













# **Electric Vehicle Grid Interaction Exploration**

**Cooperative Research and Development Final Report** 

**CRADA Number: CRD-11-431** 

NREL Technical Contact: Mike Simpson

NREL is a national laboratory of the U.S. Department of Energy Office of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy Operated by the Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC.

This report is available at no cost from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) at www.nrel.gov/publications.

CRADA Report NREL/TP-7A10-58973 September 2013

Contract No. DE-AC36-08GO28308

#### NOTICE

This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States government. Neither the United States government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States government or any agency thereof.

This report is available at no cost from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) at www.nrel.gov/publications.

Available electronically at http://www.osti.gov/bridge

Available for a processing fee to U.S. Department of Energy and its contractors, in paper, from:

U.S. Department of Energy Office of Scientific and Technical Information P.O. Box 62 Oak Ridge, TN 37831-0062 phone: 865 576 8401

phone: 865.576.8401 fax: 865.576.5728

email: mailto:reports@adonis.osti.gov

Available for sale to the public, in paper, from:

U.S. Department of Commerce National Technical Information Service 5285 Port Royal Road Springfield, VA 22161 phone: 800.553.6847

fax: 703.605.6900

email: orders@ntis.fedworld.gov

online ordering: http://www.ntis.gov/help/ordermethods.aspx



#### **Cooperative Research and Development Final Report**

In accordance with Requirements set forth in Article XI.A(3) of the CRADA document, this document is the final CRADA report, including a list of Subject Inventions, to be forwarded to the Office of Science and Technical Information as part of the commitment to the public to demonstrate results of federally funded research.

CRADA Number: CRD-11-431

**CRADA Title**: Electric Vehicle Grid interaction Exploration

**Parties to the Agreement**: Xcel Energy

#### Joint Work Statement Funding Table showing DOE commitment:

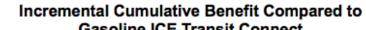
<b>Estimated Costs</b>	NREL Shared Resources		
Year 1	\$ 00.00		
Year 2	\$ 00.00		
Year 3	\$ 00.00		
TOTALS	\$ 00.00		

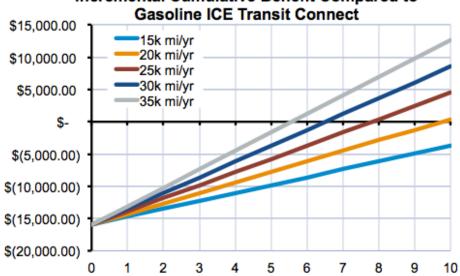
### **Abstract of CRADA work**:

Under this agreement NREL plans to collect, analyze, and share with Xcel Energy data regarding the driving and charging performance of plug-in electric vehicles. NREL will research activities critical to energy storage, electric propulsion, and the emerging issues surrounding the integration of vehicles into the current and future grid. It will provide NREL with access to one of the first all-electric vehicles available in the market as part of NREL's Advanced Technology Vehicle Fleet (ATVF).

# **Summary of Research Results**:

Metrics	City	Highway	
Total Energy Required	4.6	3.74	kWh
Maximum Battery Output	112.2	109.1	kW
Fuel Economy	2.58	2.62	mi/kWh
Regenerative Braking Energy	14%	6%	of net energy consumed (kWh)
Regenerative Braking Power	12%	16%	of max motor power (kW)
Charger Efficiency	~89%		





# **Subject Inventions Listing**:

n/a

### Report Date:

6/27/12

# Responsible Technical Contact at Alliance/NREL:

Mike Simpson

This document contains NO confidential, protectable, or proprietary information.