

Dish Stirling Activities at Schlaich Bergermann und Partner

Workshop at NREL March 7, 2007

www.sbp.de

Wolfgang Schiel

Presented by:
Dr. Michael Geyer



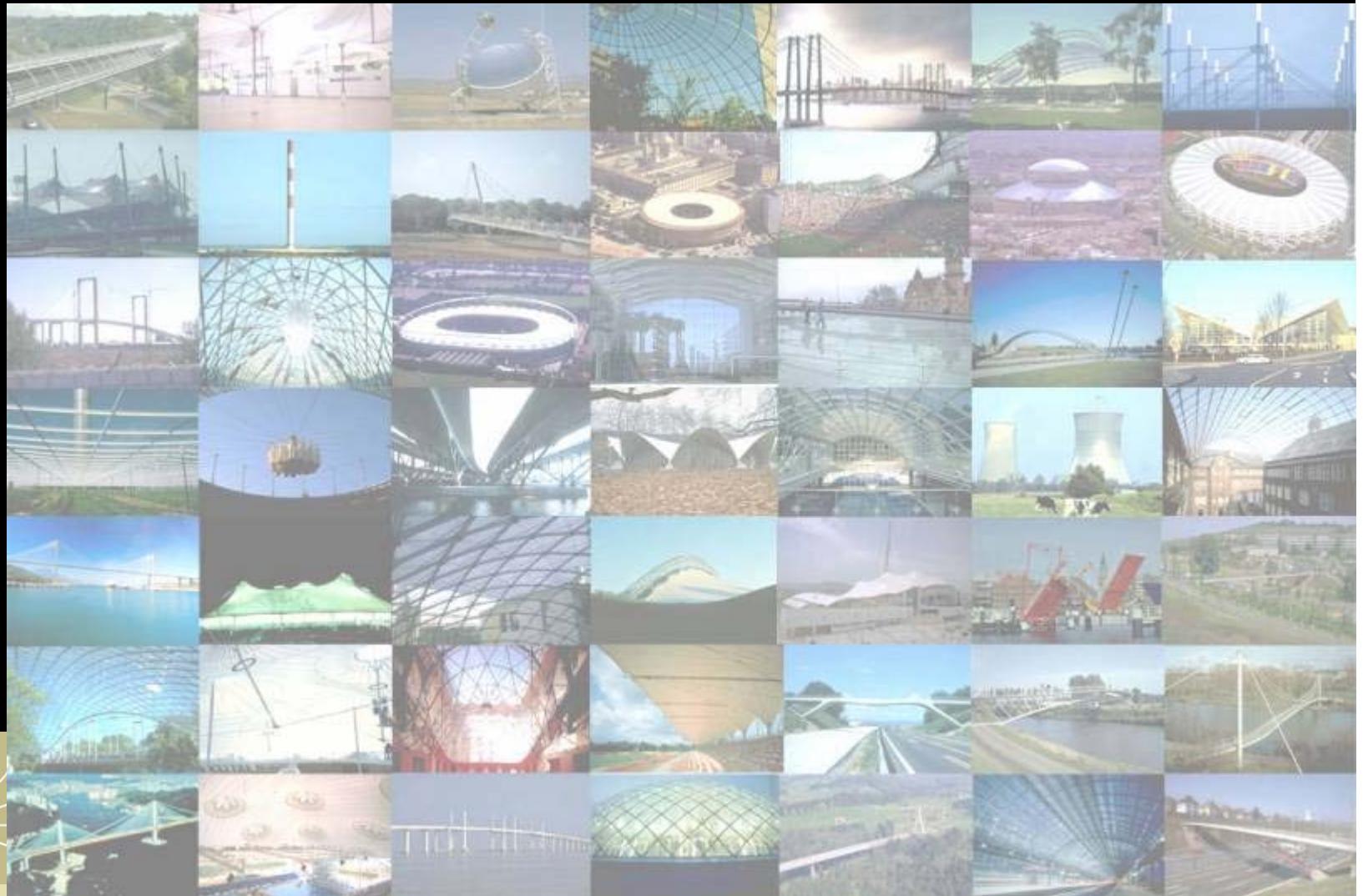
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Schlaich Bergermann und Partner, sbp gmbh; Stuttgart

Schlaich Bergermann und Partner is engaged in several fields of civil and structural engineering:

The scope of work includes all planning phases and ranges from feasibility studies, conceptual design through detailed structural design to the supervision of workshop and site construction.

Our close contact to teaching and research work at the Stuttgart University places readily at our disposal the latest "state of the art" as well as the know-how of new construction methods and materials.



This easily enables us to include any type of experimental work (such as material testing, structural testing, wind-tunnel tests) in our project studies.

Bridges

Road Bridges
Railroad Bridges
Pedestrian Bridges

Buildings for Administration

Residence
Universities
Hospitals

Towers, Silos

Telecommunication Towers
Water Towers
Cement Silos

Sport Facilities

Stadiums
Athletic and Swimming Arenas

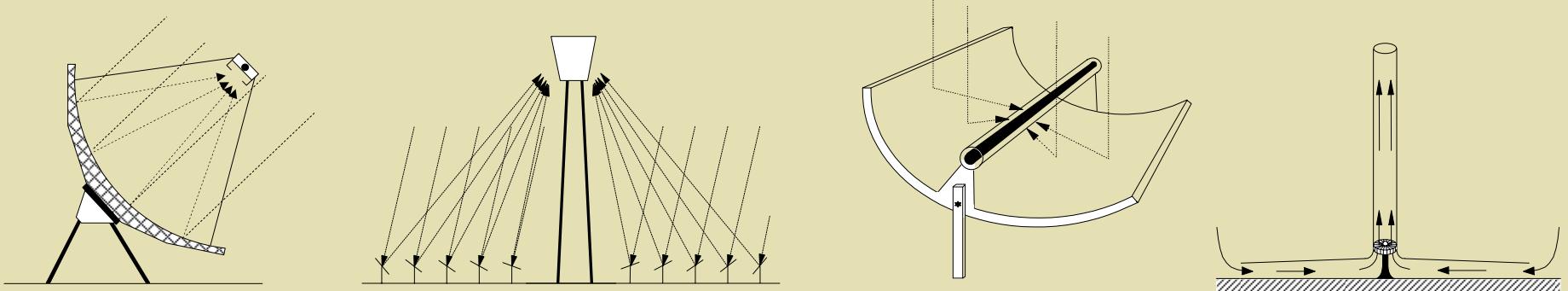
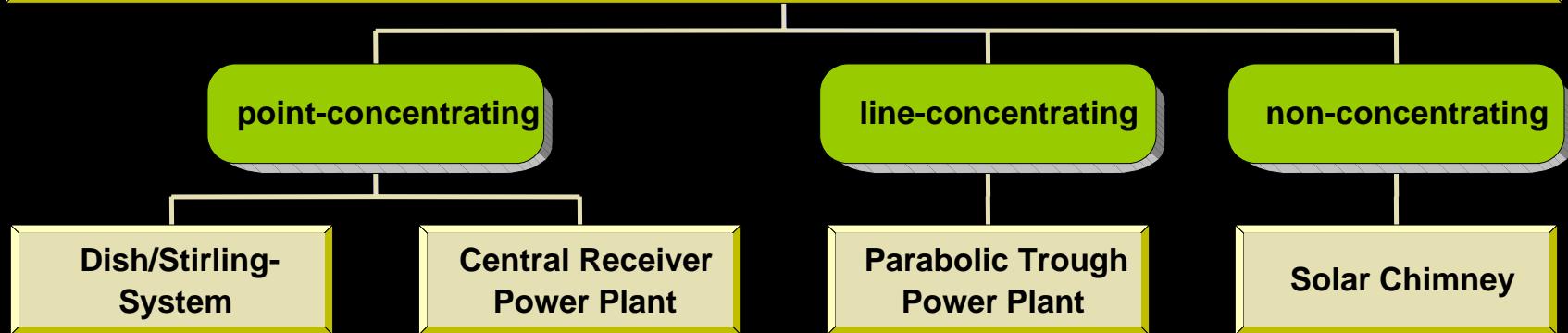
Special Structures

Cable-net Structures
Shell Structures
Cooling Towers
Aircraft Hangars
Industrial Plants

Use of new Energy Sources

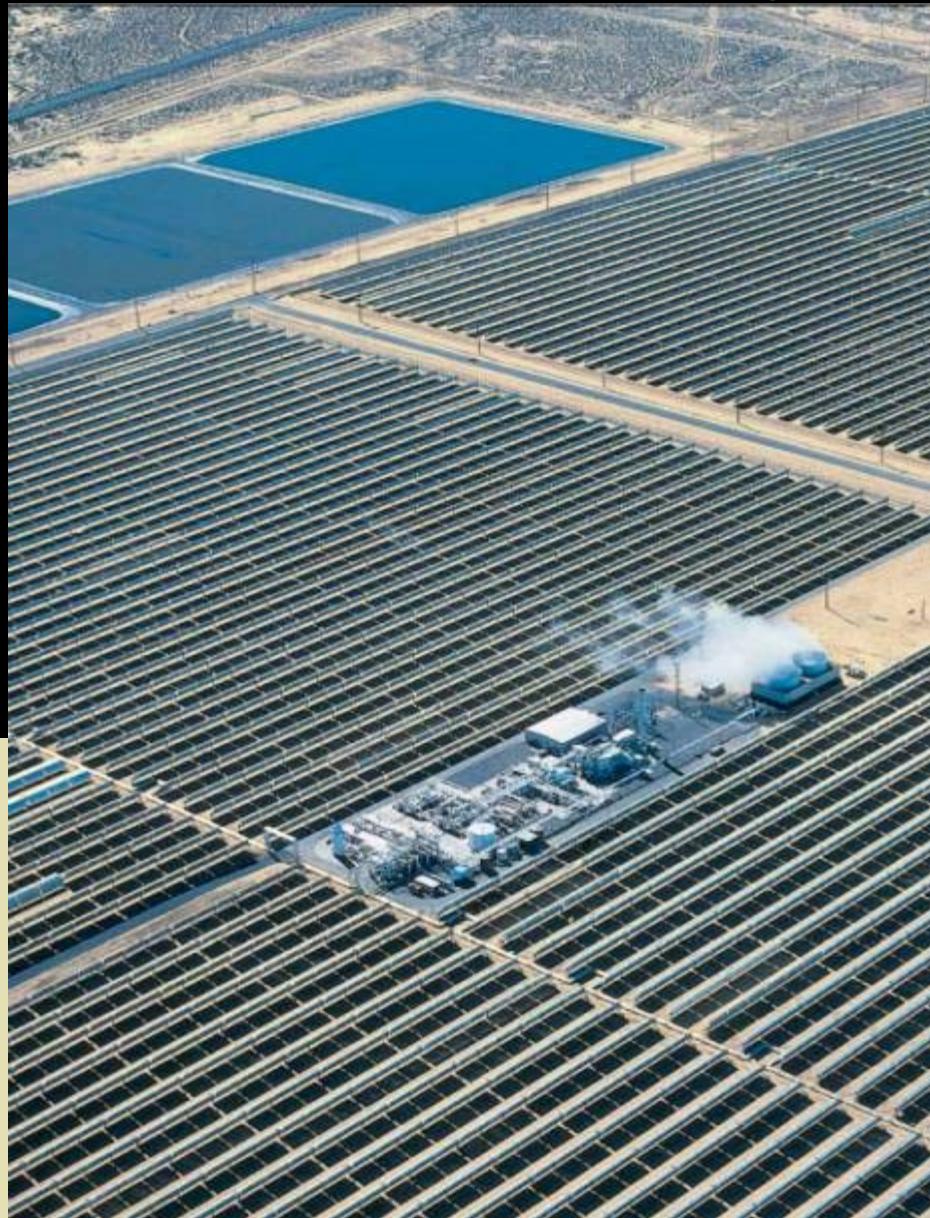
Solar Chimney
Dish Stirling
Parabolic Trough Heliostats

Solar Thermal Power Plants for Electricity Generation



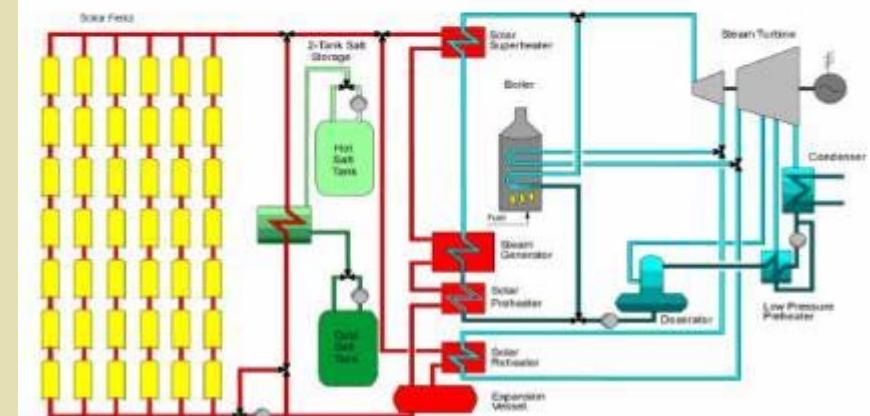
Structural engineer of the AndaSol-1 Project

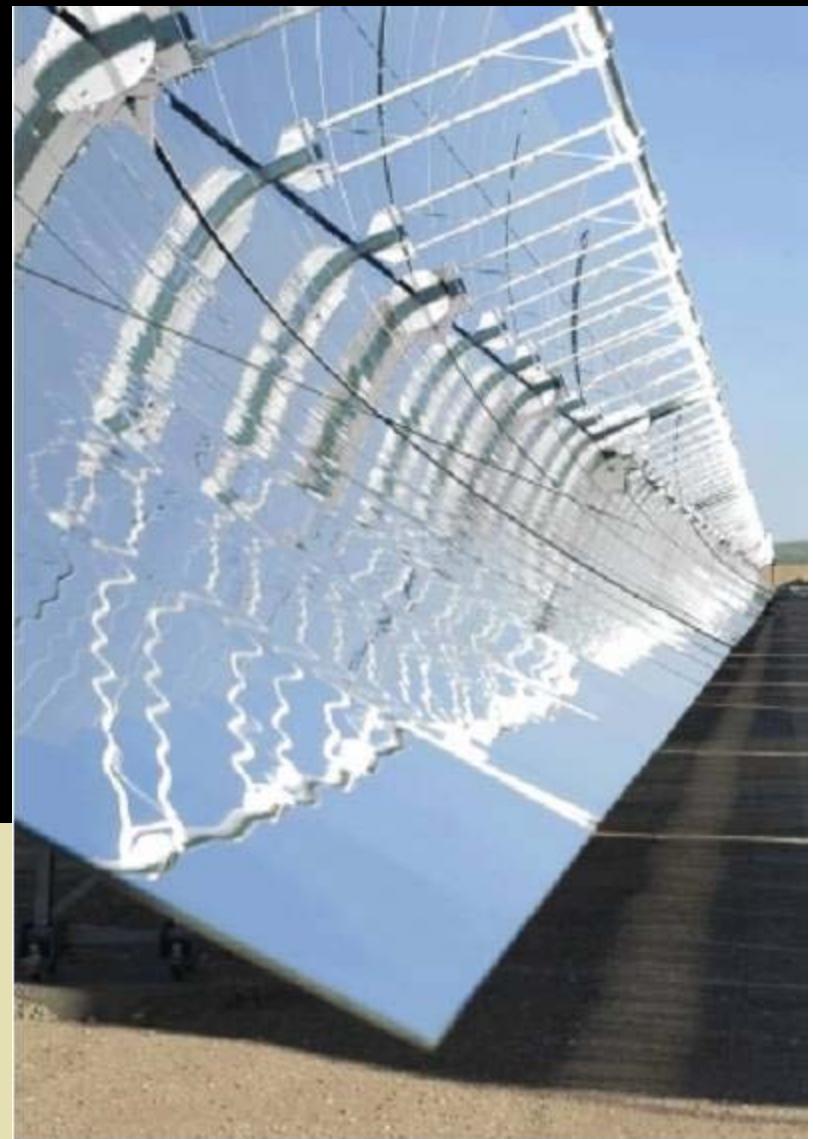
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- Nominal Power: 50 MW
- Storage: 6 h full load, Salt
- Plant size: 1.500 m x 1.300 m
- Aperture Area: 510.200 m²
- No. of Collectors: 7.488
- Yearly Energy: 153 GWh/Jahr

Partner:
COBRA; SENER; FlagSol; sbp





800 m sbp Loop at the Solar Trough Power Plant, Mojave-Desert, California



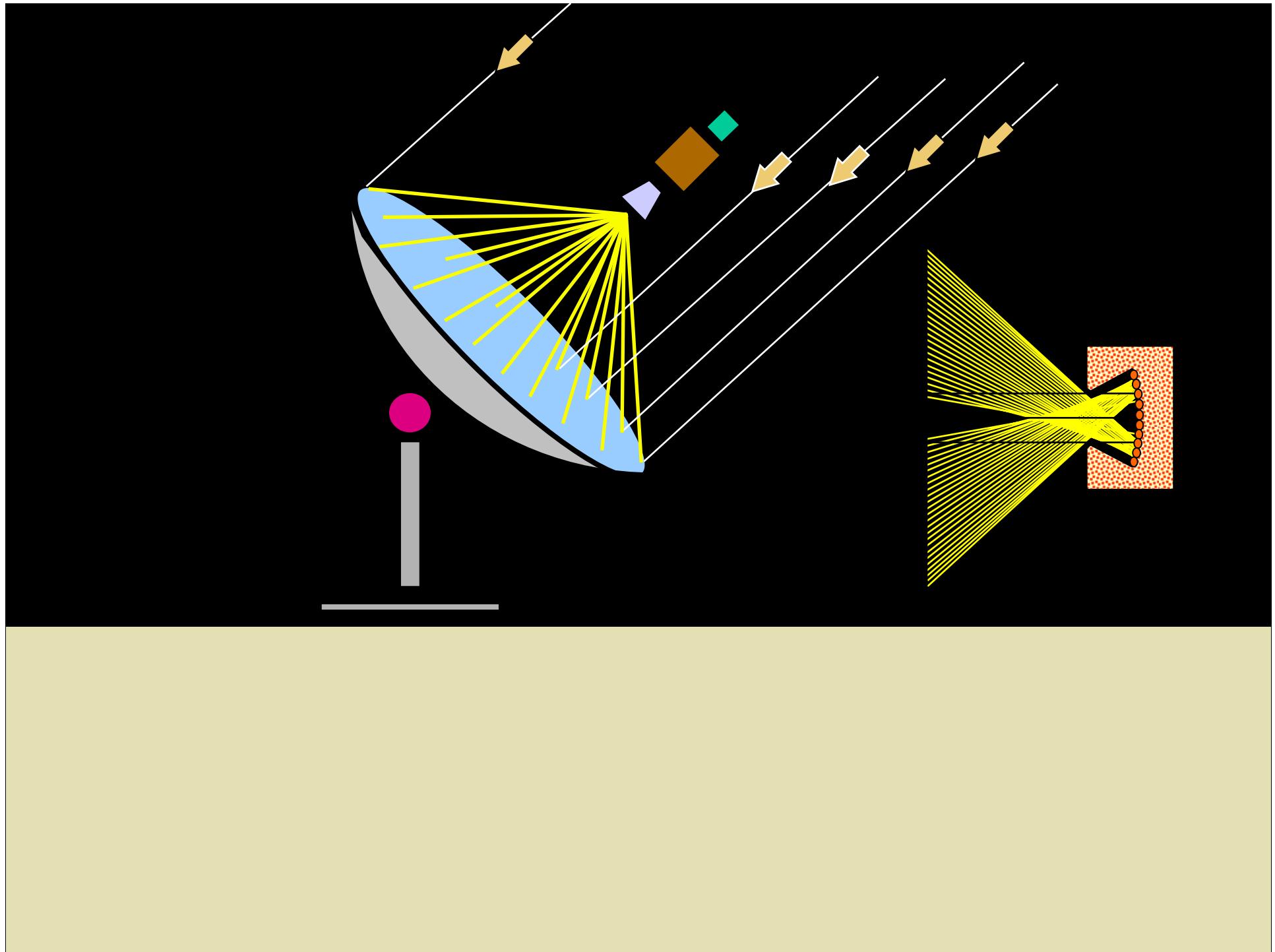
30 MW Solar Power Plant in Spain (Concept Design)

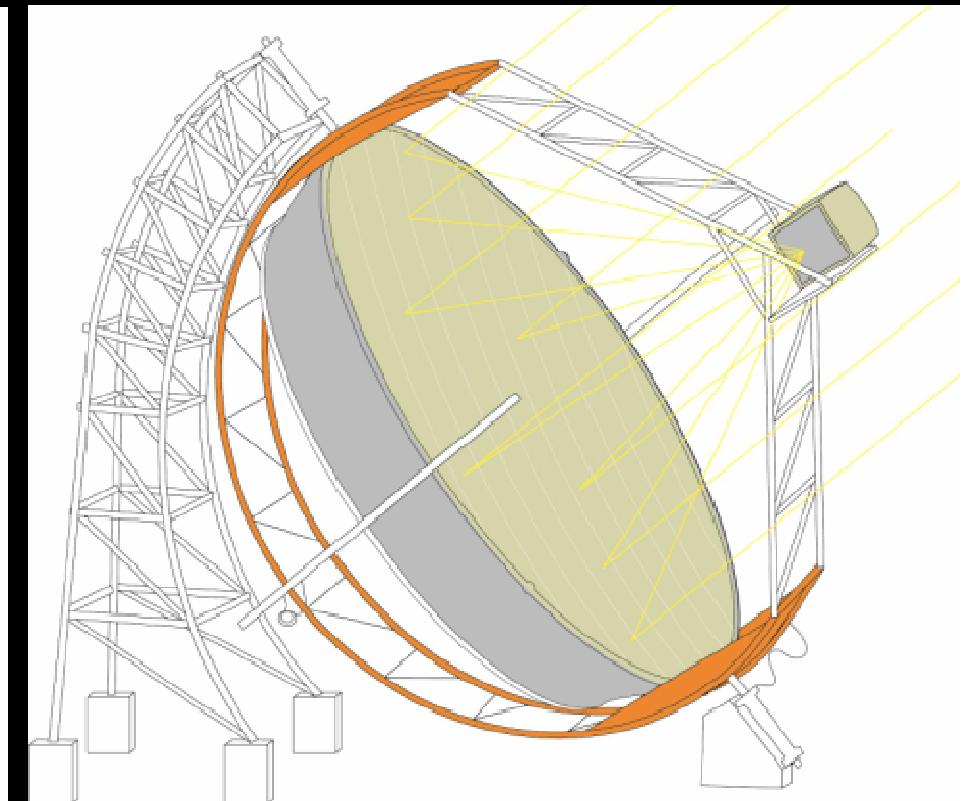
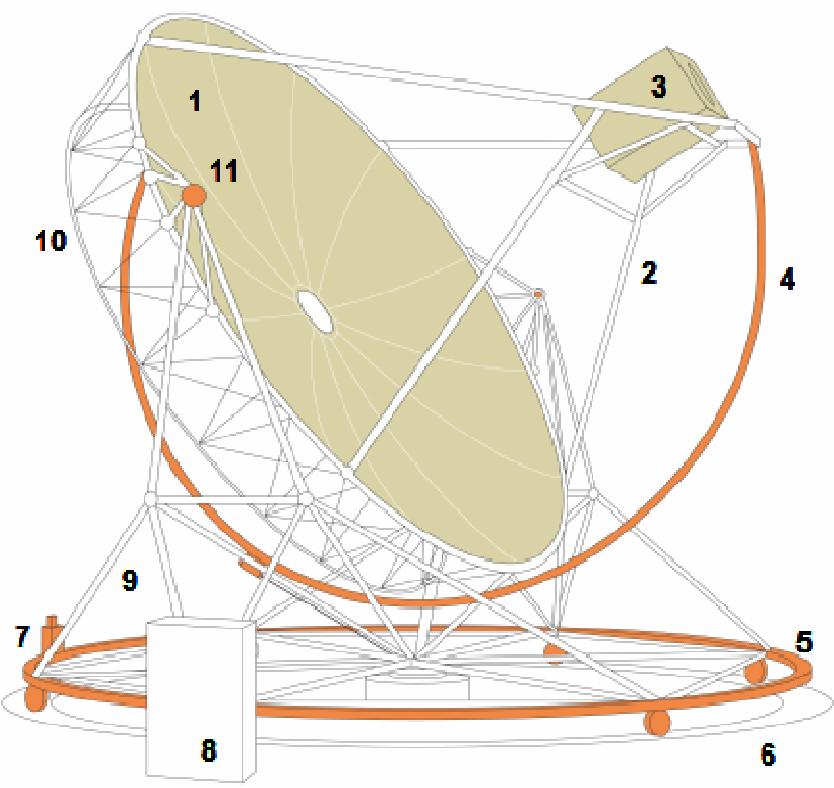


Dish/Stirling-Systems

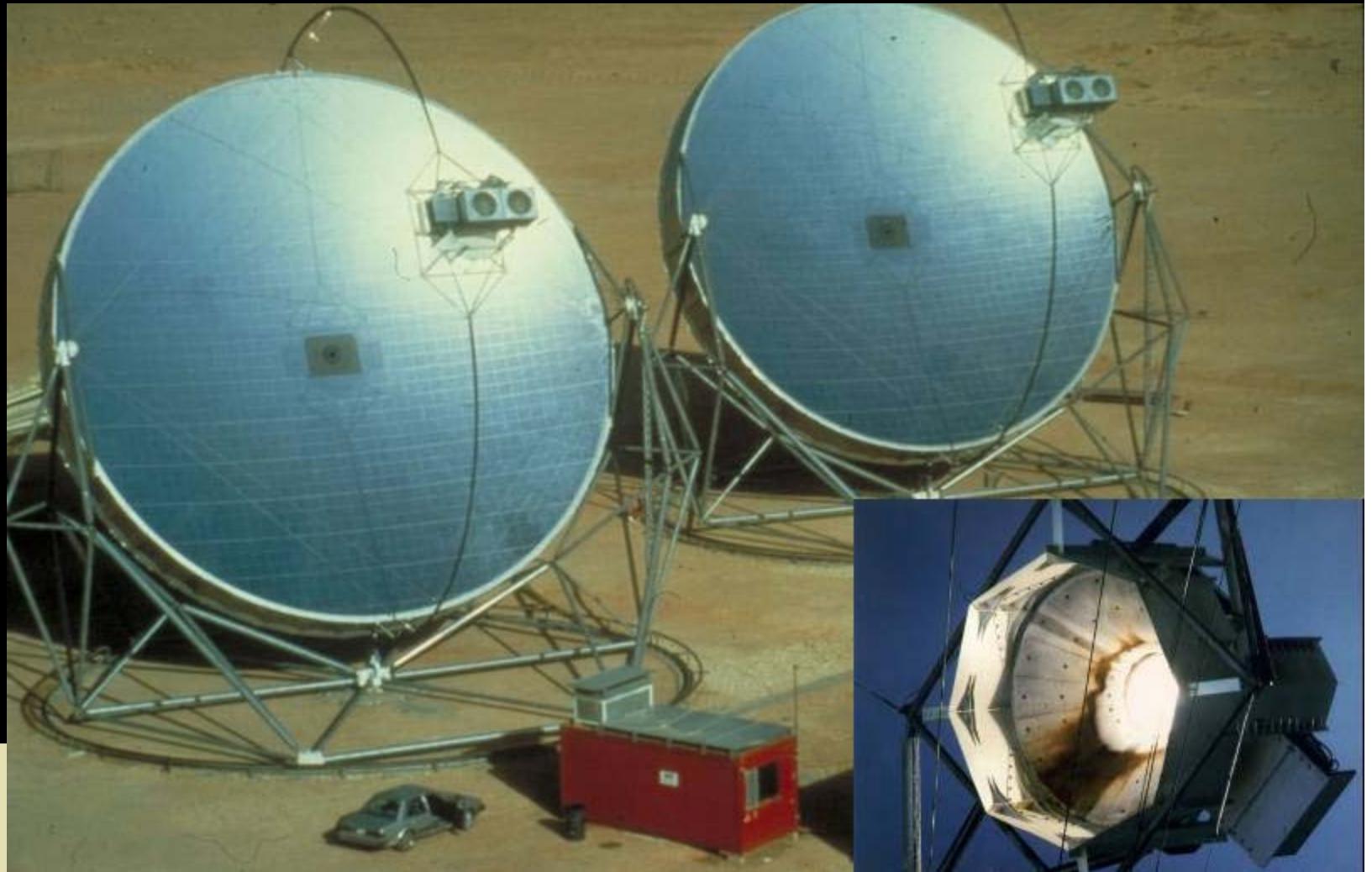
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Dish Stirling: Azimut and elevation drive system



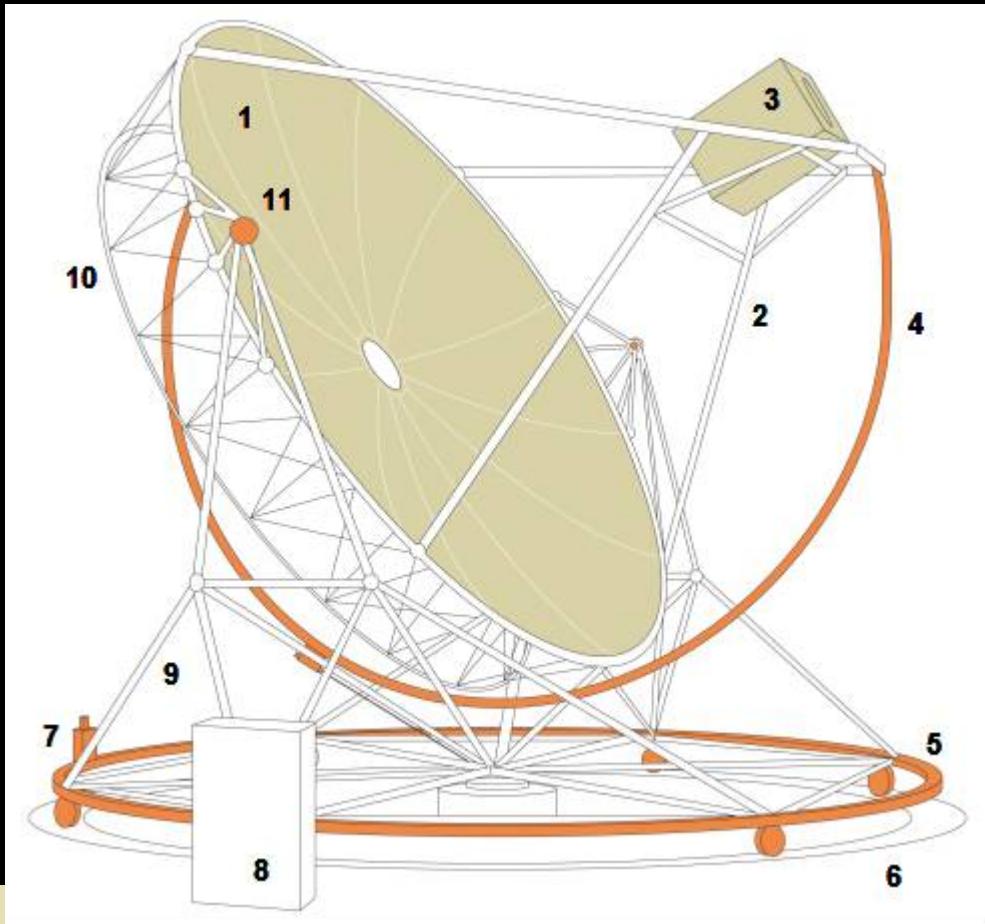
50 kW Dish-Stirling in Saudi Arabia (solar village) developed and built by
sbp, (1983 / 1988), Dish diameter 17 m.
Stirling engine: 50 kW 4-275 Stirling engine from United Stirling AB



9 kW Dish-Stirling Prototype. (a) Campus of the University, Stuttgart and Gardenshow in Pforzheim (1989 / 1991),
Stirling engine: V-160 Stirling engine from Stirling Power System, USA



Dzúrability test of 6 Metal Membrane Dish/Stirling Systems, Almeria/Spain
(1992 / 1996) Polar and Azimuth mounted.



- 1 Concentrator shell
- 2 Stirling support
- 3 Stirling unit
- 4 Drive arch elevation
- 5 Drive arch azimuth
- 6 Foundation
- 7 Azimuth drive
- 8 Cabinet
- 9 Turn table
- 10 Ringtruss
- 11 Elevation bearing

Segmented Dish Stirling Design Components



10 kW Dish/ Stirling Systems Almeria/Spain
(2001)



Dish/Stirling System Euro/EnviroDish

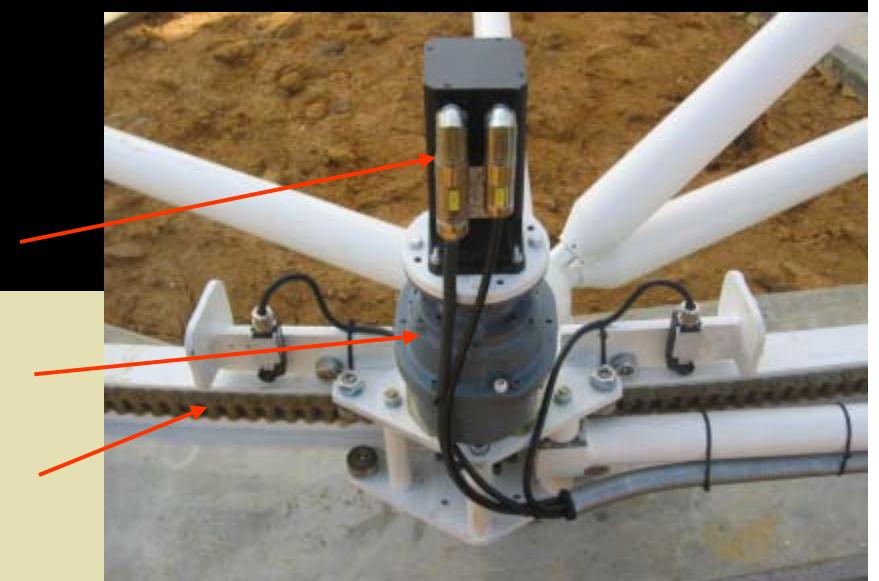
EnviroDish system erection

www.sbp.de



Assembly of concentrator

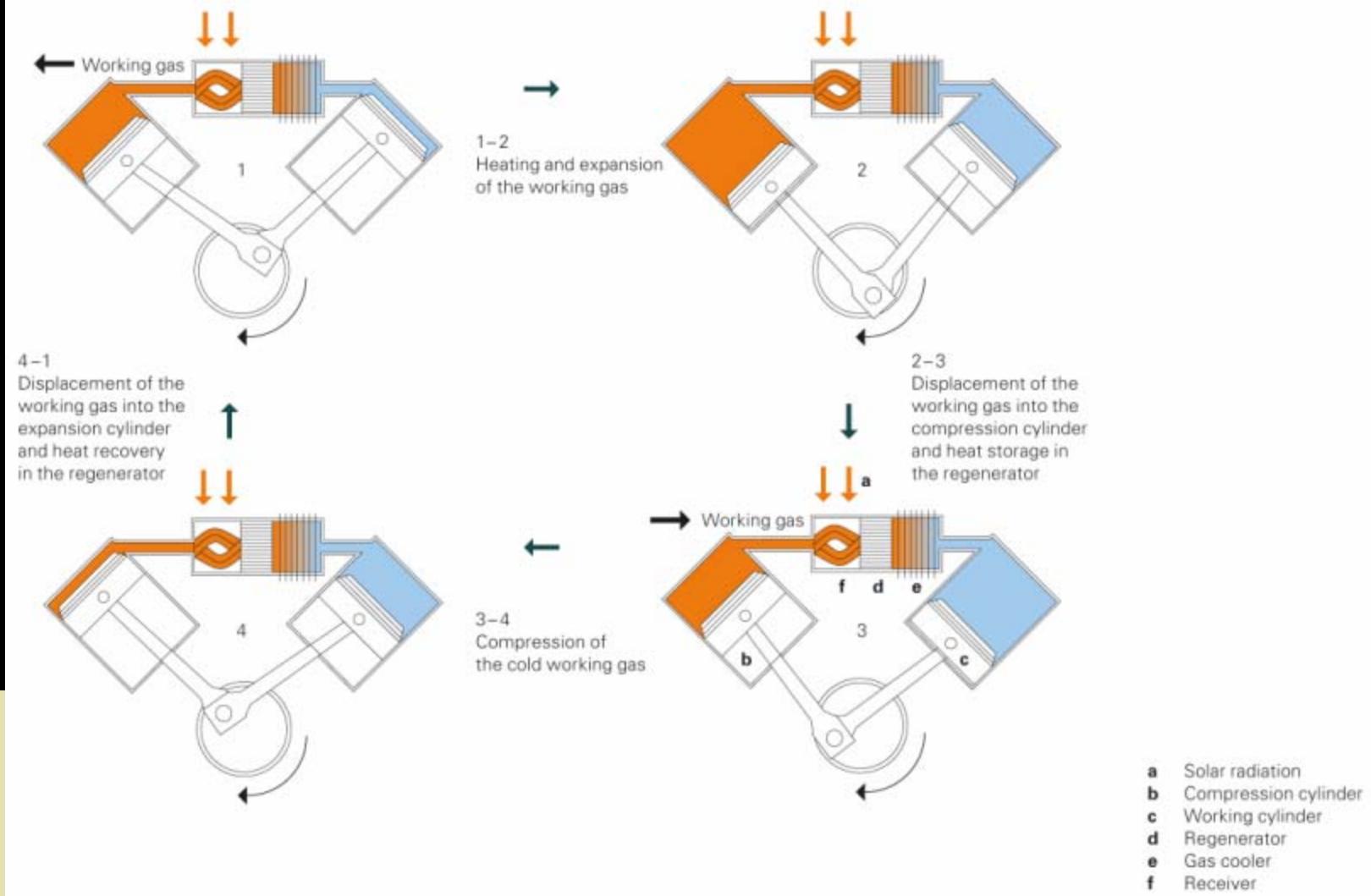
Elevation drive



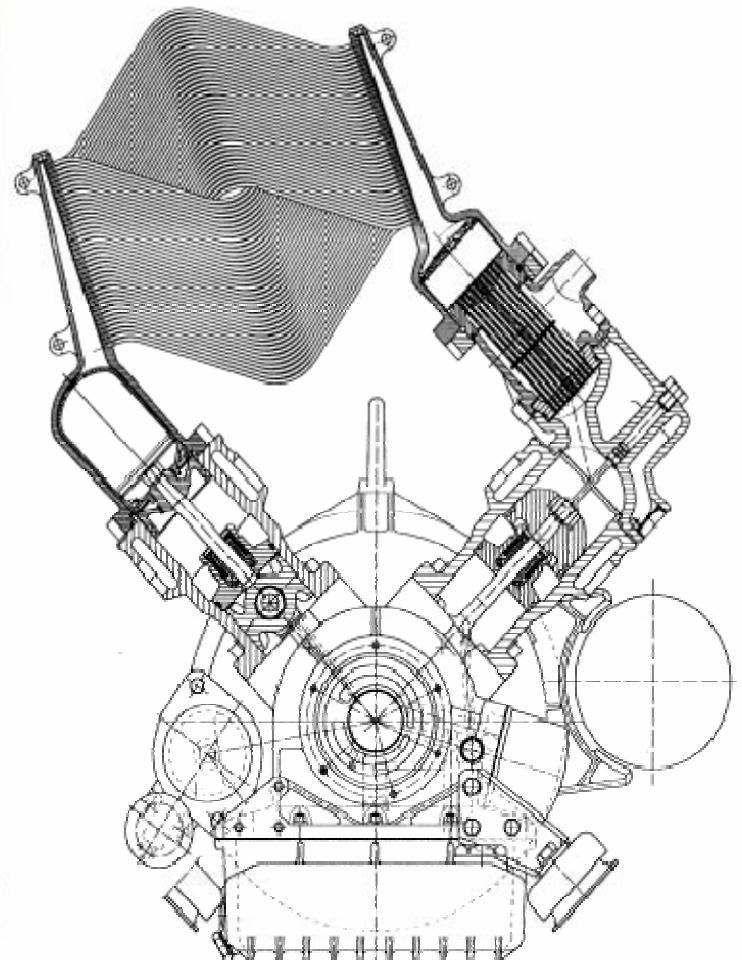
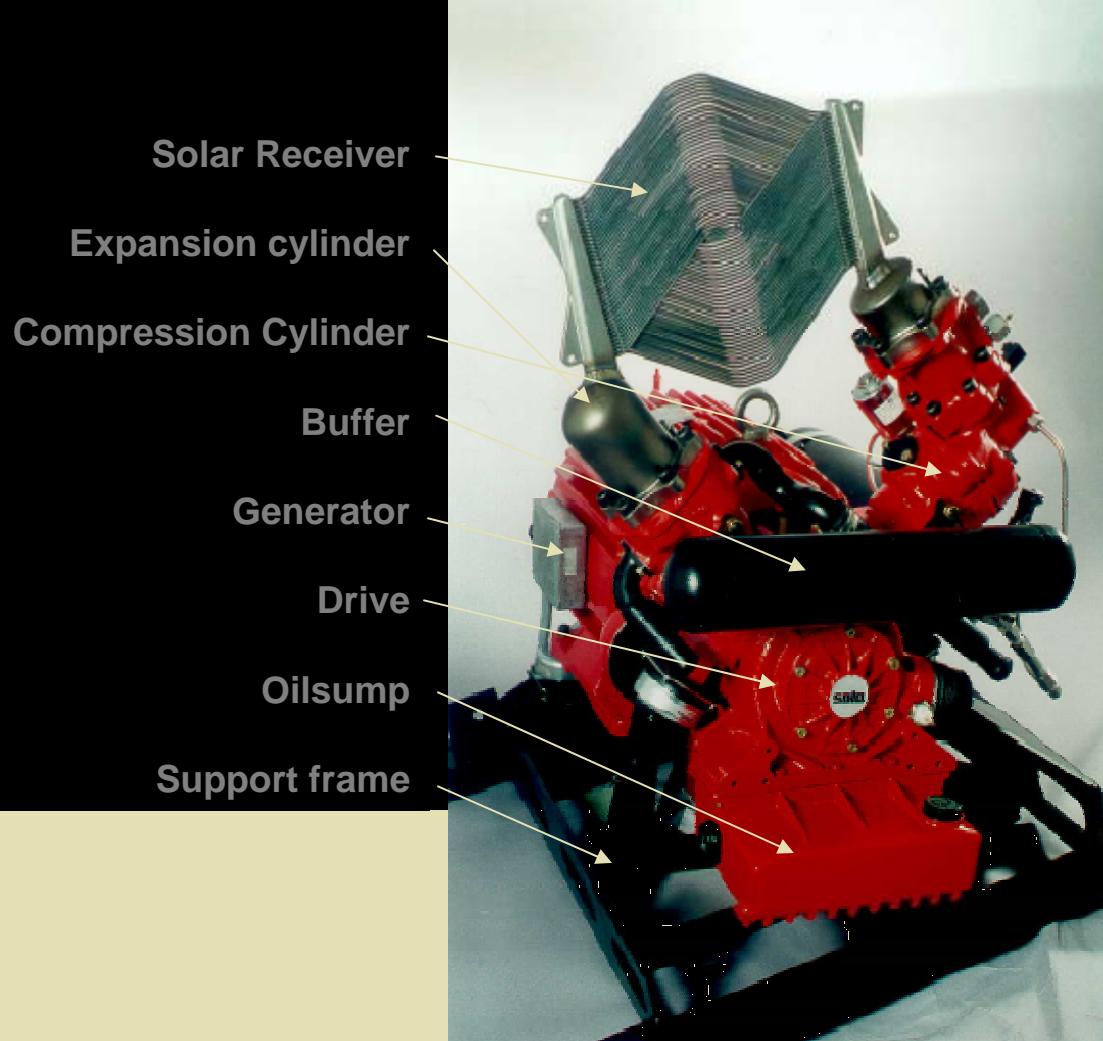
EnviroDish details



Drives and electrics



Stirling Principle



The basic engine with drive unit and solar Receiver

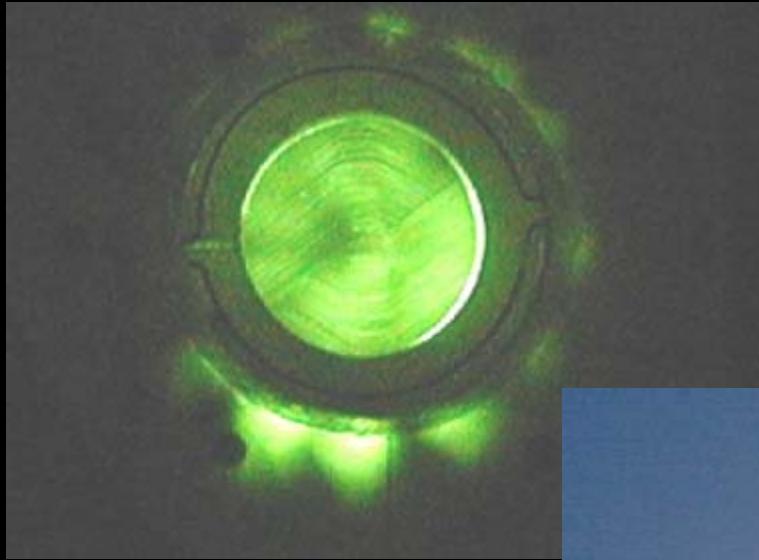
SOLO Stirling 161 – Solar

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SOLO Stirling 161 – Solar in operation

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Reference systems built

www.sbp.de



CRU Würzburg

CRU Milano

CRU Odeillo

CRU Seville

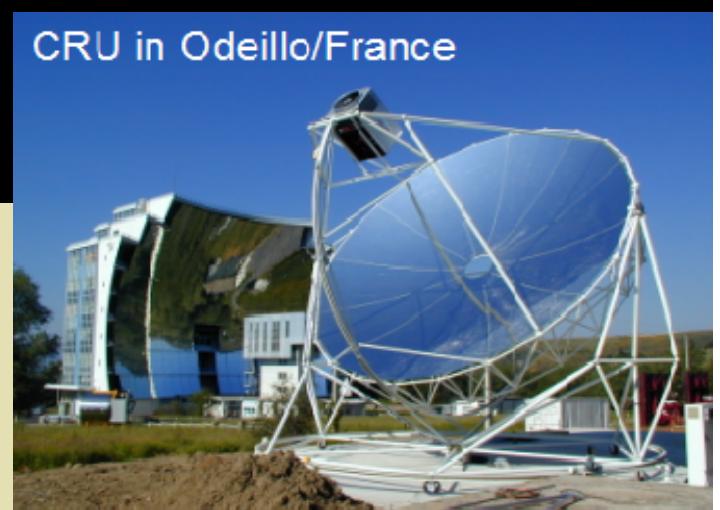
Test bed Almería



**10 kW Test Bed Concentrators on the
Plataforma Solar de Almeria**

Reference systems built

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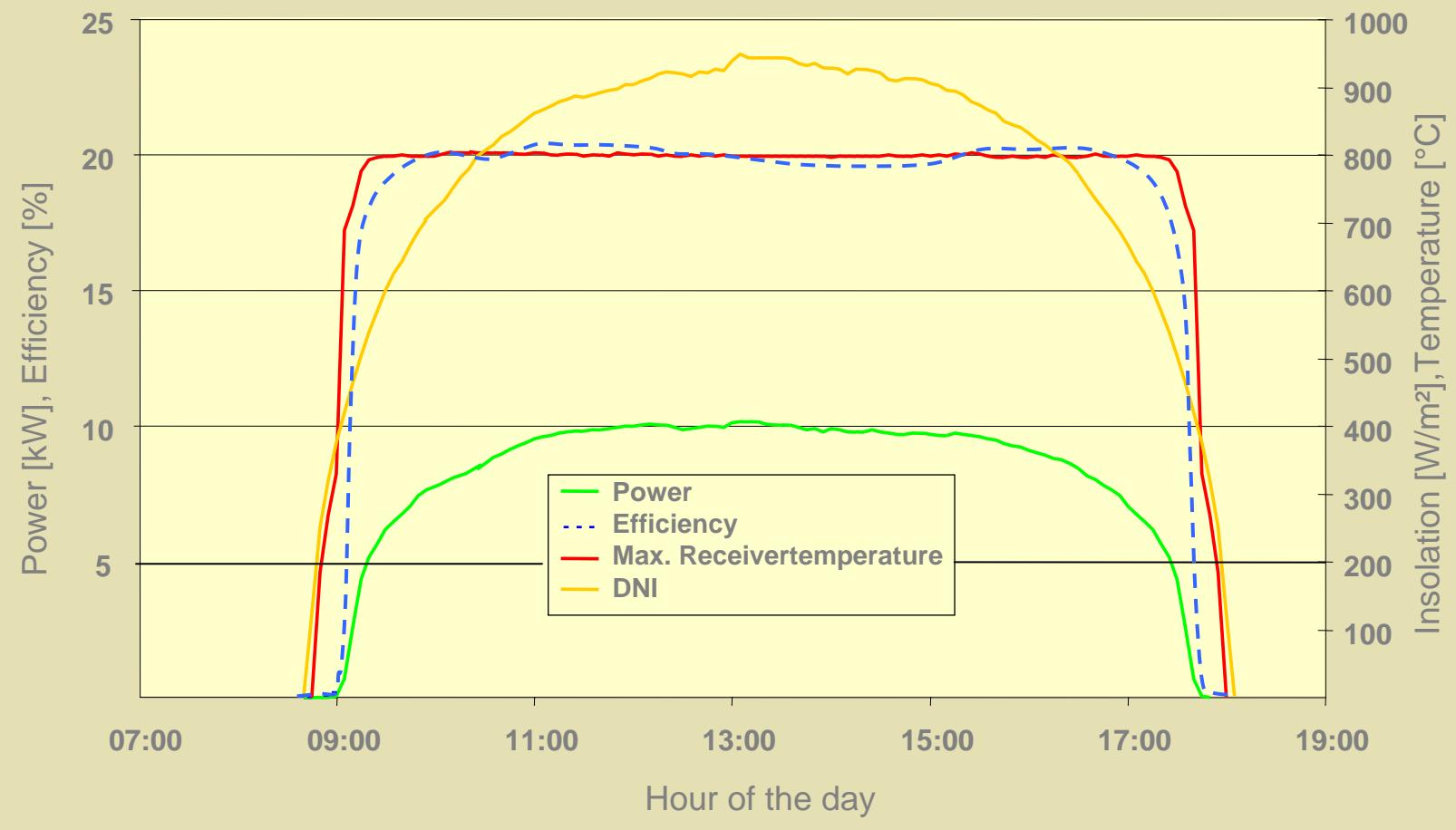


Country Reference Units built 2002-2004

CRU/ Configuration	Dish	Stirling	Cavity *	Arbeits- gas	Access via Internet
Plataforma Solar Almería/Spain	Ø 8,5 m Segmented	SOLO 161 V1	Ceramic	Helium	yes
CESI Milan/Italy	Ø 8,5 m segmented	SOLO 161 V1	Water cooled	Helium	no
ESI/CENTER Sevilla/Spain	Ø 8,5 m segmented	SOLO 161 V2	Ceramic	Hydrogen	yes
Krick Würzburg/ Germany	Ø 8,5 m segmented	SOLO 161 V2	Water Cooled	Helium	yes
PROMES Odeillo/France	Ø 8,5 m segmented	SOLO 161 V2	Ceramic	Hydrogen	yes

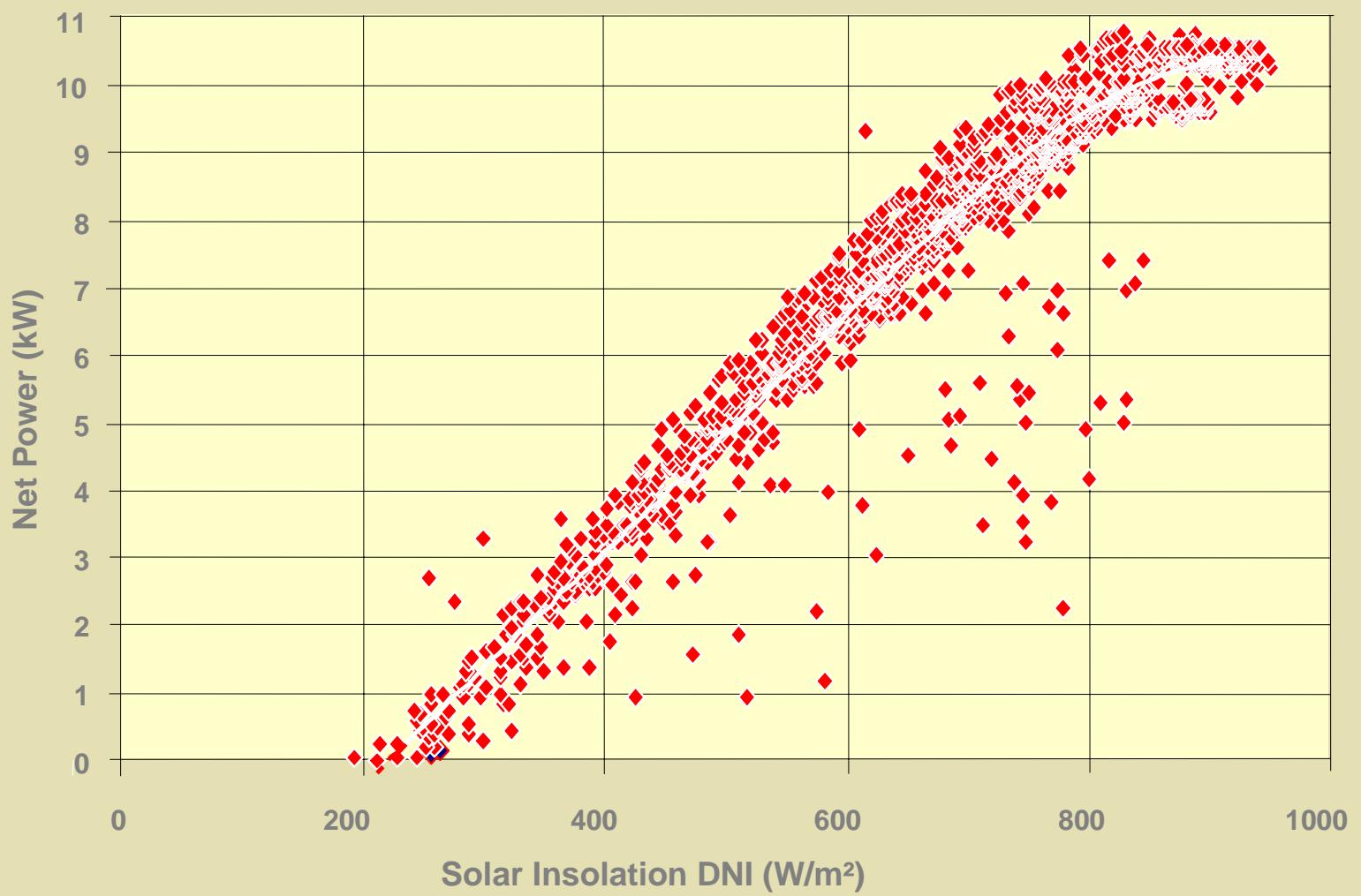
System Configuration
of Country Referenz
units

* Cavity: insulating part of Stirling heat exchanger,
systems equipped with water cooled cavity
have less power output than systems with
ceramic cavity

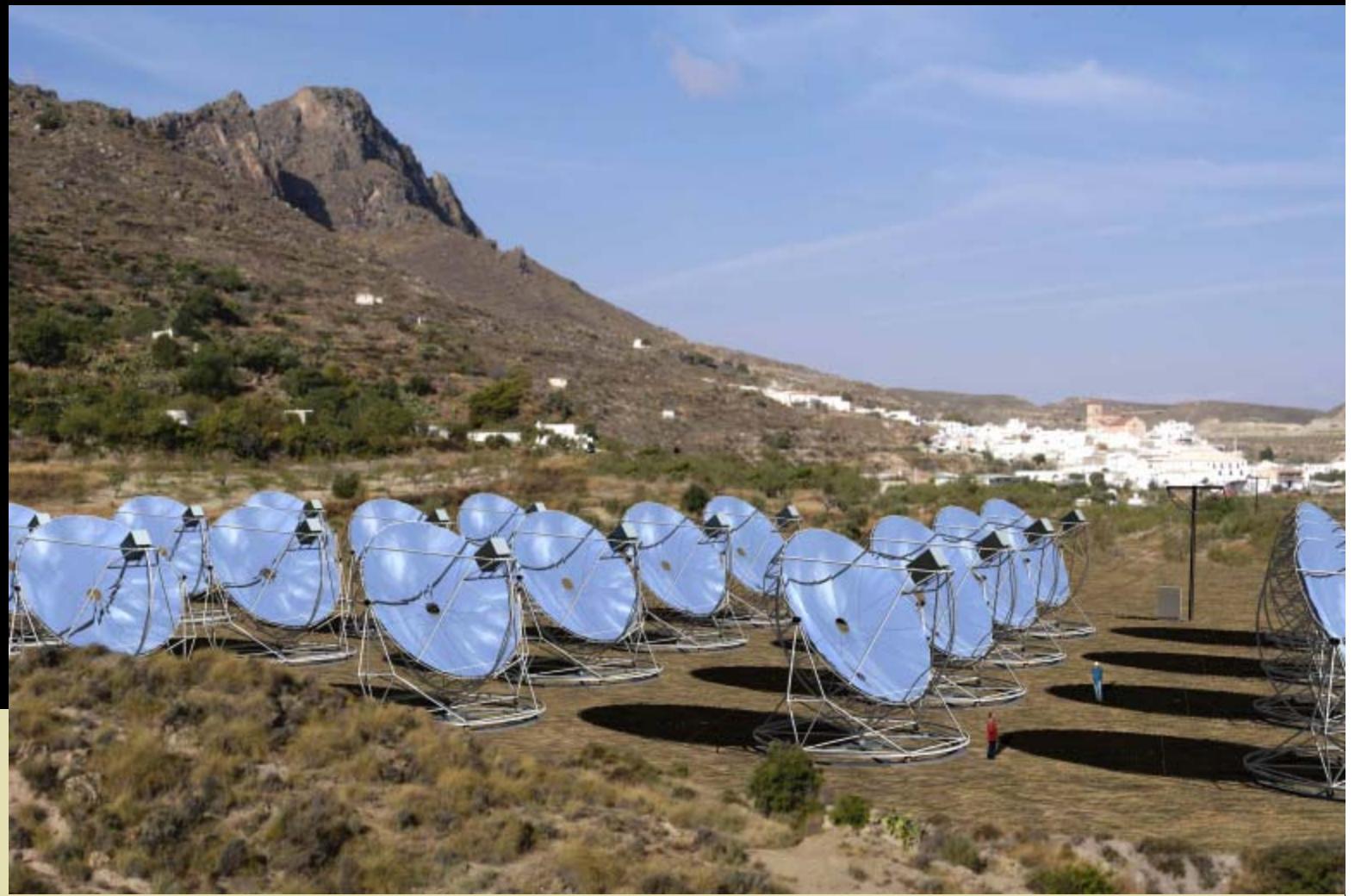


Typical operation day in Spring

* Measured on February 2005 in Seville



System I-O Diagramm



Next Step: Dish/Stirling array

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