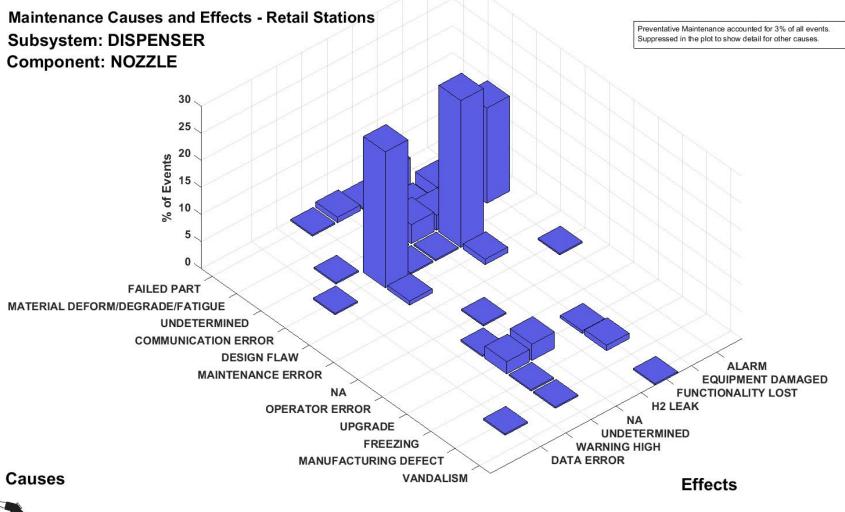


### CDP-INFR-67 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Dispenser (Entire)

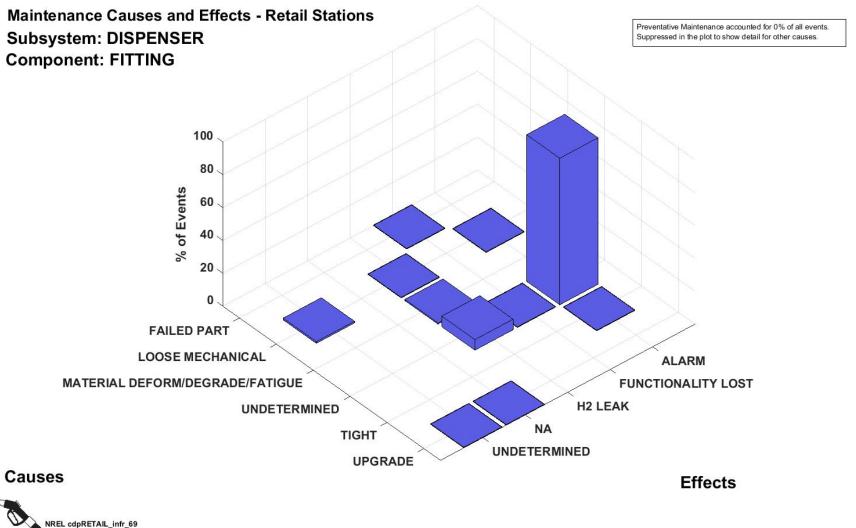


NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_67 Created: Apr-01-19 11:33 AM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-68 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Dispenser (Nozzle)

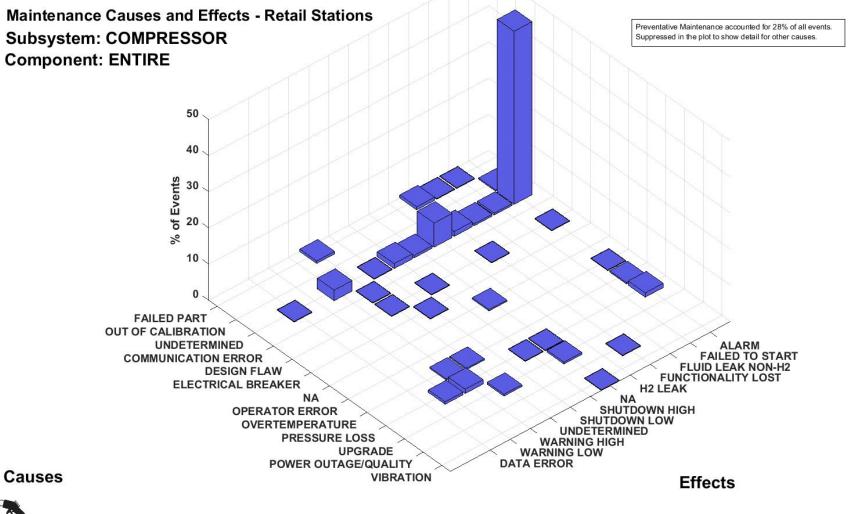


### CDP-INFR-69 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Dispenser (Fitting)



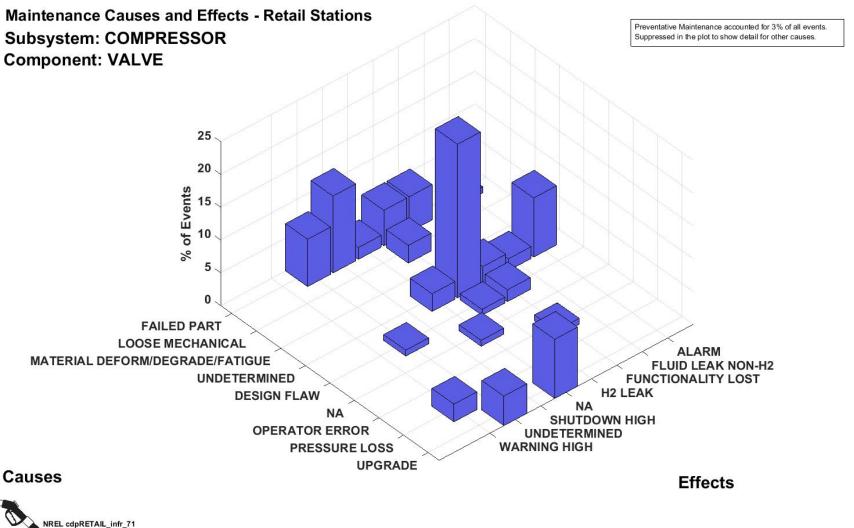
Created: Apr-01-19 11:35 AM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

### CDP-INFR-70 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Compressor (Entire)

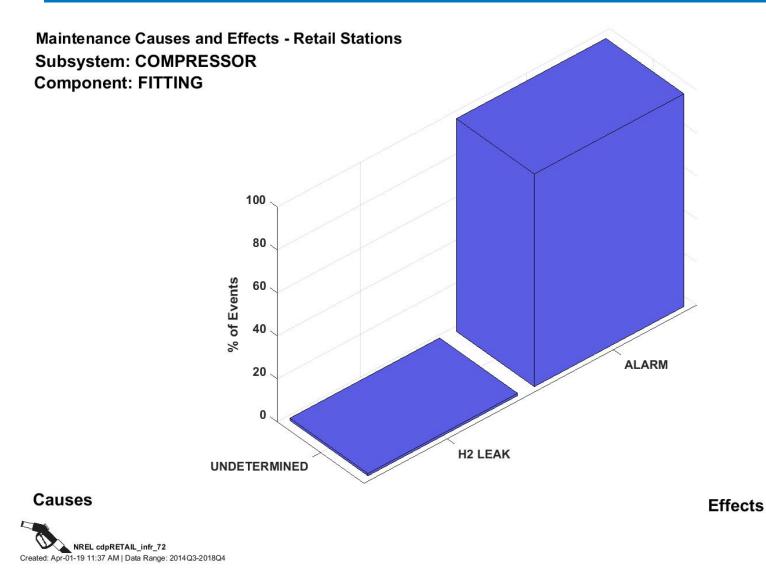


NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_70 Created: Apr-01-19 11:35 AM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

# CDP-INFR-71 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Compressor (Valve)



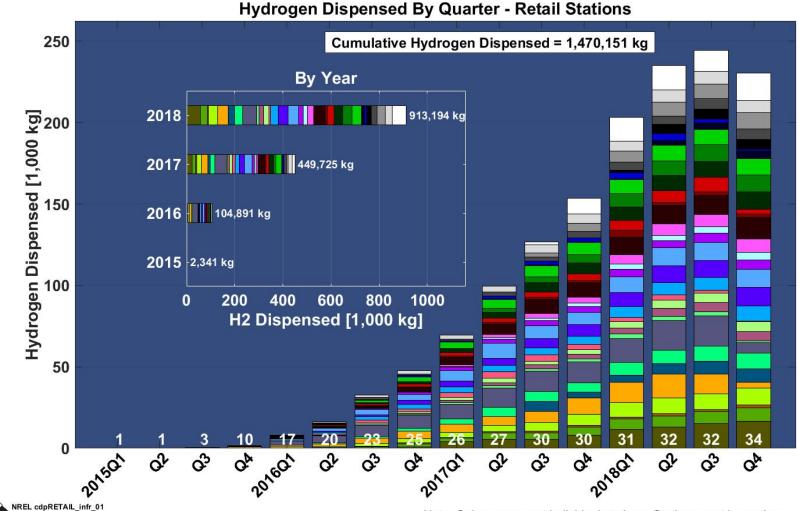
# CDP-INFR-72 Maintenance Causes and Effects: Compressor (Fitting)



NREL | 38

# Performance

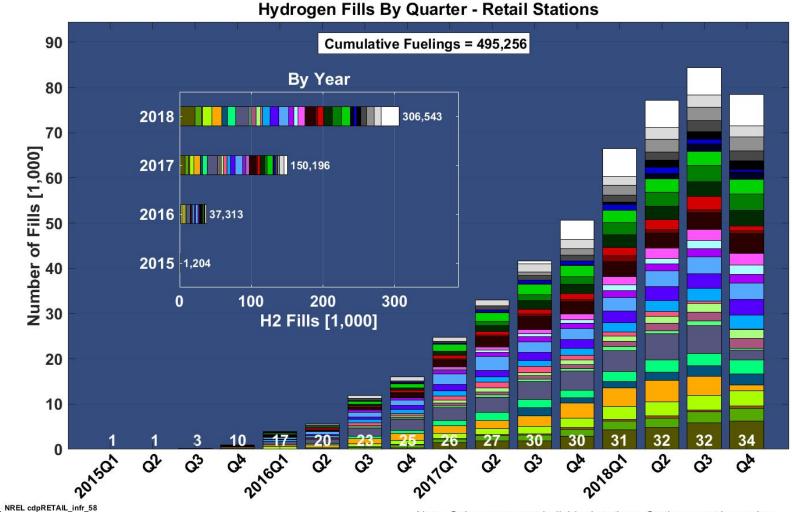
# CDP-INFR-01 Hydrogen Dispensed by Quarter



Created: Mar-15-19 11:55 AM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

Note: Colors represent individual stations. Station count is number at bottom of bar.

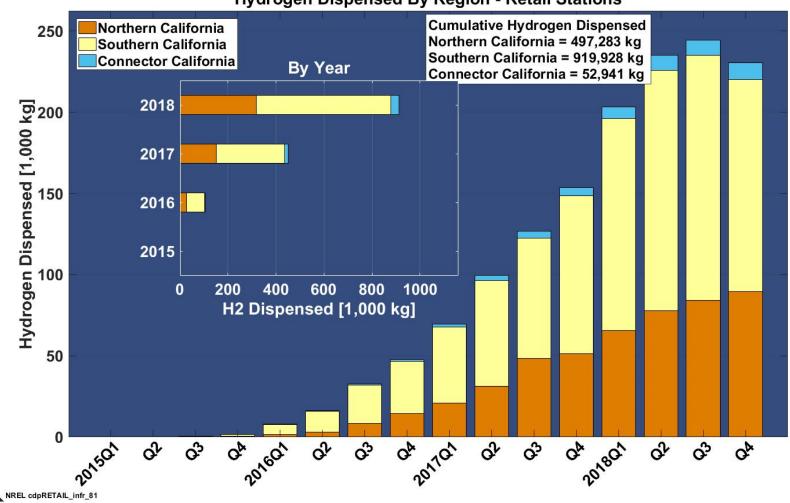
# CDP-INFR-58 Hydrogen Fills by Quarter



Created: Mar-15-19 12:06 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

Note: Colors represent individual stations. Station count is number at bottom of bar.

# CDP-INFR-81 Hydrogen Dispensed by Region

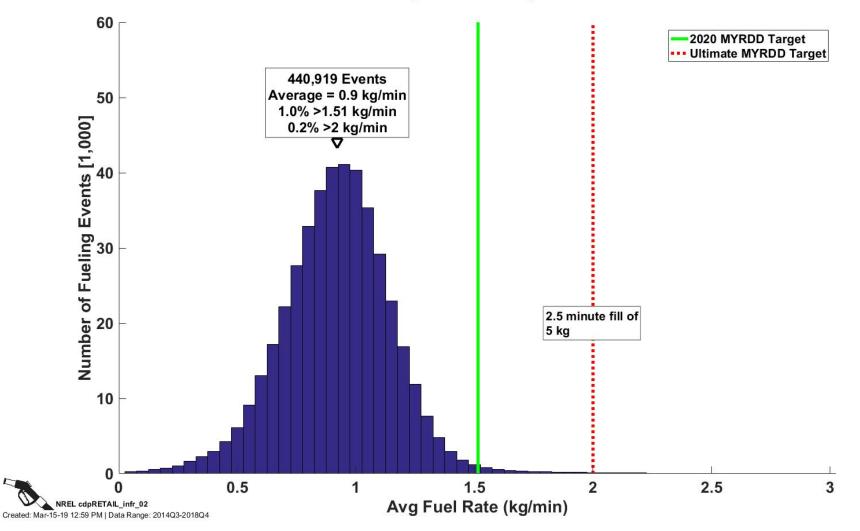


Hydrogen Dispensed By Region - Retail Stations

Created: Apr-01-19 2:48 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

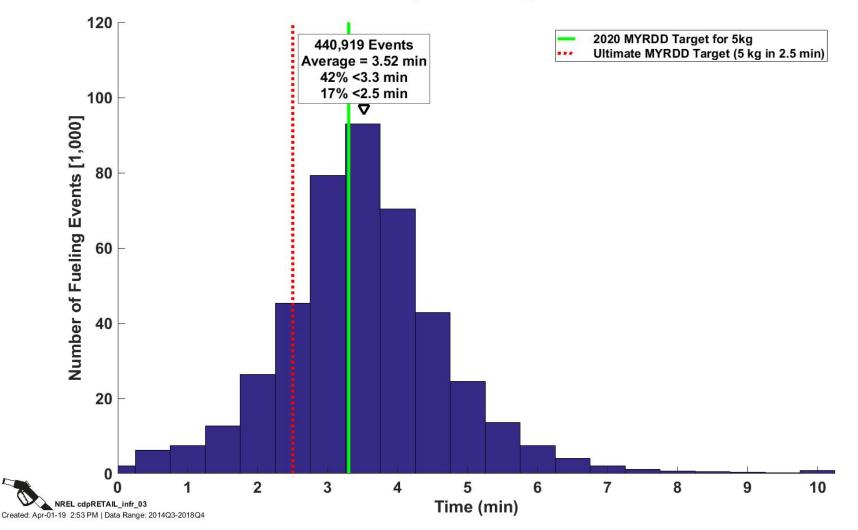
# CDP-INFR-02 Histogram of Fueling Rates

**Histogram of Fueling Rates** 



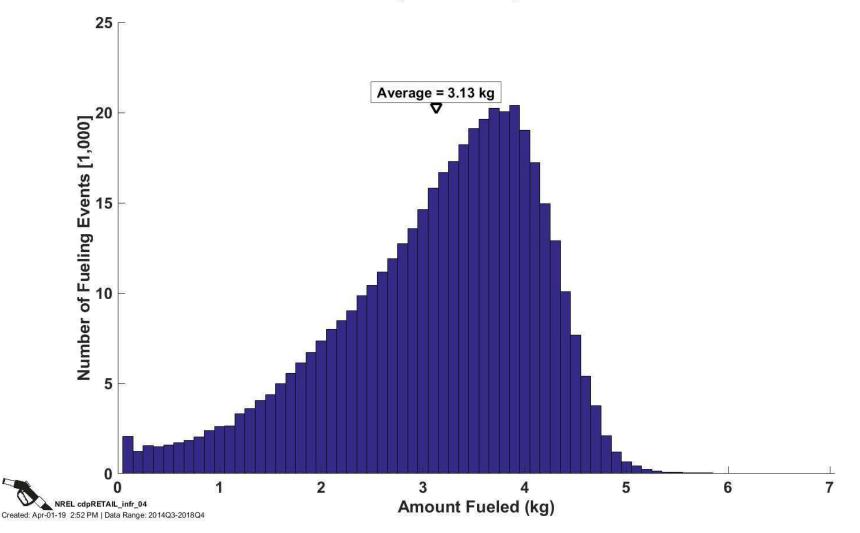
# CDP-INFR-03 Histogram of Fueling Times

**Histogram of Fueling Times** 

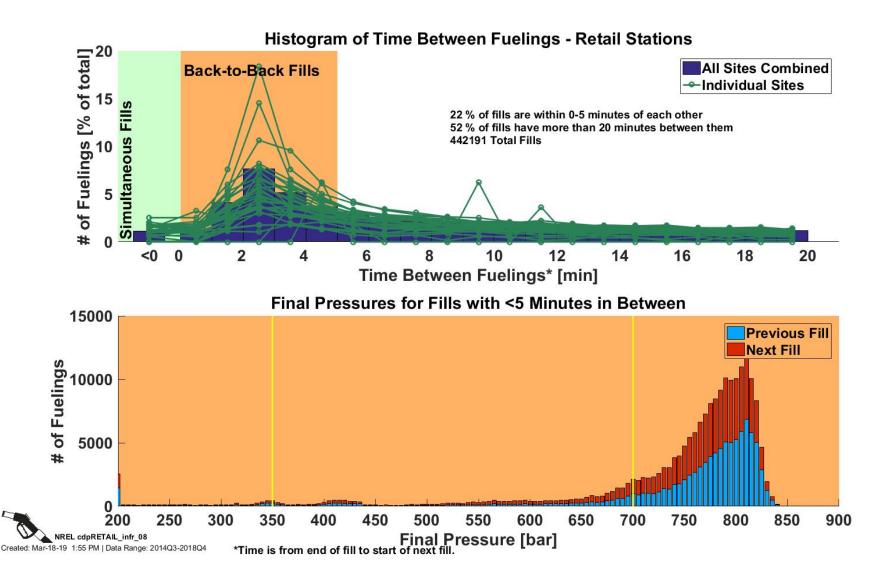


# CDP-INFR-04 Histogram of Fueling Amounts

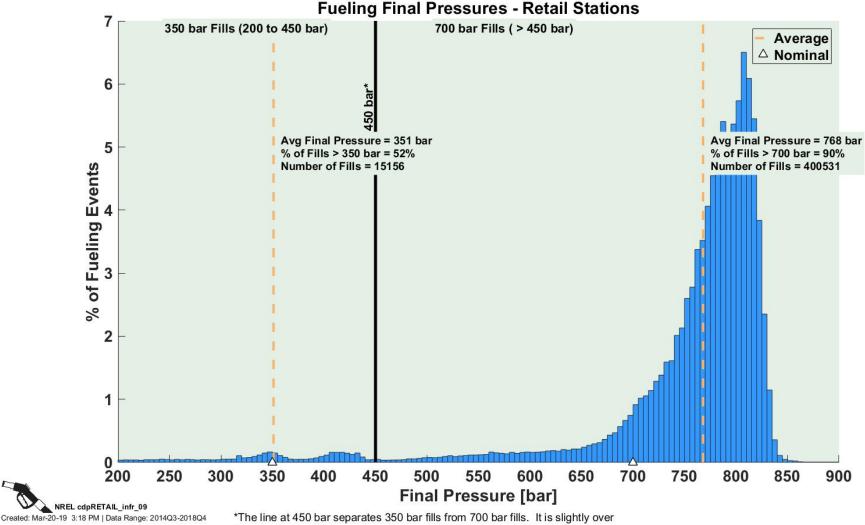
#### **Histogram of Fueling Amounts**



# CDP-INFR-08 Time Between Fueling

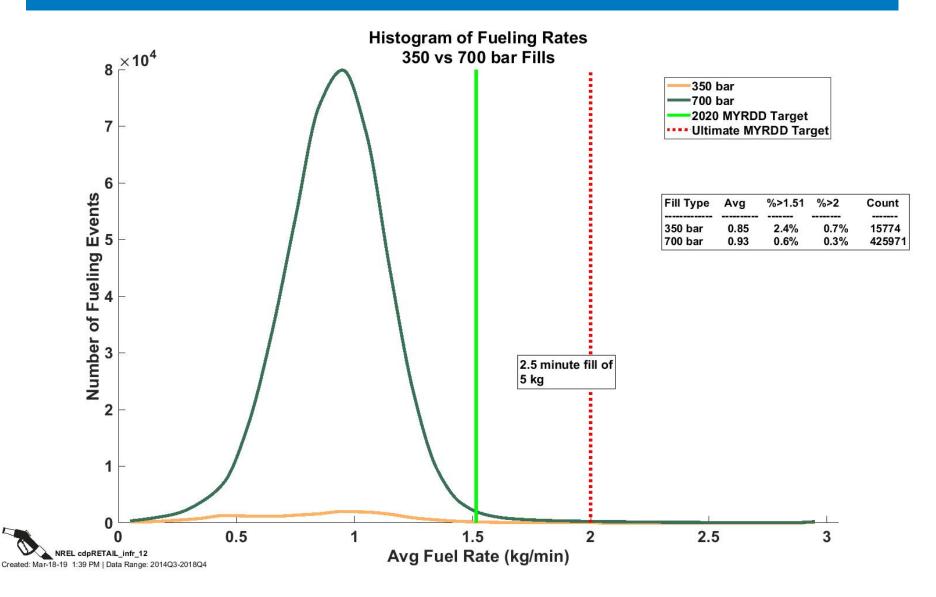


#### CDP-INFR-09 Fueling Final Pressures

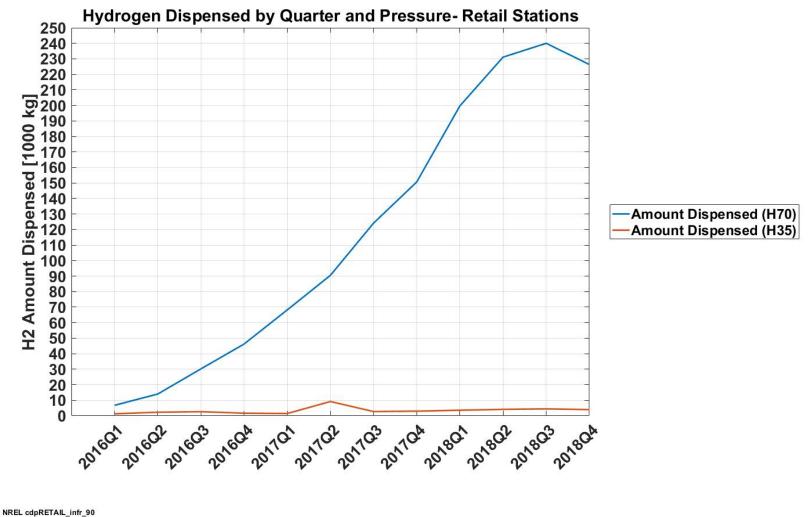


the allowable 125% of nominal pressure (437.5 bar) from SAE J2601.

# CDP-INFR-12 Fueling Rates 350 bar vs. 700 bar

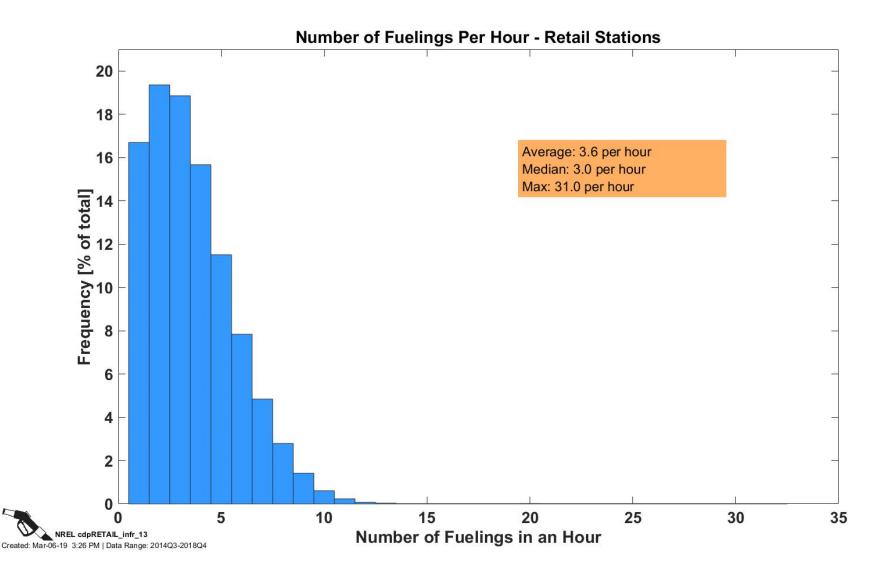


# CDP-INFR-90 Hydrogen Dispensed by Quarter and Pressure

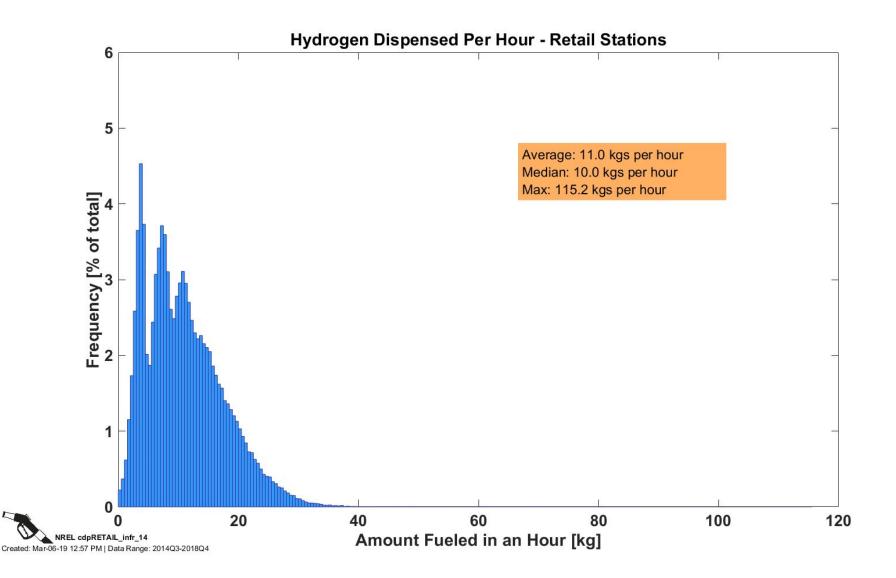


Created: Apr-01-19 2:49 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

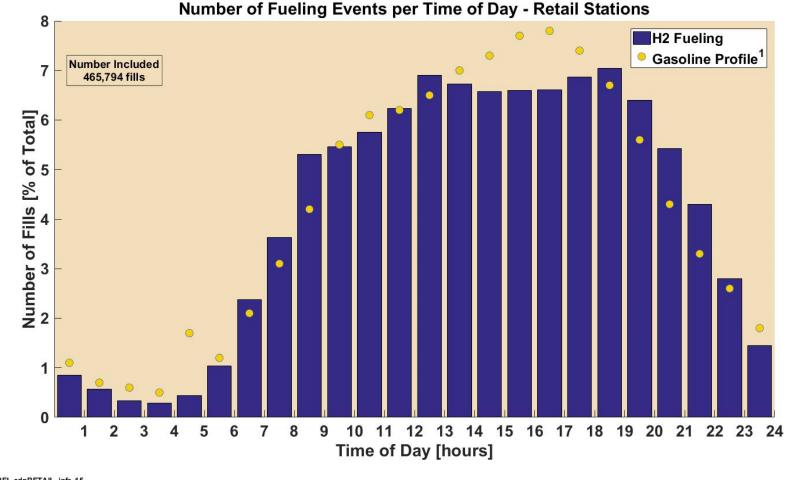
# CDP-INFR-13 Number of Fueling Events per Hour



# CDP-INFR-14 Hydrogen Dispensed per Hour



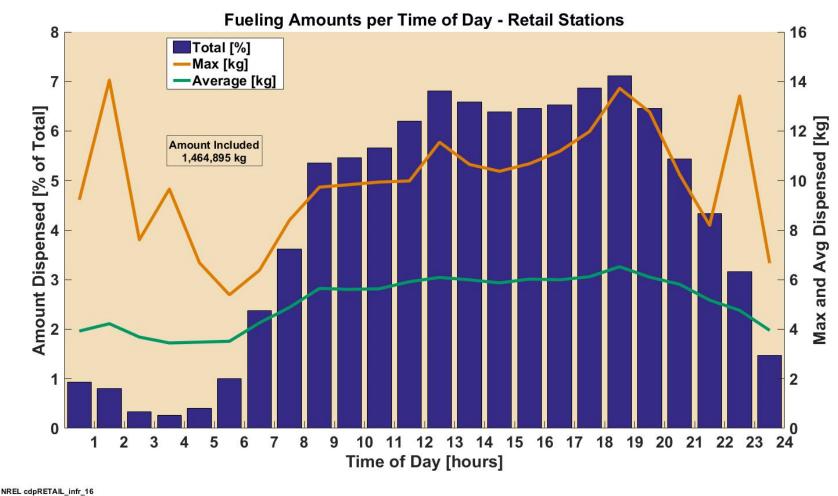
# CDP-INFR-15 Number of Fills by Time of Day



NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_15 Created: Apr-01-19 2:52 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

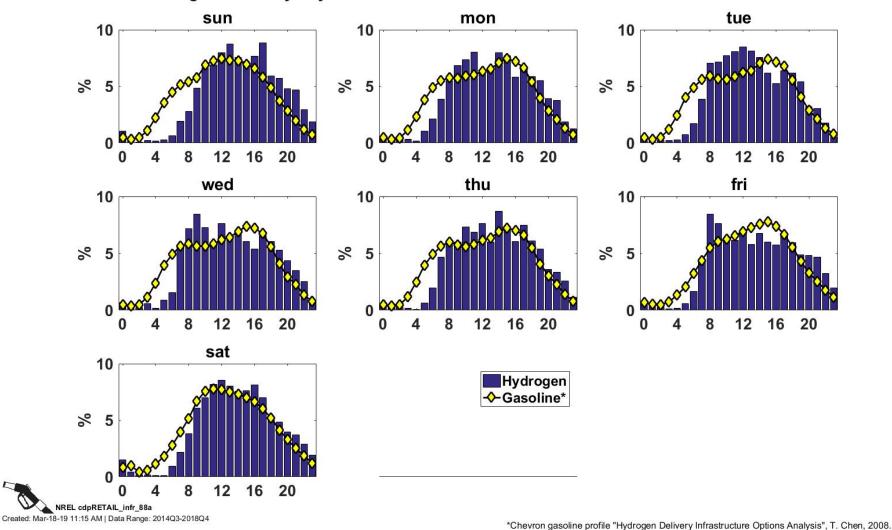
1. Friday Chevron profile "Hydrogen Delivery Infrastructure Options Analysis", T. Chen, 2008.

# CDP-INFR-16 Fueling Amounts per Time of Day

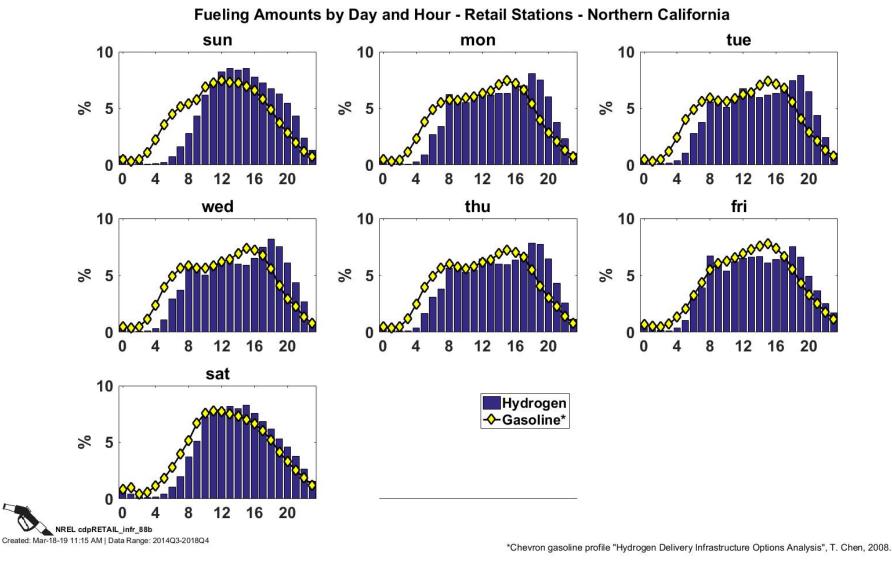


Created: Apr-01-19 2:53 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

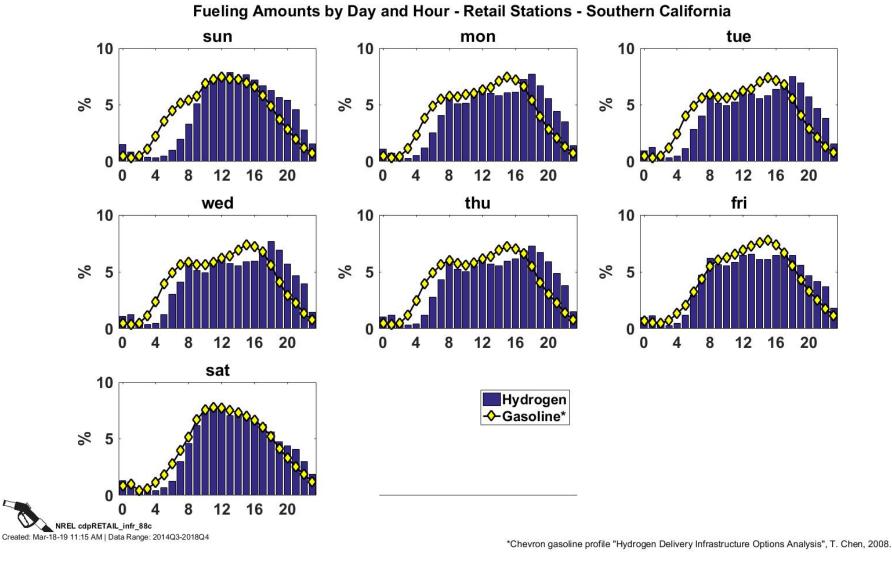
# CDP-INFR-88a Fueling Profile by Day and Hour Connector/Destination Stations



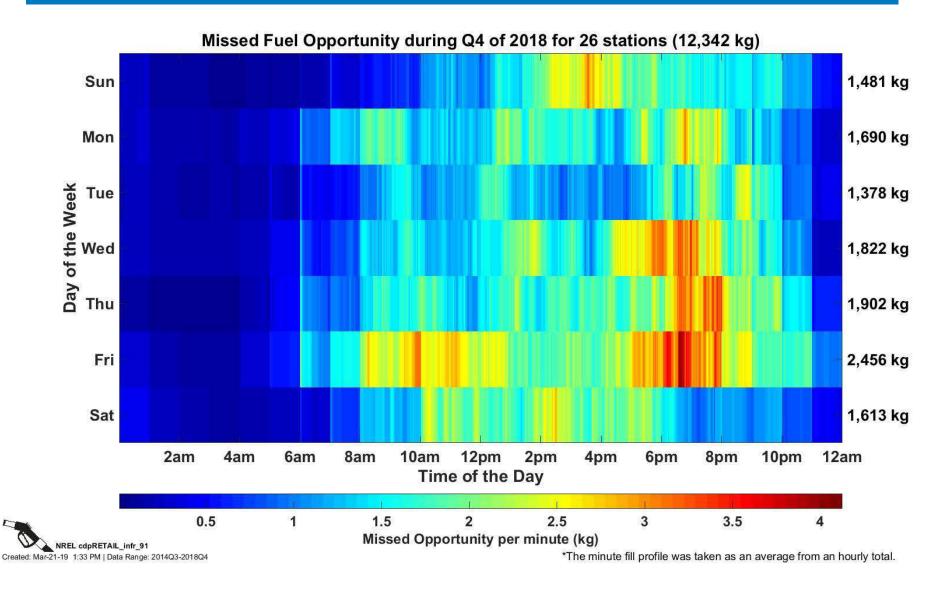
# CDP-INFR-88b Fueling Profile by Day and Hour Northern California



# CDP-INFR-88c Fueling Profile by Day and Hour Southern California



# CDP-INFR-91 Missed Fuel Opportunity



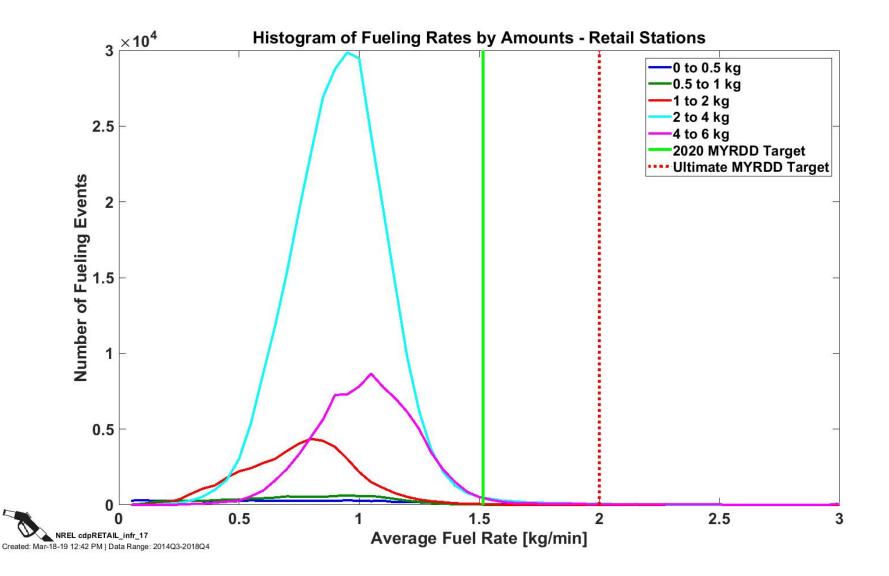
# **CDP-INFR-93 Station Unavailability**

2018 Station Unavailability for 38 stations 2am 4am 6am 8am Time of Day 10am 12pm 2pm 4pm 6pm 8pm 10pm 12am Feb 01 Mar 01 Apr 01 May 01 Jun 01 Jul 01 Aug 01 Sep 01 Oct 01 Nov 01 Dec 01 Day of the Year 12 14 16 2 6 10 18 20 8 0 4 # of Stations Unavailable NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_93 Created: Mar-21-19 1:27 PM | Data Range: 2012Q1-2018Q4

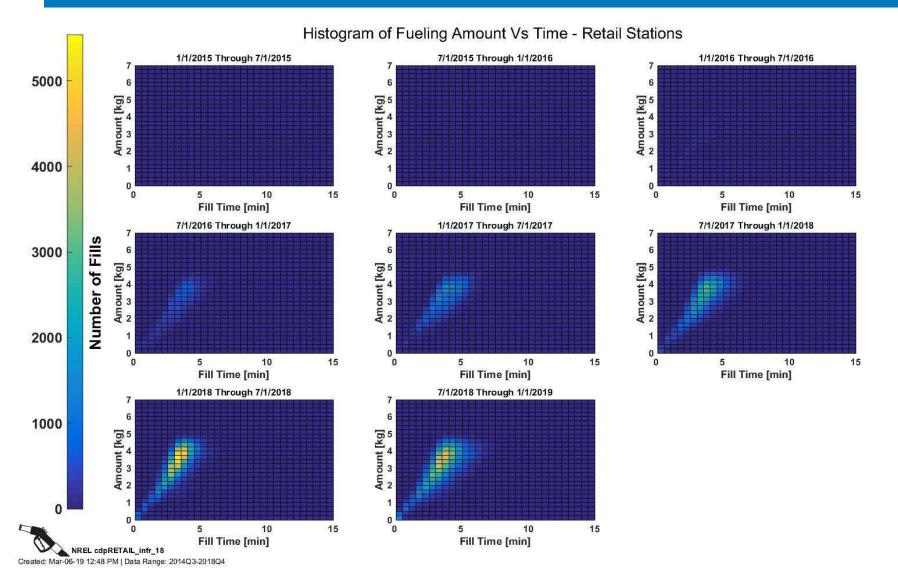
\* y-axis resolution - minutes | x-axis resolution - days

NREL | 58

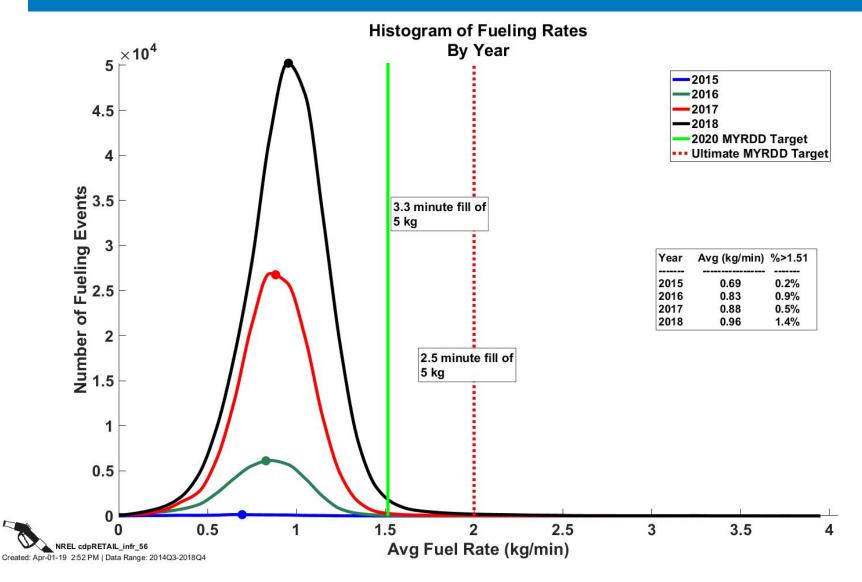
# CDP-INFR-17 Fueling Rates by Amount Filled



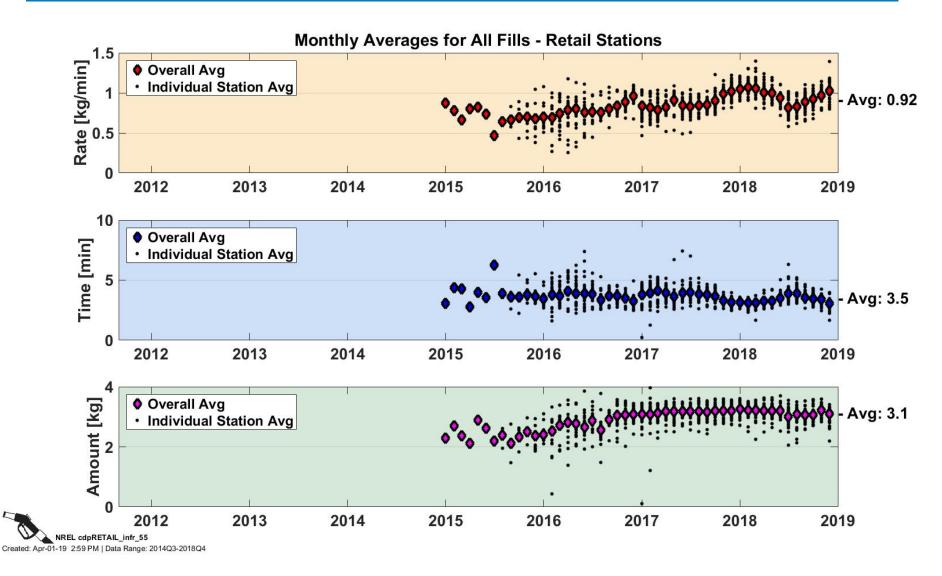
# CDP-INFR-18 Fueling Amount vs. Time to Fill



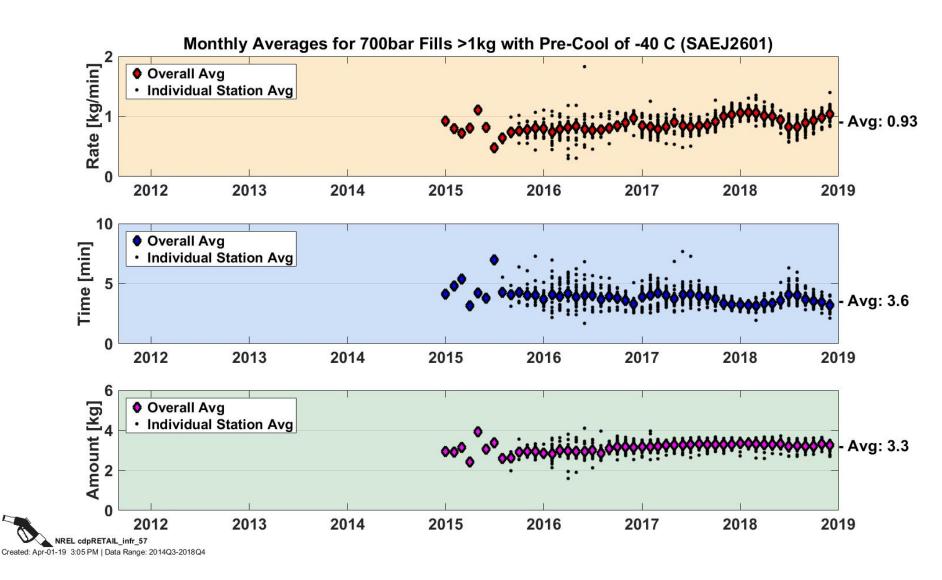
#### CDP-INFR-56 Fueling Rates by Year



# CDP-INFR-55 Monthly Averages: All Fills

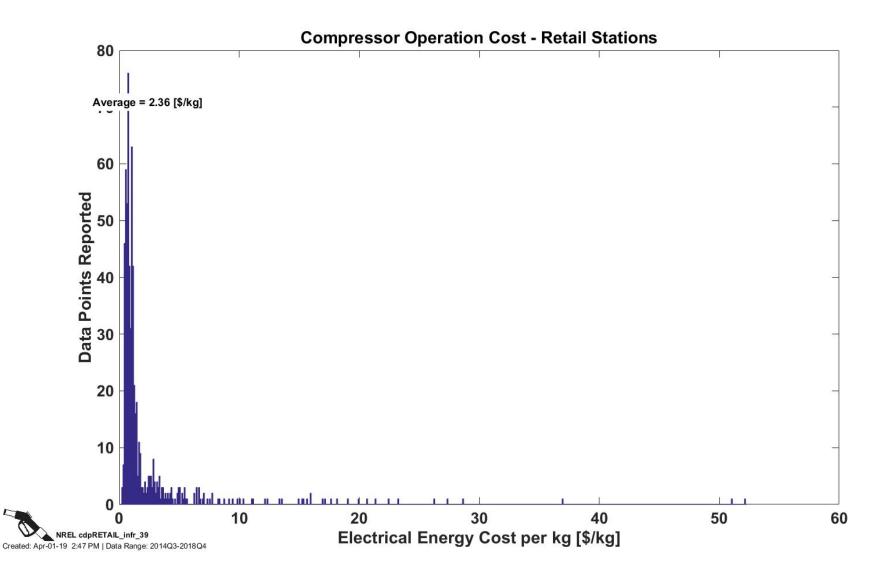


# CDP-INFR-57 Monthly Averages: 700 bar Fills >1 kg with Pre-Cool of -40°C

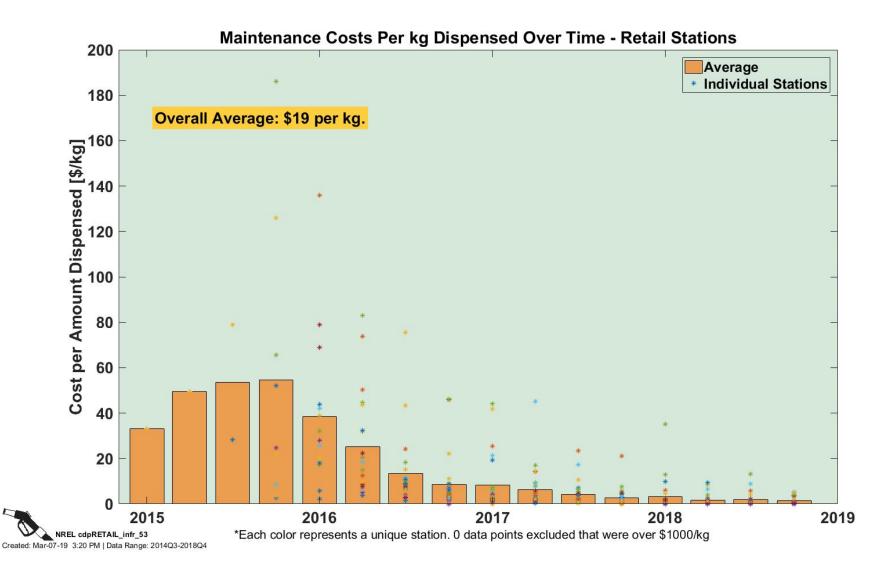


# Cost

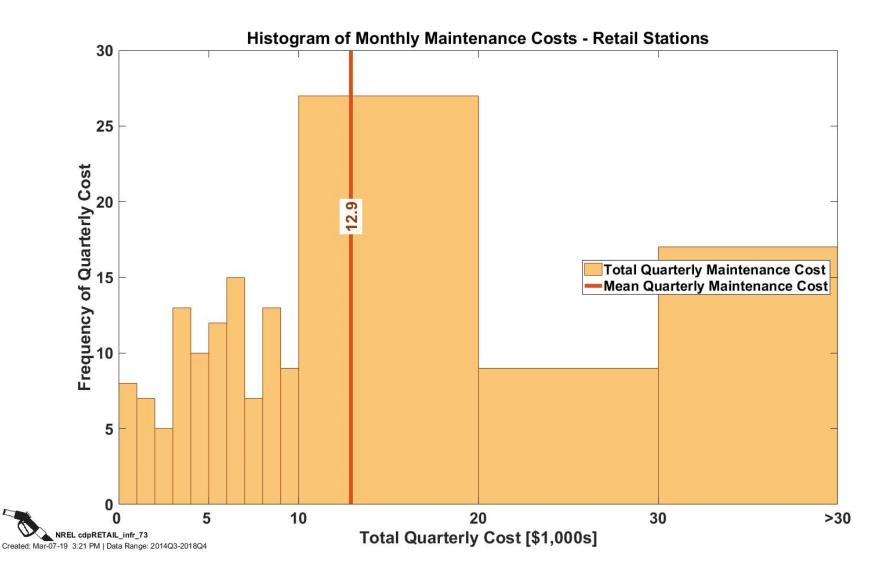
# CDP-INFR-39 Compressor Operation Cost



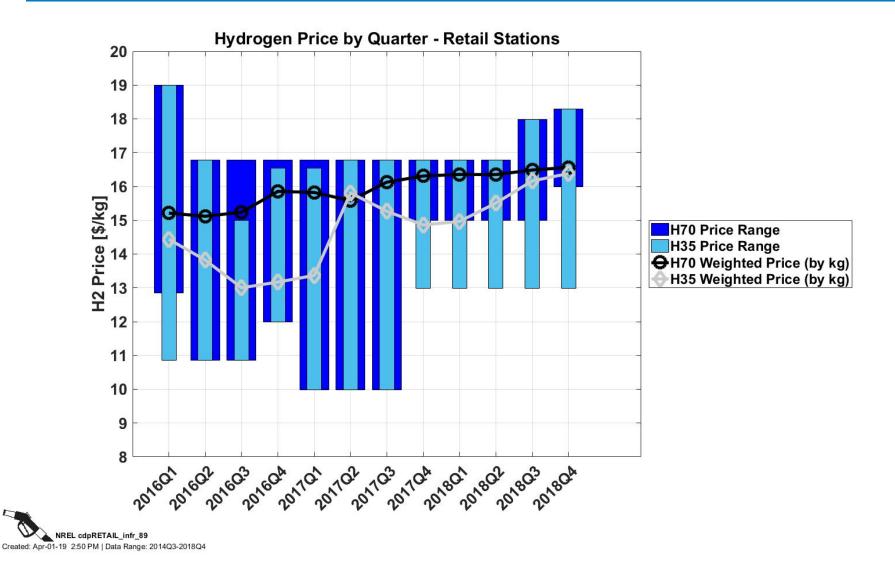
# CDP-INFR-53 Maintenance Cost per kg of Hydrogen Dispensed



# CDP-INFR-73 Histogram of Monthly Maintenance Costs

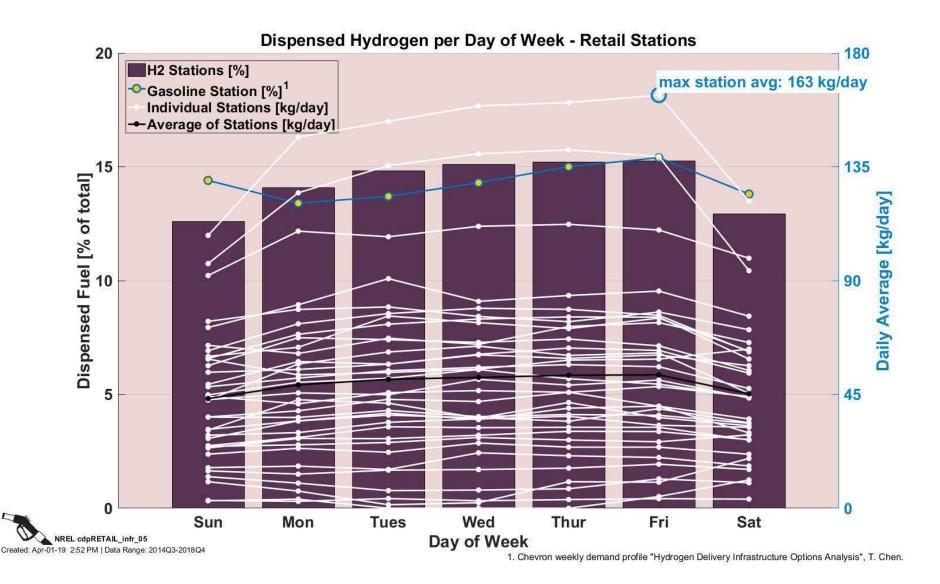


# CDP-INFR-89 Hydrogen Price by Quarter

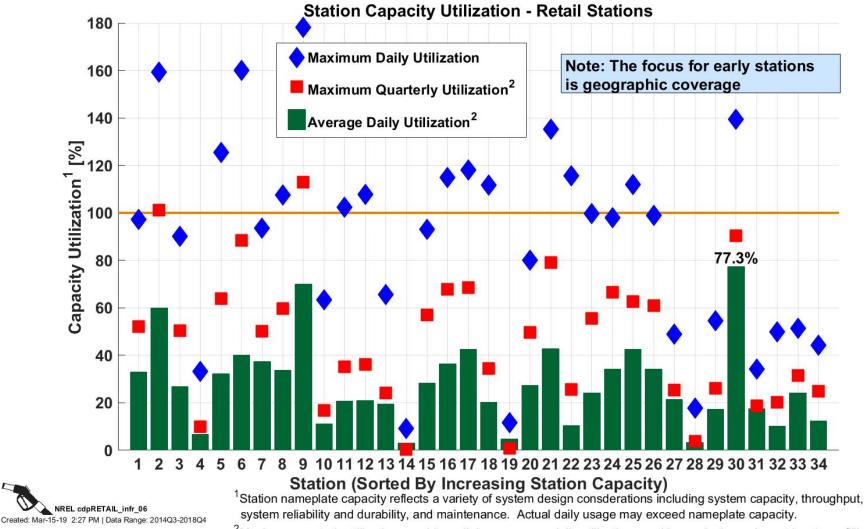


# Utilization

# CDP-INFR-05 Dispensed Hydrogen per Day of Week

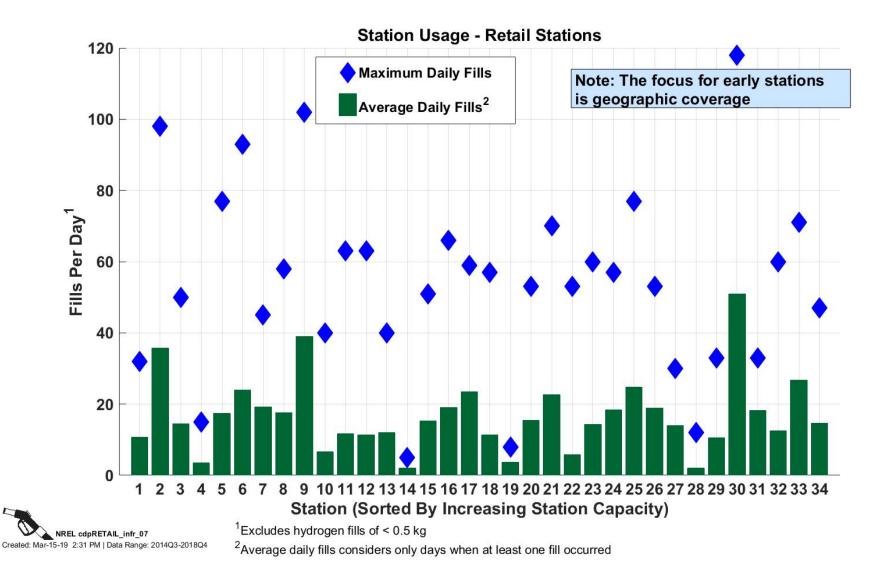


# CDP-INFR-06 Station Capacity Utilization

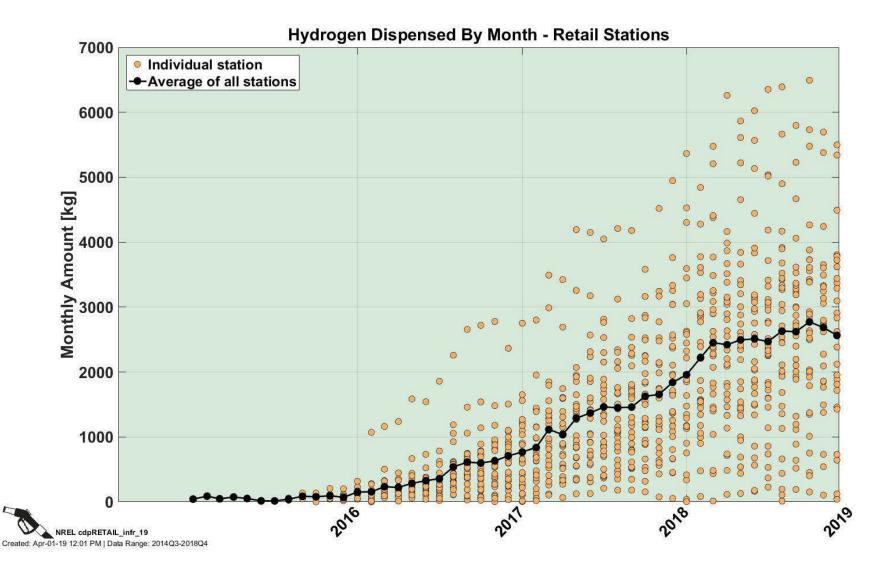


<sup>2</sup>Maximum quarterly utilization considers all days; average daily utilization considers only days when at least one filling occurred

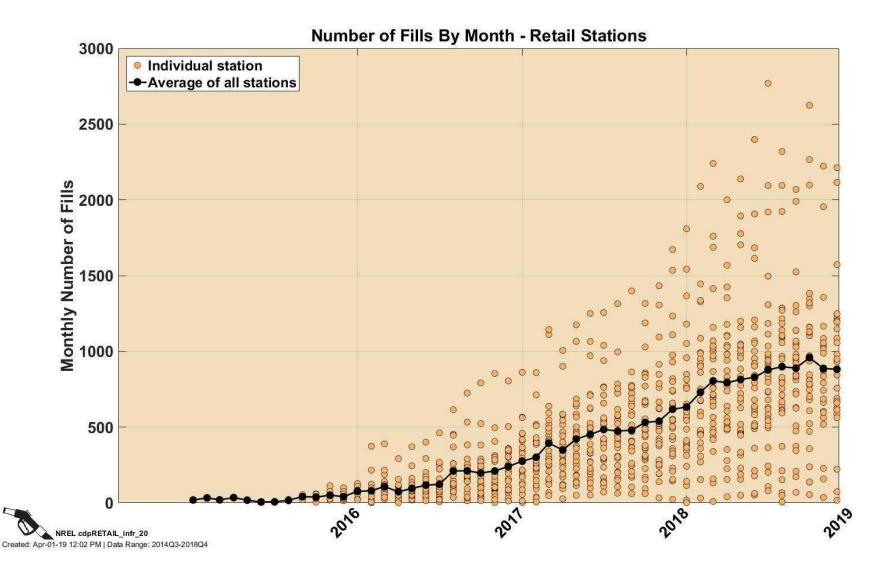
# CDP-INFR-07 Station Usage



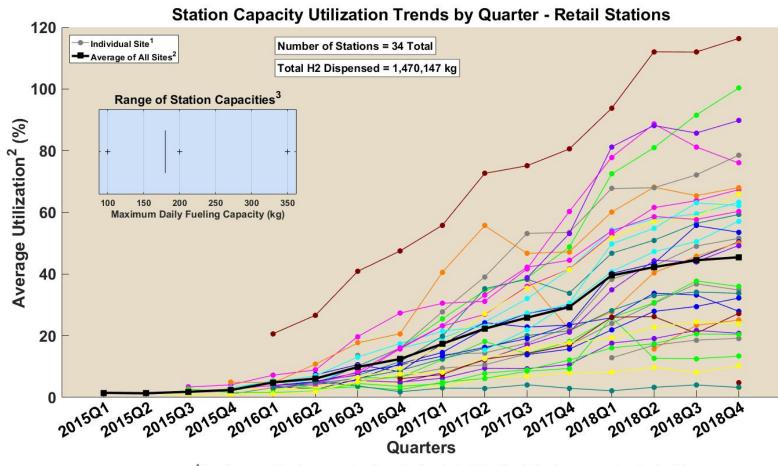
# CDP-INFR-19 Hydrogen Dispensed by Month



# CDP-INFR-20 Number of Fills by Month



# CDP-INFR-44 Station Capacity Utilization Trends by Quarter



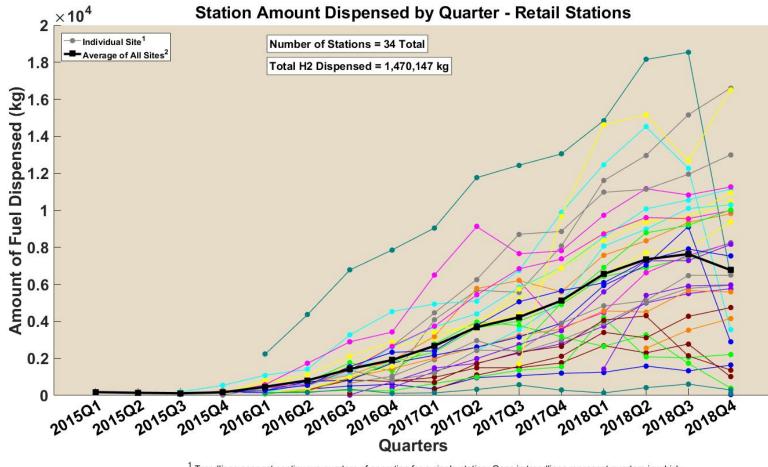
<sup>1</sup> Trendlines connect continuous quarters of operation for a single station. Gaps in trendlines represent quarters in which a station was offline or missing data. Each station is represented by a unique color.

<sup>2</sup> Average quarterly utilization only considers quarters when at least one fill occurred.

<sup>3</sup> Station nameplate capacity is as reported to NREL and reflects a variety of system design considerations including:

system capacity, throughput, system reliability, and maintenance. Actual daily usage may exceed nameplate capacity.

# CDP-INFR-45 Station Amount Dispensed by Quarter

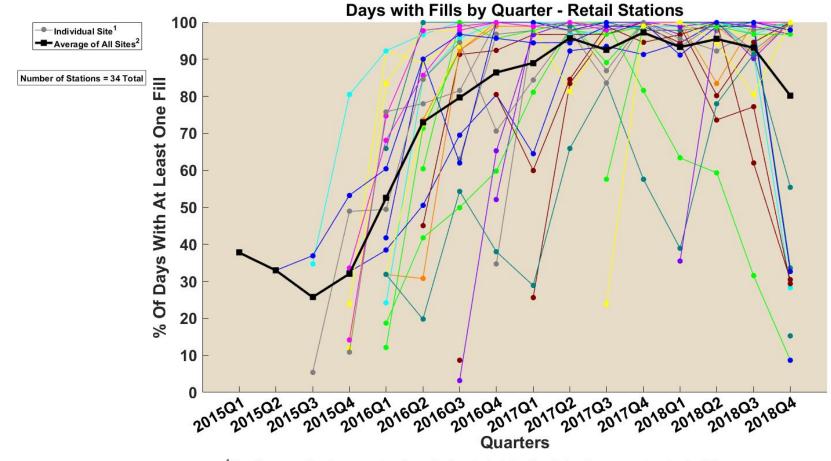


<sup>1</sup> Trendlines connect continuous quarters of operation for a single station. Gaps in trendlines represent quarters in which a station was offline or missing data. Each station is represented by a unique color.

<sup>2</sup> Average quarterly amount only considers quarters when at least one fill occurred.



### CDP-INFR-46 Days with Fills by Quarter

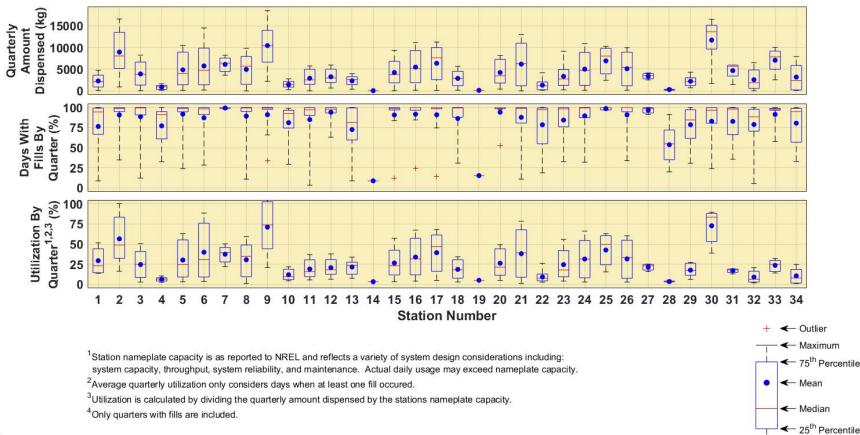


<sup>1</sup> Trendlines connect continuous quarters of operation for a single station. Gaps in trendlines represent quarters in which a station had no fills or was missing data. Each station is represented by a unique color.

<sup>2</sup> The average percent of days with fills only considers quarters in which at least one fill occurred. Stations with no filling days in a quarter are excluded from the average for that quarter. All stations with at least one fill in a quarter are given equal weight when calculating the average for the quarter.

NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_46 Created: Mar-15-19 2:34 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

# CDP-INFR-47 Summary of Station Usage Statistics

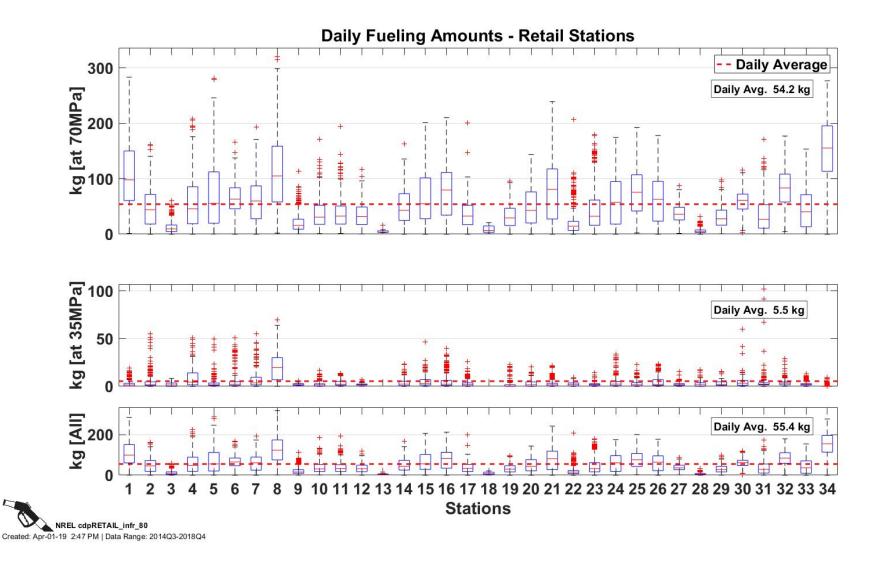


Summary of Station Usage Statistics - Retail Stations<sup>4</sup>

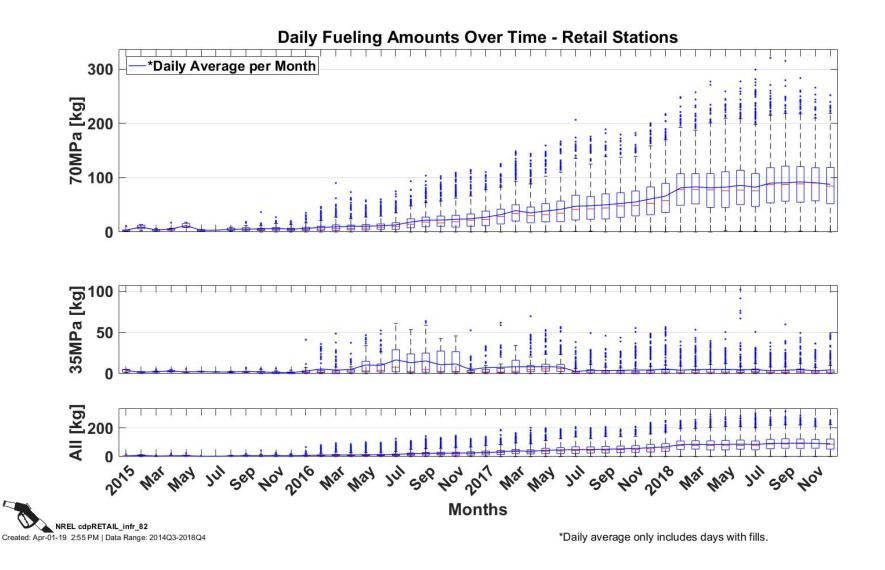
NREL cdpRETAIL\_infr\_47 Created: Apr-01-19 2:49 PM | Data Range: 2014Q3-2018Q4

<- Minimum

# CDP-INFR-80 Daily Fueling Amounts by Station

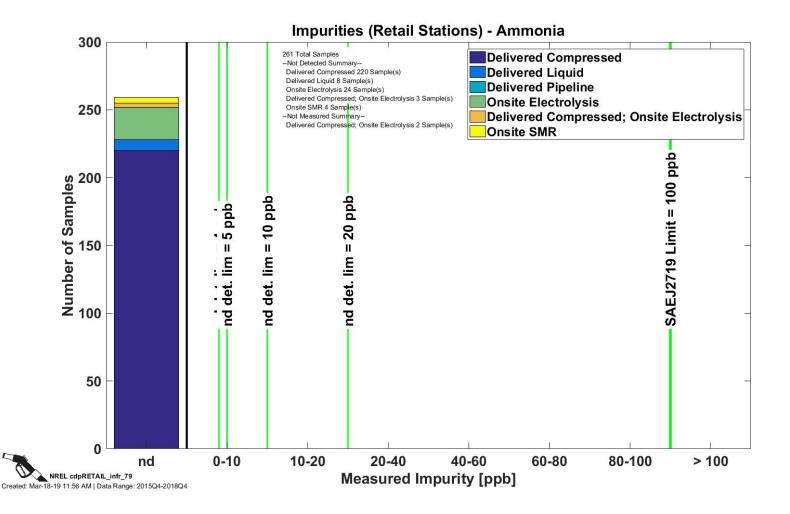


# CDP-INFR-82 Daily Fueling Amounts by Month

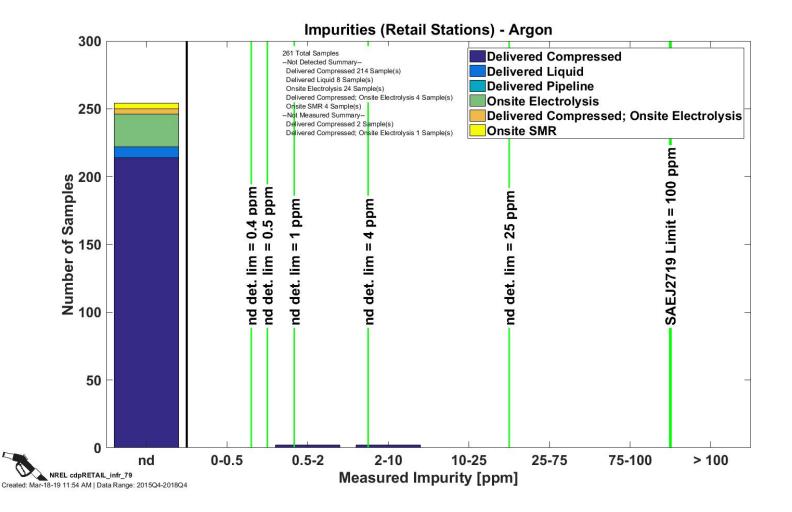


Hydrogen Quality

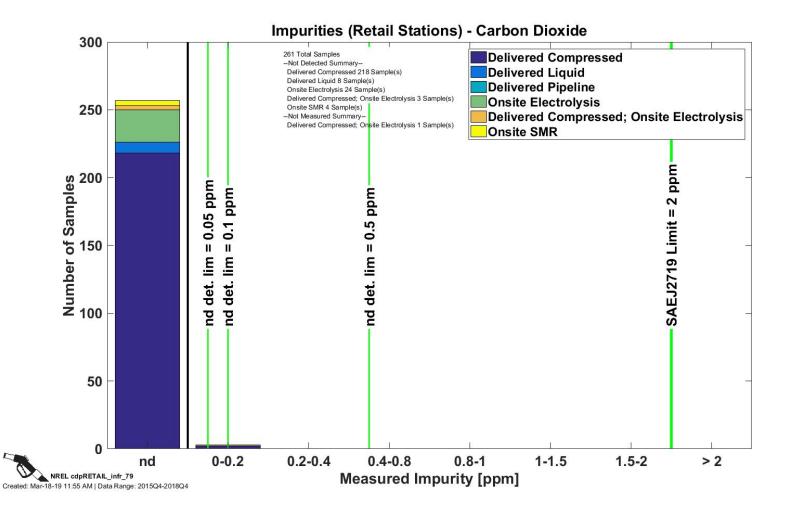
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Ammonia



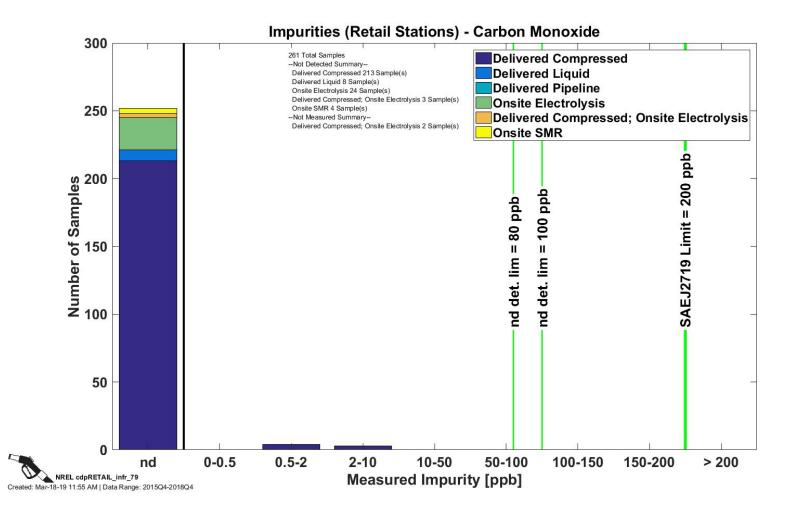
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Argon



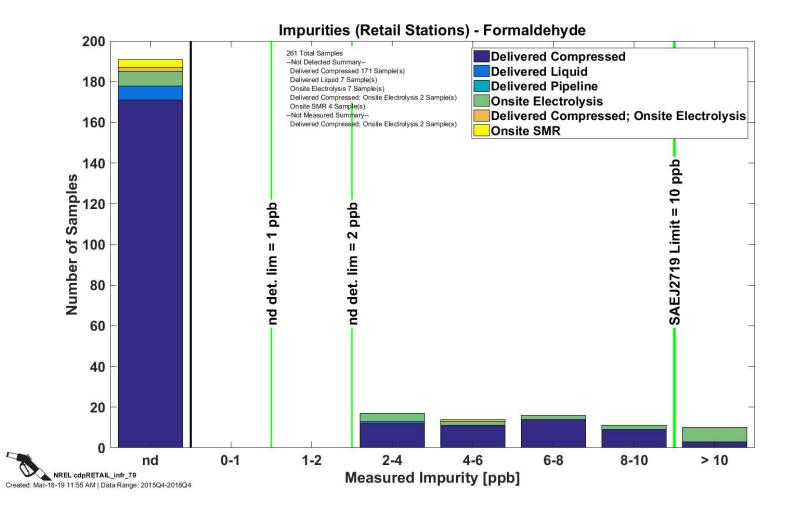
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Carbon Dioxide



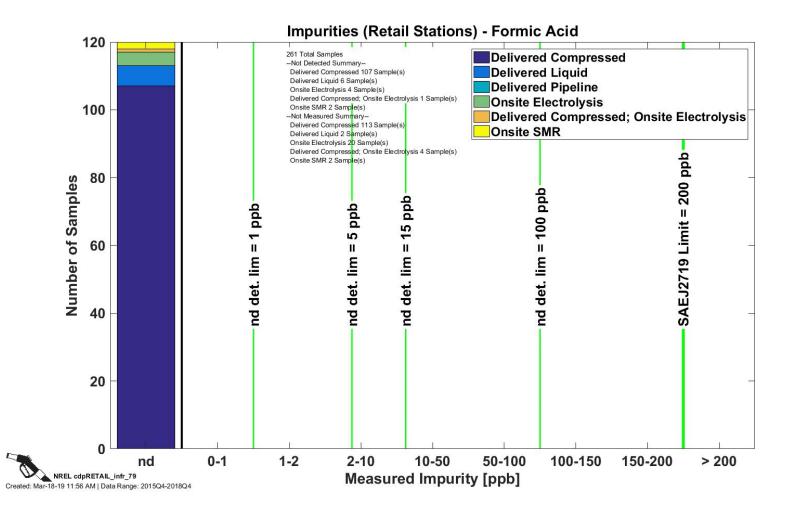
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Carbon Monoxide



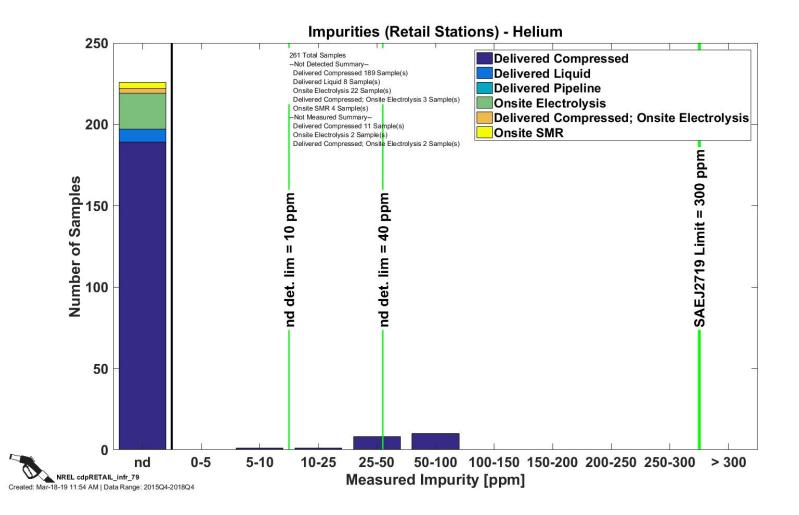
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Formaldehyde



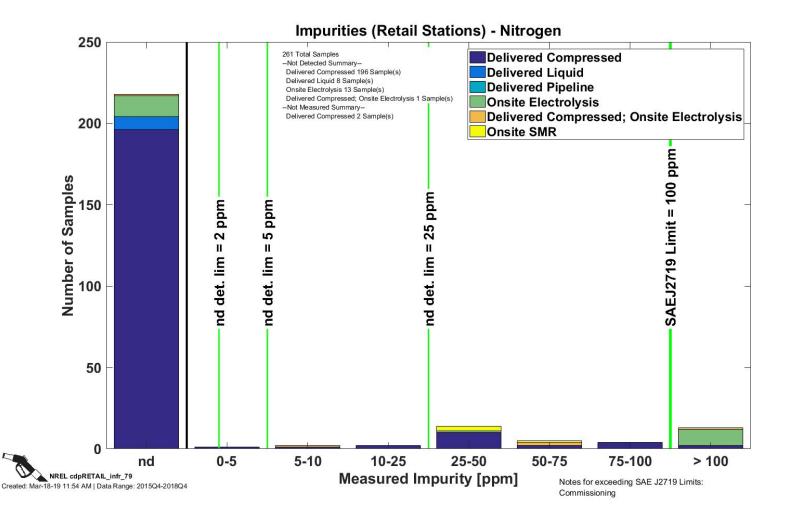
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Formic Acid



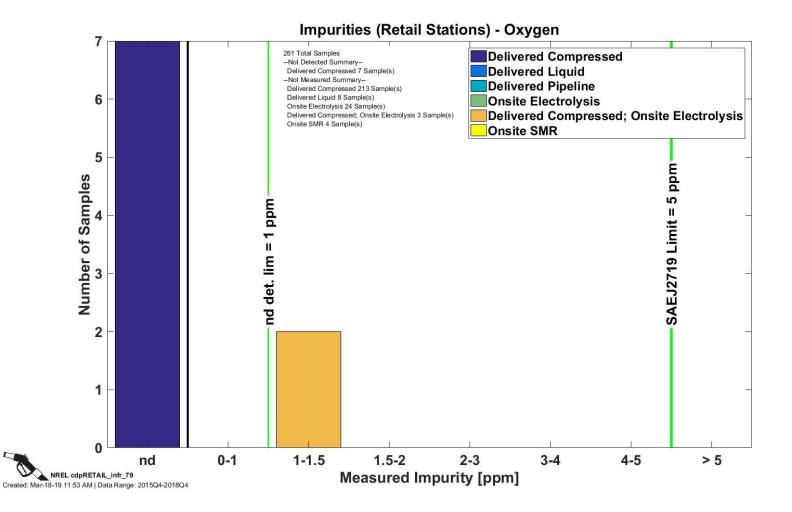
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Helium



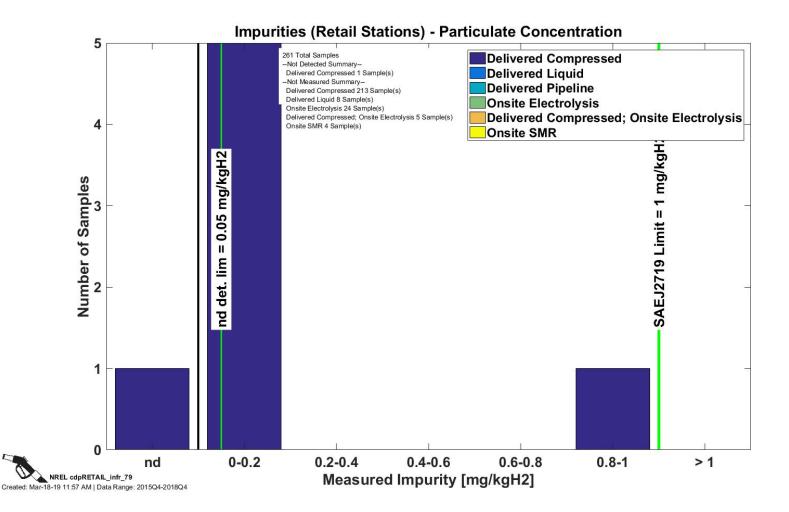
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Nitrogen



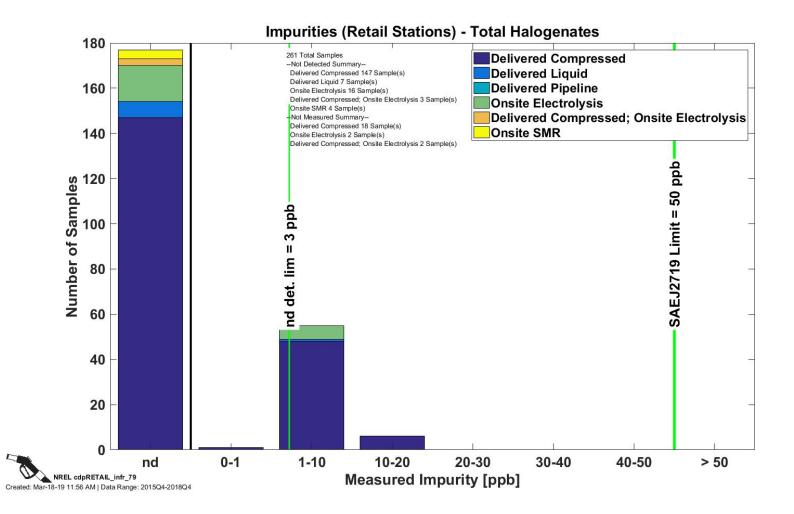
### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Oxygen



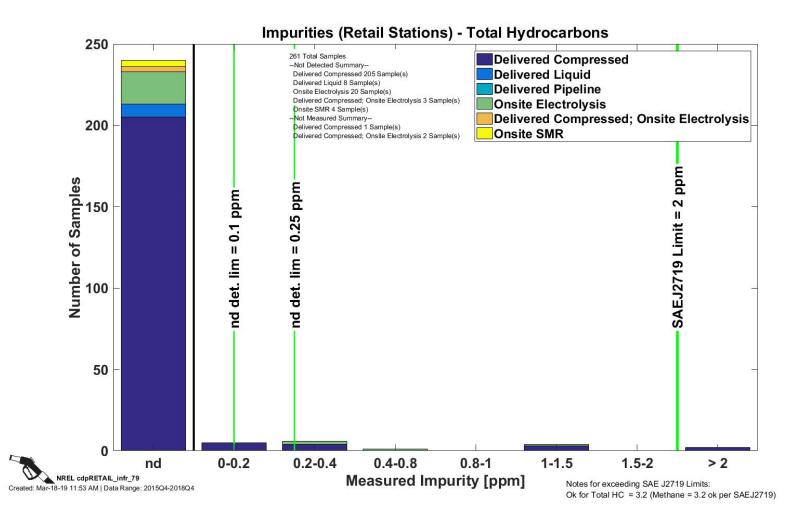
# CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Particulate Concentration



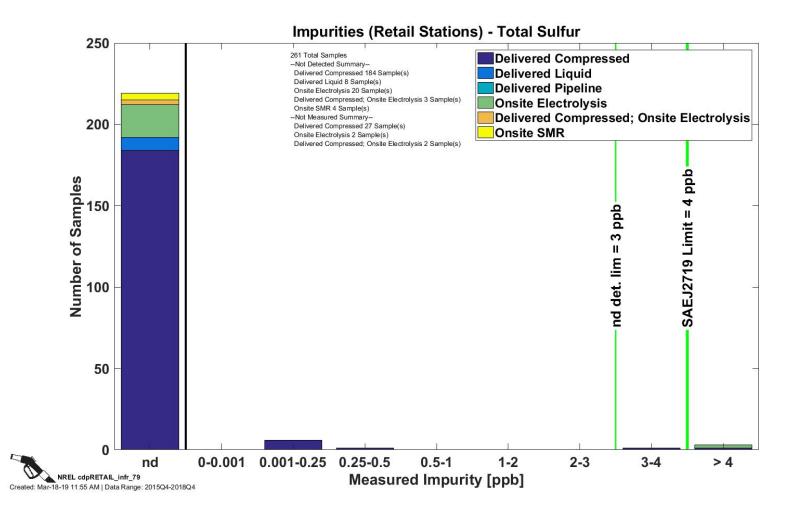
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Total Halogenates



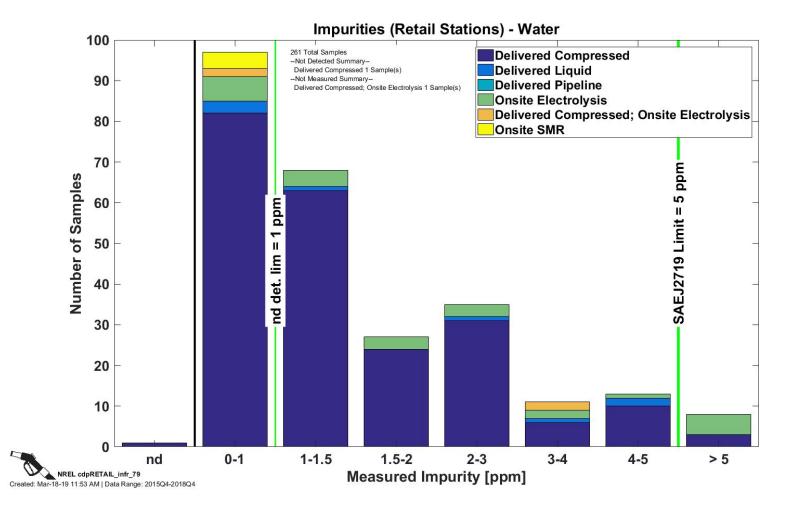
#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Total Hydrocarbons



#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Total Sulfur

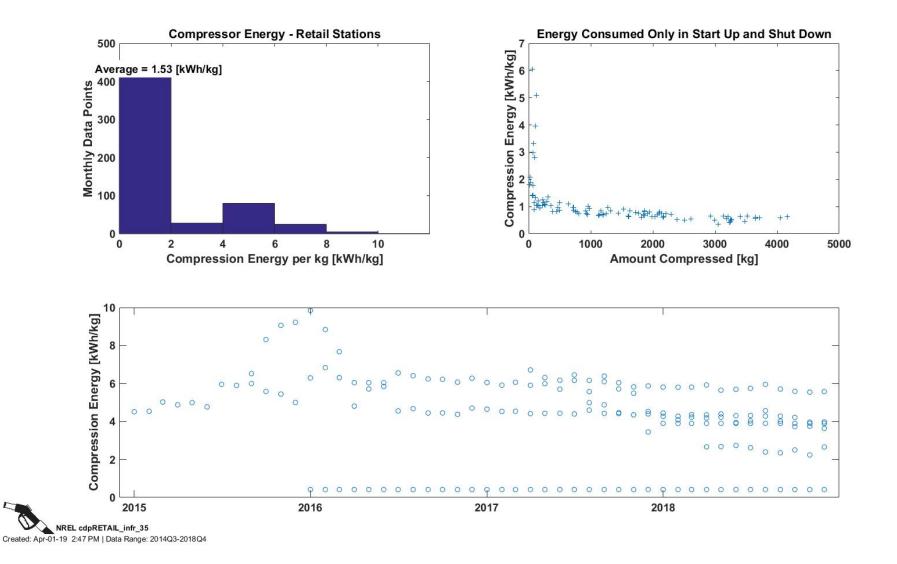


#### CDP-INFR-79 Impurities—Water

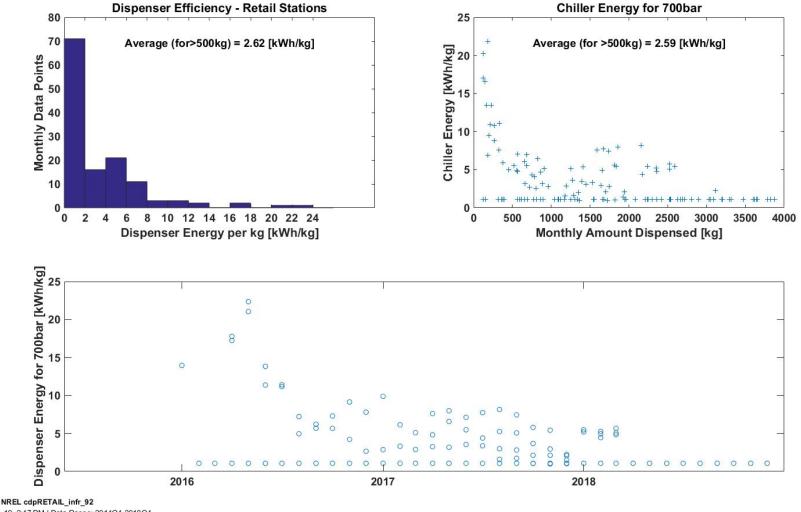


# **Component Energy**

# CDP-INFR-35 Compressor Energy

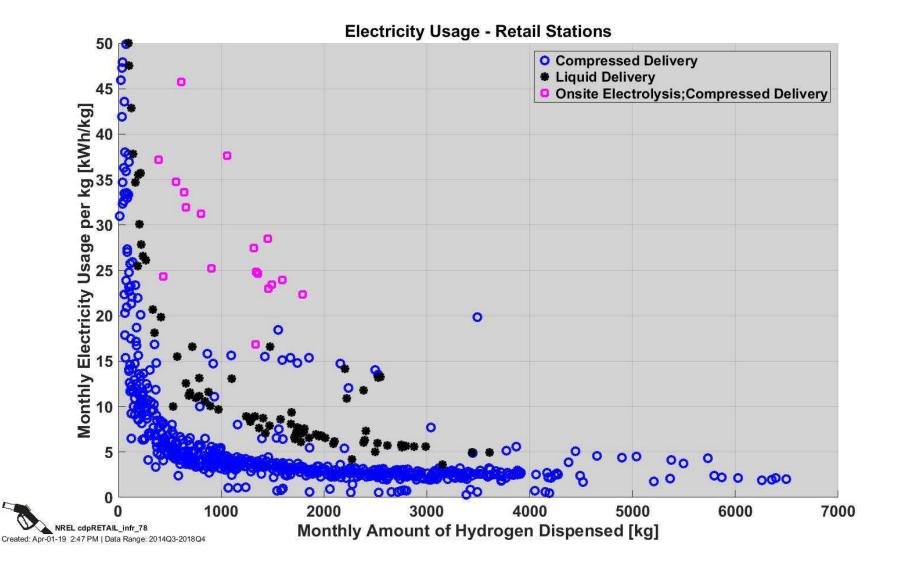


#### CDP-INFR-92 Dispenser Energy

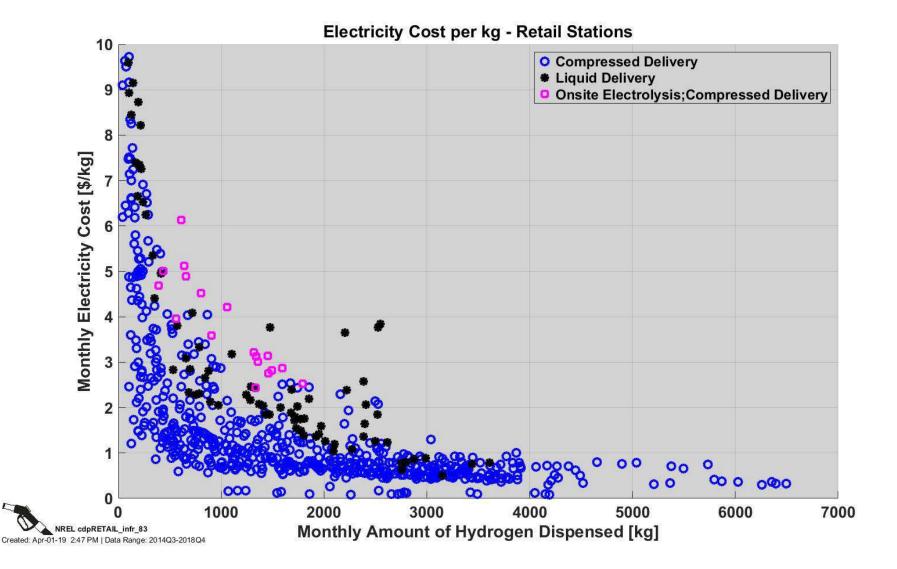


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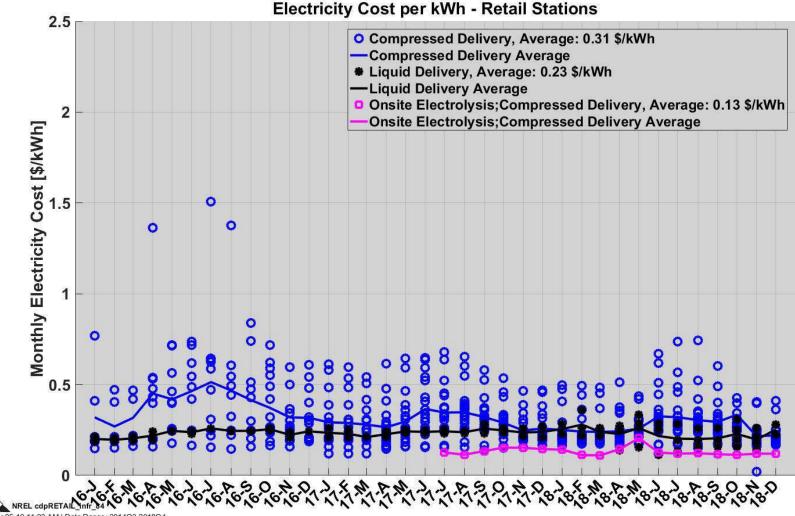
# CDP-INFR-78 Station Energy per kg Dispensed



# CDP-INFR-83 Station Energy Cost per kg Dispensed

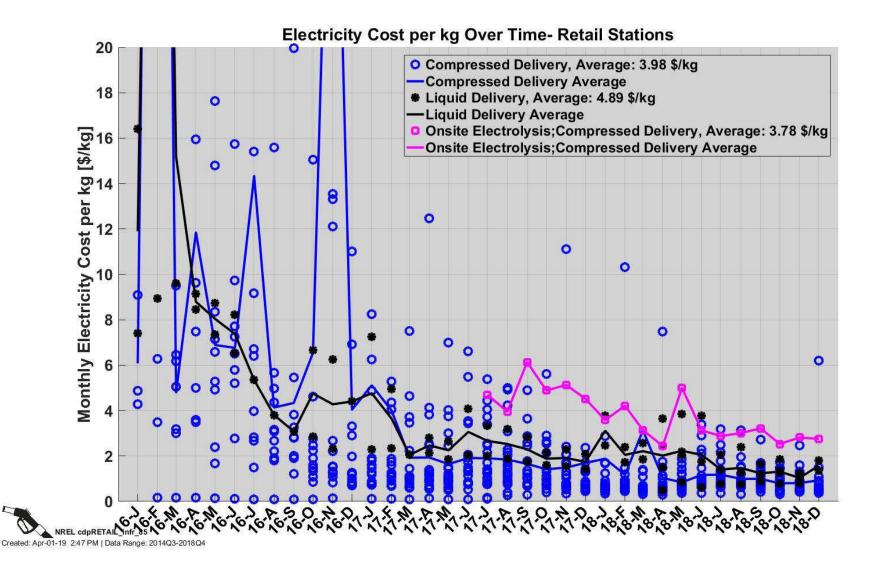


# CDP-INFR-84 Station Electricity Cost per kWh

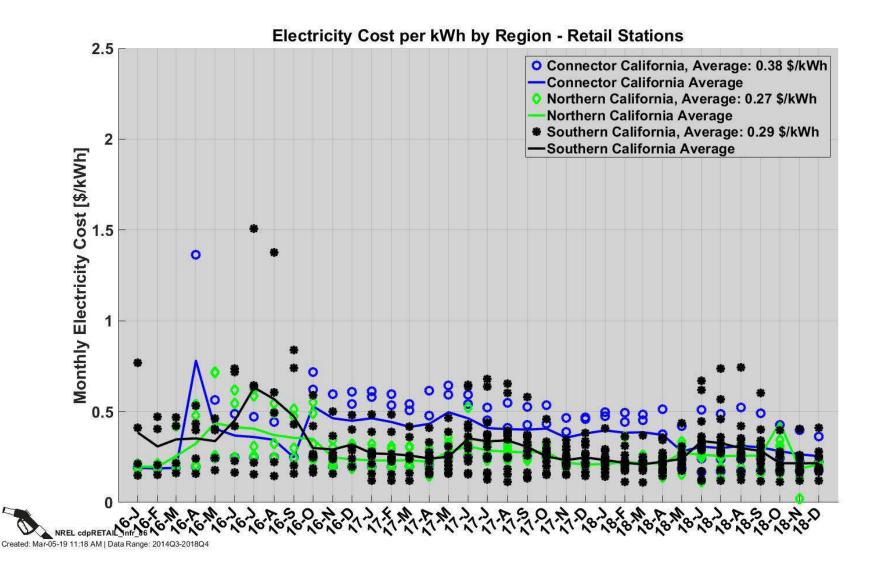


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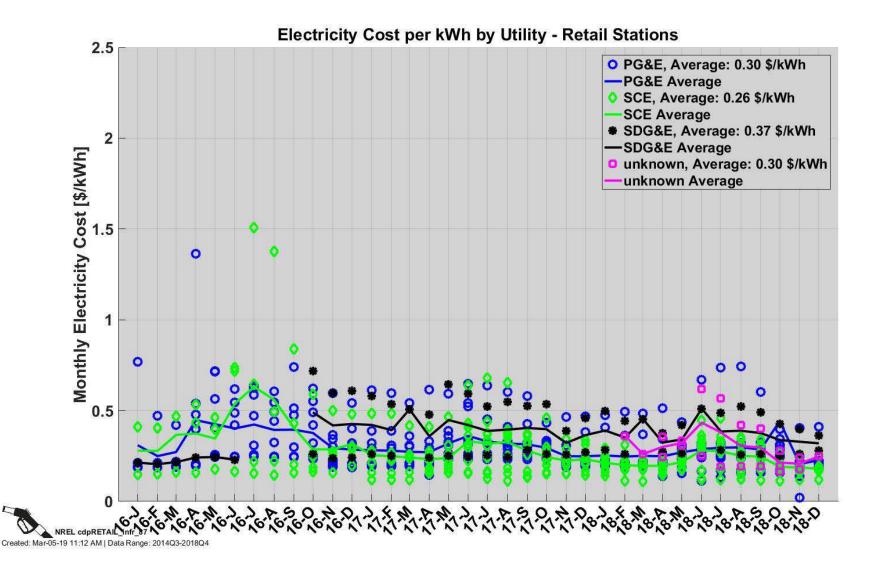
# CDP-INFR-85 Station Electricity Cost per kg Over Time



# CDP-INFR-86 Station Electricity Cost per kWh by Region



# CDP-INFR-87 Station Electricity Cost per kWh by Utility



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